Abbreviations and acronyms

ABARE Australian Bureau of Agriculture and Resource Economics

ABS Australian Bureau of Statistics

ACCC Australian Competition and Consumer Commission

ACT Australian Capital Territory

AIC Akaike's Information Criterion

AIHW Australian Institute of Health and Welfare

APRA Australian Prudential Regulation Authority

ARIA+ Accessibility/Remoteness Index of Australia +

ATSIC Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission

AusCID Australian Council for Infrastructure Development

AWM Australian War Memorial

BIC Bayesian Information Criterion

BITRE Bureau of Infrastructure, Transport and Regional Economics

BHAS Broken Hill Associated Smelters

BHP Broken Hill Proprietary Co Ltd

BODC Bathurst-Orange Development Corporation

BTCE Bureau of Transport and Communications Economics

BTRE Bureau of Transport and Regional Economics

CAFI Centre for Australian Financial Institutions

CBCS Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

CBD Central Business District

CDEP Community Development Employment Programme

CIA Coleambally Irrigation Area

CLC Central Land Council

CMA Central Mapping Authority

BITRE • Report 136

CPI Consumer Price Index

CQU Central Queensland University

DI/DO Drive-in/drive-out

DPCD Department of Planning and Community Development (Victoria)

FI/FO Fly-in/fly-out

FTE Full-Time Equivalent

GDP Gross Domestic Product

GISCA National Centre for Social Applications of GIS

HES Household Expenditure Survey

ICT Information and Communications Technology

LGA Local Government Areas

MDBA Murray-Darling Basin Authority

MIA Murrumbidgee Irrigation Area

NCP National Competition Policy

n.d.p. No date provided

NSW New South Wales

NT Northern Territory

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

OLS Ordinary Least Squares

OLD Queensland

RBA Reserve Bank of Australia

SA South Australia

SAC Scottish Agricultural College

SCEFPA House of Representatives Standing Committee on Economics, Finance and

Public Administration

SD Statistical Division

SEC State Electricity Commission

SLA Statistical Local Area

SMH Sydney Morning Herald

STC Silverton Tramway Company

TAS Tasmania

TRA Tourism Research Australia

UCL Urban Centre and Locality

UN United Nations

VCR Video Cassette Recorder

VHS Video Home System

VIC Victoria

WA Western Australia

WC&IC Water Conservation and Irrigation Commission

References

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission (ATSIC) 1999, As a matter of fact – answering the myths and misconceptions about Indigenous Australians, Office of Public Affairs, ATSIC, Canberra.

Aboriginal Land Commissioner 1981, Warlmanpa, Warlpiri, Mudbura and Warumungu land claim, Australian Government Publishing Service, Canberra.

Aboriginal Land Commissioner 1982, *Kaytej, Warlpiri and Warlmanpa land claim*, Australian Government Publishing Service, Canberra.

Access Economics 2005, Business outlook: five year forecasts for business planners, Access Economics Pty Ltd, Canberra, December.

Agarwal, P 2011, Walter Christaller: hierarchical patterns of urbanisation, Centre for Spatially Integrated Social Science, accessed 25 February 2014 from http://www.csiss.org/classics/content/67.

AM 2004, Bundaberg stops manufacturing sugar cane harvesters, 3 July 2004 (ABC Local Radio program), transcript accessed 28 November 2013 from http://www.abc.net.au/am/content/2004/s1146132.htm.

Amanor-Boadu, V and Burns, M 2008, Returns on investment for community infrastructure projects? A foundation for rural development strategy, Paper prepared for presentation to the Southern Agricultural Economics Association, Dallas, USA.

Anderson, K 1987, 'Tariffs and the manufacturing sector', in *The Australian economy in the long run*, Maddock, R and McLean, I (eds), Cambridge University Press.

Aplin, G 2011a, Atlas of New South Wales – History and exploration: European settlement, Land & Property Information, New South Wales Government, accessed 30 January 2014 from http://atlas.nsw.gov.au/public/nsw/home/topic/article/european-settlement.html.

Aplin, G 2011b, Atlas of New South Wales – History and exploration: goldrush, Land & Property Information, New South Wales Government, accessed 30 January 2014 from http://www.atlas.nsw.gov.au/public/nsw/home/topic/article/goldrush.html.

Arentze, TA Oppewal, H and Timmermans, HJP 2005, 'A multipurpose shopping trip model to assess retail agglomeration effects', *Journal of Marketing Research*, Vol. 42, No. 1, pp. 109–115.

Arnold, B 2005, Caslon Analytics Aust telecoms, accessed 29 January 2014 from http://www.caslon.com.au/austelecomsprofile1.htm.

Arnold, RA 2013, Economics, Cengage Learning, USA.

Arthur, WB 1994, *Increasing returns and path dependence in the economy,* University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor.

Australia Post n.d.p., 1872: creating a fast link to the world..., accessed 26 February 2014 from http://200years.auspost.com.au/#/story/1809-1900.

Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE) 2002, *Get big or get out*, 24th Biennial Conference of the Australian Society of Animal Production, Adelaide, 11 July 2002.

Australian Bureau of Agriculture and Resource Economics (ABARE) 2000, 'Country towns – impact of farmers; expenditure on employment and population in Australian towns', ABARE Current Issues, No 4, October, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 1974, Year Book, Australia, Cat. 1301.0, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 1979, Year Book, Australia, Cat. 1301.0, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 1988, Year Book, Australia, Cat. 1301.0, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 1992, Year Book, Australia, Cat. 1301.0, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 1995, Year Book, Australia, Cat. 1301.0, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 1998, Year Book, Australia, Cat. 1301.0, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 2000, Australian social trends 2000, Cat. 4102.0, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 2001, Year Book Australia, Cat. 1301.0, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 2002, Year Book, Australia, Cat. 1301.0, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 2003, 'Youth migration within Australia', *Australian social trends 2003*, Cat. 4102.0, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 2005, Year Book, Australia, Cat. 1301.0, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 2006a, Census of Population and Housing, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 2006b, Household Expenditure Survey, Australia: Summary of Results, 2003–04 (Reissue), Cat. 6530.0, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 2007, Australian social trends 2007, Cat. 4102.0, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 2008a, Australian historical population statistics, Cat. 3105.0.65.001, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 2008b, Labour mobility and intentions, Western Australia, Cat. 6209.5, Western Australia.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 2009, Residential and workplace mobility, and implications for travel: NSW and Vic, October 2008, Cat. 3240.0, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 2011a, Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, Dec 2011, Cat. 5206.0, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 2011b, Census of Population and Housing, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 2012a, Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product, Mar 2012, Time Series Workbooks, Cat. 5206.0, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 2012b, 'Cultural diversity in Australia' in Reflecting a nation: stories from the 2011 Census, 2012–2013, Cat. 2071.0, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 2012c, *Australian social trends, December 2012*, Cat. 4102.0, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 2013a, Regional population growth, Australia, Aug 2013, Cat. 3218.0, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 2013b, Labour force, Australia, detailed, quarterly, Aug 2013, Cat. 6291.0.55.003, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) 2013c, *Private new capital expenditure and expected expenditure Australia*, Sep 2013, Cat. 5625.0, Canberra.

Australian Competition and Consumer Commission (ACCC) 2008, Report of the ACCC inquiry into the competitiveness of retail prices for standard groceries, ACCC, Canberra.

Australian Geographic 2011, A town like Roxby, accessed 10 December 2013 from http://www.australiangeographic.com.au/journal/a-town-like-roxby.htm.

Australian Geographic 2012, *On this day: Goldfields pipeline opens*, accessed 28 November 2013 from http://www.australiangeographic.com.au/journal/on-this-day-goldfields-pipeline-opens-kalgoorlie.htm.

Australian Government 2007, *The Holden car in Australia*, accessed 31 July 2012 from http://australia.gov.au/about-australia/australian-story/holden-car.

Australian Government 2008, *The Snow Mountains scheme*, accessed 27 February 2014 from http://australia.gov.au/about-australia/australian-story/snowy-mountains-scheme>.

Australian Government 2009, *Cobb & Co. – an Australian transport icon*, accessed 14 January 2014 from http://australia.gov.au/about-australia/australian-story/cobb-and-co.

Australian Government 2010, *Convicts and the British colonies in Australia*, accessed 27 February 2014 from http://australia.gov.au/about-australia/australian-story/convicts-and-the-british-colonies>.

Australian Handbook 1905, The Australian handbook (incorporating New Zealand, Fiji, and New Guinea) shippers, importers and professional directory & business guide, Gordon & Gotch, Melbourne, digital version by Archive Digital Books Australasia, 2011.

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2007, Older Australia at a glance: 4th edition, Cat. AGE 52, Canberra.

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (AIHW) 2013, *Life expectancy*, accessed 24 January 2014 from http://www.aihw.gov.au/deaths/life-expectancy/.

Australian Prudential Regulation Authority (APRA) 2007, A recent history of superannuation in Australia, APRA Insight, Issue 2.

Australian War Memorial (AWM) n.d.p.(a), First World War 1914–18, accessed 4 July 2012 from http://www.awm.gov.au/atwar/ww1.asp.

Australian War Memorial (AWM) n.d.p.(b), Second World War, 1939–45, accessed 4 July 2012 from http://www.awm.gov.au/atwar/ww2.asp.

Australian Women's Weekly 1973, 'Nickel outshines gold', 5 December 1973, p.10, accessed 20 January 2014 from rove.nla.gov.au.

Banks, G 2000, Meeting the challenge of change in regional Australia, an address to Renaissance of the regions, a symposium organised by the Institute of Public Administration Australia, Melbourne Exhibition Centre, Victoria, Thursday 9 November 2000.

Banks, G 2002, Inter-state bidding wars: calling a truce, Chairman's speech to the Committee for Economic Development of Australia in Brisbane, 6 November, Productivity Commission.

Barkley, DL Henry, MS and Bao, S 1996, 'Identifying' 'spread' 'versus' 'backwash' effects in regional economic areas: a density function approach', *Land Economics*, No.72, Vol.3, pp.336–357.

Barkly Shire Council n.d.p., *Ali Curung*, accessed 26 February 2014 from http://barkly.nt.gov.au/our-communities/ali-curung.

Barr, N 2002, 'Social trajectories for rural landscaping', in Malcolm, B and Ronan, G (eds), Connections: farm, food and resource issues, Vol.2, The University of Melbourne, pp.37–45, accessed 23 January 2013 from http://www.agrifood.info/connections/autumn_2002/ConnectionsAutumn_2002.pdf#page=37.

Bathurst Regional Council (n.d.p.), *Bathurst City*, accessed 20 January 2014 from http://www.visitbathurst.com.au/History/Local%20History/Bathurst%20City.html.

Bathurst Regional Council 2005, *The Bathurst Region statistical profile 2005*, accessed 20 January 2014 from http://www.bathurst.nsw.gov.au/planning-studies/112-statistics.html.

Bathurst Regional Council 2009, *Bathurst Regional Council statistical profile 2009*, accessed 20 January 2014 from http://www.bathurst.nsw.gov.au/planning/planning-studies/112-statistics.html.

Battellino, R 2010, *Mining booms and the Australian economy*, Address to The Sydney Institute, Deputy Governor, Reserve Bank of Australia.

Baum, S O'Connor, K and Stimson, R 2005, 'Mining, tourism, sea-changers and agriculture: what is happening in our large regional cities and towns?', Chapter 4 in *Fault lines exposed: advantage and disadvantage across Australia's settlement system*, Baum, S O'Connor, K and Stimson, R (eds), Monash University ePress, Melbourne.

Beer, A and Clower, T 2009, 'Specialisation and growth: evidence from Australia's regional cities', *Urban Studies*, February, Vol. 46, No. 2, pp. 369–389.

Beer, A Haughton, G and Maude, A 2003, Developing locally: an international comparison of local and regional economic development, Policy Press, Bristol.

Bell, D 2002, Daughters of the dreaming, third edition, Spinifex Press, Melbourne.

Bell, P 1998, *The heritage of the upper north: a short history*, Professional Historians Association (South Australia), accessed 31 July 2012 from http://www.sahistorians.org.au/175/documents/the-heritage-of-the-upper-north-a-short-history.shtml.

Boddy, MJ 2000, 'Technology, innovation and regional economic development in the state of Victoria, Australia', *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*, Vol. 18, pp.301–319.

Bowie, IJS and Smailes, PJ 1988, 'The country town', in Heathcote, RL (ed), *The Australian experience*, Longman Cheshire, Melbourne, pp.233–256.

Brakman, S Garretson, H and Marrewijk, C 2001, An introduction to geographical economics, trade, location and growth, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Braund, C 2000, A matter of skill or scale — bridging the gap in infrastructure development in regional Australia, A paper for the Future of Australia's Country Towns Conference, La Trobe University, Bendigo.

Brown, S 1993, 'Retail location theory: evolution and evaluation', *The International Review of Retail, Distribution and Consumer Research*, Vol.3, No.2, April 1993, pp.185–229.

Budge, T 2005, Sponge cities and small towns: a new economic partnership, paper presented to the 2nd Future of Australia's Country Towns Conference, 11–13 July 2005, Bendigo.

Bundaberg Regional Council n.d.p., *History of Bundaberg*, accessed 28 November 2013 from http://bundaberg.qld.gov.au/discover/our-history/bundaberg.

Bureau of Infrastructure, Transport and Regional Economics (BITRE) 2008, Spatial price database (unpublished data).

Bureau of Infrastructure, Transport and Regional Economics (BITRE) 2009a, *Industry structure database*, Canberra.

Bureau of Infrastructure, Transport and Regional Economics (BITRE) 2009b, Household wealth, Information Paper 63, Canberra.

Bureau of Infrastructure, Transport and Regional Economics (BITRE) 2010a, *Population growth, jobs growth and commuting flows in Perth*, Research Report 119, Canberra.

Bureau of Infrastructure, Transport and Regional Economics (BITRE) 2010b, Interstate freight in Australia, Research Report 120, Canberra.

Bureau of Infrastructure, Transport and Regional Economics (BITRE) 2011a, Spatial trends in Australian population growth and movement, Research Report 122, Canberra.

Bureau of Infrastructure, Transport and Regional Economics (BITRE) 2011b, *Population growth, jobs growth and commuting flows in Melbourne*, Research Report 125, Canberra.

Bureau of Infrastructure, Transport and Regional Economics (BITRE) 2012, *Traffic growth in Australia*, Research Report 127, Canberra.

Bureau of Transport and Communications Economics (BTCE) 1994, The effects on small towns of being bypassed by a highway: a case study of Berrima and Mittagong, Working Paper 11, Canberra.

Bureau of Transport and Regional Economics (BTRE) 2003a, Focus on regions No. 1: Industry Structure, Information Paper 49, Canberra.

Bureau of Transport and Regional Economics (BTRE) 2003b, Government interventions in pursuit of regional development: Learning from experience, Working Paper 55, Canberra.

Bureau of Transport and Regional Economics (BTRE) 2003c, *Investment trends in the Lower Murray-Darling Basin*, Working Paper 58, Canberra.

Bureau of Transport and Regional Economics (BTRE) 2007, Estimating urban traffic and congestion cost trends for Australian cities, Working Paper 71, Canberra.

Business West Wyalong (n.d.p.), *Our town*, accessed 20 January 2014 from http://www.aboutwestwyalong.com/newfiles/our%20town.html>.

Carcoar Village Association 2011, *History*, accessed 20 January 2014 from http://www.carcoar.org/history_1.html.

Carr; M 1997, New patterns: process and change in human geography, Nelson Thornes, London.

Central Queensland University (CQU) 2003, Bowen Basin Mining Communities Research Exchange, Bowen Basin Area – towns, Institute for Resource Industries and Sustainability, Central Queensland University, Rockhampton, accessed 30 January 2014 from http://www.bowenbasin.cqu.edu.au/basin_data/town.html.

Centre for Australian Financial Institutions (CAFI) 1998, Banking in the bush: the transition in financial services, University of Southern Queensland, Toowoomba.

Centre for the Government of Queensland 2013, *Queensland places*, accessed 28 November 2013 from http://www.uq.edu.au/hprc/centre-for-the-government-of-queensland.

Christaller, W 1933, Central places in Southern Germany (translated by CW Baskin, 1966), Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.

City of Mandurah 2010, *City's History*, accessed 23 January 2013 from http://www.mandurah.wa.gov.au/history.htm>.

City of Whyalla n.d.p., *History*, accessed 28 November 2013 from http://www.whyalla.sa.gov. au/page.aspx?u=782>.

CLC 1994, The Warumungu land claim, Land rights news August 1994, accessed 25 February 2014 from http://www.clc.org.au/land-won-back/info/the-warumungu-land-claim/.

Collits, P 2001, 'Small town decline and survival; trends, causes and policy issues', in Rodgers, MF and Collins, YMJ (eds), *The future of Australia's country towns*, Centre for Sustainable Regional Communities, La Trobe University.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics (CBCS) 1911, Census of Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics (CBCS) 1913, Official Year book of the Commonwealth of Australia, no. 6, Melbourne.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics (CBCS) 1929, Official Year book of the Commonwealth of Australia, no. 22, Melbourne.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics (CBCS) 1961, Census of Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics (CBCS) 1963, Official Year book of the Commonwealth of Australia, no.49, Canberra.

Connolly, E and Lewis, C 2010, 'Structural change in the Australian economy', *Bulletin – September Quarter 2010*, Reserve Bank of Australia, Sydney, accessed 30 January 2014 from http://www.rba.gov.au/publications/bulletin/2010/sep/1.html.

Coombs, G and Roberts, C 2007, 'Trends in infrastructure', The Treasury, Economic roundup Summer 2007, Canberra, accessed 30 January 2014 from http://archive.treasury.gov.au/documents/1221/HTML/docshell.asp?URL=01_public_infra.asp.

Cosgrove, D 2011, Long-term patterns of Australian public transport use, BITRE staff paper, given to the 34th Australasian Transport Research Forum, 28–30 September 2011, Adelaide.

Costello L 2009, 'Urban-rural migration: housing availability and affordability', *Australian Geographer*, Vol. 40, No. 2, pp. 219–233.

Cremin, A 1989, 'The growth of an industrial valley: Lithgow, New South Wales', *Australian Historical Archaeology*, Vol.7, pp.35–42.

Curtis JH and Pearcey T 1988, 'Communications and computers', Chapter 8 in *Technology in Australia: 1788–1988*, Australian Academy of Technological Sciences and Engineering, Melbourne (Online addition 2000, published by Australian Science and Technology Heritage Centre, accessed 28 January 2014 from http://www.austehc.unimelb.edu.au/tia/titlepage.html).

Dalby.INFO n.d.p., *Dalby profile*, accessed 30 January 2014 from http://www.dalby.info/html/ profile.asp>.

Daley, J and Lancy, A 2011, Investing in regions: making a difference, Grattan Institute, Report No. 2011-4, May 2011, Melbourne.

David, PA 2007, 'Path dependence – a foundational concept for historical social science', Cliometrica, Journal of Historical Economics and Econometric History, Vol. 1, No. 2, pp. 91–114.

De Laine, C, Laplagne, P and Stone, S 2000, The increasing demand for skilled workers in Australia: the role of technical change, Productivity Commission Staff Research Paper, AusInfo, Canberra.

Department of Immigration and Citizenship 2009, Fact Sheet 4 – More than 60 years of postwar migration, accessed 30 May 2013 from http://www.immi.gov.au/media/fact-sheets/04fifty.htm>.

Department of Planning and Community Development (DPCD) 2007, *Towns in time 2001*, accessed 7 August 2012 from http://www.dpcd.vic.gov.au/home/publications-and-research/urban-and-regional-research/Census-2011/towns-in-time/towns-in-time-2001.

Department of Planning and Community Development 2008, *Coastal report—towns in time*, Victorian Government, Melbourne.

Department of State Development, Business and Innovation 2010, *Butter factories*, accessed 27 February 2014 from http://www.energyandresources.vic.gov.au/about-us/publications/library/virtual-exhibition/butter-factories.

Dingle, T 1985, The Victorians: Settling, Fairfax, Syme and Weldon, Sydney.

Dollery, B 2009, Local government amalgamation, Centre for Local Government, University of New England, Working Paper Series, 02-2009.

Dorrigo Chamber of Commerce 2012, Why Buy Local?, accessed 23 October 2013 from http://www.dorrigo.com/2-uncategorised/235-shop-local.html.

Eidelman, S and Crandall, CS 2009, 'A psychological advantage for the status quo', in Jost, JT Kay, AC and Thorisdottir, H (eds), Social and psychological bases of ideology and system justification, pp.85–106, Oxford University Press, New York.

Eklund, E 2012, Mining towns: making a living, making a life, UNSW Press, Sydney.

Ellison, G and Glaeser, EL 1999, 'The geographic concentration of industry: does natural advantage explain agglomeration?', American Economic Review, No.89, Vol.2, pp.311–16.

Eppli, MJ and Benjamin, JD 1994, 'The evolution of shopping centre research: A review and analysis', *Journal of Real Estate Research*, Vol. 9, No. 1, pp. 5–32.

Evans, MDR and Kelley, J 2002, Australian Economy and Society 2001: Education, Work, Welfare, The Federation Press, Sydney.

Evocities n.d.p., evocities the art of living, accessed 12 December 2013 from http://www.evocities.com.au/>.

Fahour, A 2013, Pushing the envelope: Australia Post in the digital economy, keynote address to Australia Israel Chamber of Commerce, 7 March 2013.

Farrer K 2005, To feed a nation: a history of Australian food science and technology, CSIRO Publishing, Collingwood, Victoria.

Farrer KTH 1988, 'Food technology', Chapter 2 in *Technology in Australia:* 1788–1988, Australian Academy of Technological Sciences and Engineering, Melbourne (Online addition 2000, published by Australian Science and Technology Heritage Centre, accessed 28 January 2014 from http://www.austehc.unimelb.edu.au/tia/titlepage.html).

Florida, R 2003, The rise of the creative class, Pluto Press Australia, North Melbourne.

Forestry SA 2013, *About forestry in the early days*, accessed 20 September 2013 https://www.forestry.sa.gov.au/AboutUs/HistoryofForestrySA/ForestryintheEarlyDays.aspx.

Forth, G 200 I, 'Following the yellow brick road and the future of Australia's declining country towns', In MF Rodgers and YMJ Collins (eds), *The future of Australia's country towns*, Centre for Sustainable Regional Community, La Trobe University.

Freestone, R 2010, *Urban nation: Australia's planning heritage*, CSIRO Publishing, Melbourne, in association with the Department of the Environment, Water, Heritage and the Arts.

Frost, L 1998, 'The contribution of the urban sector to Australian economic development before 1914', *Australian Economic History Review*, Vol.38, No.1, pp.42–73.

Frost, L and O'Hanlon S 2009, 'Urban history and the future of Australian cities', *Australian Economic History Review*, Vol. 49, No. 1, pp. 1–18.

Frost, L, Reeve, I, Stayner, R and McNeill, J 2002, *Issues in Regional Development*, Report to the Murray-Darling Basin Commission, Institute for Rural Futures, University of New England, Armidale.

Fujita, M and Thisse, J-F 1996, 'Economics of agglomeration', *Journal of the Japanese and international economies*, Vol. 10, pp. 339–378.

Fujita, M. Krugman, P and Venables, A 2000, *The spatial economy: cities, regions and international trade*, the MIT Press Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Geelong Manufacturing Council n.d.p., *Manufacturing contribution*, accessed 28 August 2012 from http://users.tpg.com.au/gmc/man_contribution.html>.

Geoscience Australia 2011, *Gazetteer of Australia 2010 Release*, accessed November 2011 from https://www.ga.gov.au/products/servlet/controller?event=GEOCAT_DETAILS&catno=71110>.

Gerritsen, R 2000, 'The management of government and its consequences for service delivery in regional Australia', in *Land of discontent* – *The dynamics of change in rural and regional Australia,* Pritchard, B and McManus, P (eds), University of New South Wales Press, Sydney.

Gibbons, S and Overman, HG 2009, *Productivity in transport evaluation studies*, London School of Economics, commissioned by the Department for Transport, United Kingdom.

Gibson, C and Stewart, A 2009, Reinventing rural places: the extent and impact of festivals in rural and regional Australia, University of Wollongong, Wollongong.

GISCA (National Centre for Social Applications of GIS) 2004, Accessibility/Remoteness Index of Australia (ARIA+), University of Adelaide.

Goldfields Esperance Development Commission n.d.p., *Shire of Coolgardie*, Government of Western Australia, accessed 28 November 2013 from http://www.gedc.wa.gov.au/Ourregion/All-LGAs/Coolgardie.aspx.

Goombungee 2013, *Goombungee*, accessed 28 November 2013 from http://goombungee.com.au/>.

Graves, PE 1980, 'Migration and Climate', Journal of Regional Science, Vol.20, No.2, pp.227–237.

Griffin, T and McCaskill, M 1986, Atlas of South Australia, South Australian Government Printing Division in association with Wakefield Press, Adelaide.

Griffith City Council 2006, *History of Griffith*, accessed 27 February 2014 from http://www.griffith.nsw.gov.au/Page/Page.asp?Page_ld=239&p=1.

Griffith City Council n.d.p.(a), *Bagtown complex*, accessed 21 January 2014 from http://www.griffith.nsw.gov.au/cp_themes/pioneer/page.asp?p=DOC-PTR-04-88-50.

Griffith City Council n.d.p.(b), *About your council*, accessed 21 February 2014 from http://www.griffith.nsw.gov.au/cp_themes/default/page.asp?p=DOC-MLO-10-61-44.

Grossman, PJ 1989, Fiscal competition among states in Australia: the demise of death duties, Department of Economics, The University of Western Australia, Discussion paper 89.01.

Gurran, N 2008, 'The turning tide: amenity migration in coastal Australia', *International Planning Studies*, Vol. 13, No. 4, pp. 39 I – 414.

Halstead, K 1989, Geographical differentials in cost of living, amenities, wages, and cost of government services: theory and measurement, US Department of Education, Washington DC, USA.

Haslam McKenzie, F 2000, 'Where do people fit in the rural equation', in *Land of discontent: the dynamics of change in rural and regional Australia*, B, Pritchard and P, McManus (Eds), University of New South Wales Press, Sydney.

Haslam McKenzie, F 2008, FIFO and regional development, The John Curtin Institute of Public Policy, accessed 15 November 2010 from http://ahuriwa.curtin.edu.au/local/docs/FMcKFIFOandRegIDevt08.pdf

Hoath, A. & Haslam McKenzie, F 2013, *The socio-economic impacts of long distance commuting on source communities*, Perth, Co-operative Research Centre for Remote Economic Participation and Curtin Graduate School of Business.

Holmes, J Charles-Edwards, E and Bell, M 2005, *Population dynamics in rural and remote Queensland*, Queensland Centre for Population Research, The University of Queensland, Brisbane.

Houghton, K 2011, *Characteristics of economic sustainability in regional Australia*, Discussion Paper prepared for HC Coombs Policy Forum, Australian National University, Canberra.

House of Representatives 2013, *Centenary of the Murrumbigee Irrigation Area*, House hansard, 14 March 2013, p.2151.

House of Representatives Standing Committee on Economics, Finance and Public Administration (SCEFPA) 2003, Rates and taxes: a fair share for responsible local government, The Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra.

Howell, K 2005, 'Using shopping mall attributes to revitalise Australian small town retailing', Bowater School of Management and Marketing, Deakin University.

Howell, K and Shaw, RN 2002, Modelling the marketing of place by local government in Australia, Australian and New Zealand Marketing Academy Conference, 2002 Conference Proceedings, pp.325 I—3257.

Hugo, G (Chair) 2010, Demographic change and liveability panel report, An appendix to a sustainable population for Australia issues paper, Report commissioned by the Minister for Sustainability, Environment, Water, Population and Communities, Canberra.

Hugo, G 2001, What is happening in rural and regional populations?, First national conference on The Future of Australia's Country Towns, The Regional Institute, accessed 31 January 2012 from http://www.regional.org.au/au/countrytowns/keynote/hugo.htm#TopOfPage.

Hugo, G and Harris, K 2011, Population distribution effects of migration in Australia, Report for Department of Immigration and Citizenship.

Industry Commission 1991, Australian dairy industry, Report No.14, Australian Government Publishing Service, Canberra.

Irrigation Record 1916, 'Griffith, the new town of the areas', 15 September 1916, p.4, Leeton, NSW.

Ison, RL 2000, 'Technology: transforming grazier experience', Chapter 3, in Ison, RL and Russell, DB (eds), Agricultural extension and rural development: breaking out of traditions, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Ivan McDonald Architects 2001, *Toowoomba city centre heritage study*, Prepared for the Toowoomba City Council, Volume I report, Toowoomba City Council.

Janeczko, B Mules, T and Ritchie, B 2002, Estimating the economic impacts of festivals and events: a research guide, Cooperative Research Centre for Sustainable Tourism.

Jung Township 2010, History, accessed 22 April 2013 from http://www.jungtownship.com/>.

Jupp, J 2007, From white Australia to Woomera: the story of Australian immigration, 2nd edition, Cambridge University Press, Port Melbourne, Victoria.

Kable 2014, Christmas Creek Iron Ore Mine, Australia, accessed 19 February 2014 from http://www.mining-technology.com/projects/christmas-creek/>.

Kahn, AE 1966, 'The tyranny of small decisions: market failures, imperfections, and the limits of economics', Kyklos, Vol. 19, No. 1, pp.23–47.

Kahneman, D Knetsch, JL and Thaler, RH 1991, 'Anomalies: the endowment effect, loss aversion, and status quo bias', *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol.5, No.1, pp.193–206.

Kalgoorlie Boulder Pure Gold n.d.p., *Goldfields History*, Kalgoorlie Goldfields Visitor Centre, accessed 28 November 2013 from http://svc045.bookeasy.com/pages/goldfields-history/.

Keller, JW 2000, The importance of rural development in the 21st century – persistence, sustainability and futures, the Future of Australia's Country Towns conference, La Trobe University, Bendigo.

Kelly,T 2006, 'Department of Land Bathurst Office thirtieth anniversary', Parliament of New South Wales Legislative Council hansard, page 22212, 6 April 2006, accessed 20 January 2014 from http://www.parliament.nsw.gov.au/prod/parlment/hansart.nsf/V3Key/LC20060406028.

Keneley, M 2005, 'The dying town syndrome: a survey of urban development in the Western District of Victoria, 1890–1930', Chapter 10 in *Struggle country: the rural ideal in twentieth century Australia*, Davison, G and Brodie, M (eds), Monash University ePress, accessed 24 January 2014 from httml.

Kenyon, P and Black, A (eds) 2001, *Small town renewal: overview and case studies*, *Volume 1*, Rural Industries Research and Development Corporation (RIRDC), Canberra.

King, D 2012, Economics, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Kleinhöder, N and Mate, G 2010, The telephone in Queensland, Queensland Historical Atlas accessed 23 January 2014 from http://www.qhatlas.com.au/content/telephone-queensland>.

Knowd, I 200 I, Rural tourism: panacea and paradox — exploring the phenomenon of rural tourism and tourism's interaction with host rural communities, abridged version produced for Geography Teachers' Curriculum Workshop hosted by the University of Western Sydney.

Koshin, J 2011, 'Shifting visions: developmentalism and environmentalism in Australian history', Australian Studies, Vol. 3.

Krugman, P 1991, 'Increasing returns and economic geography', *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol.99, No.3, pp.483–499.

Krugman, P 1998, 'What's new about the new economic geography?', Oxford Review of Economic Policy, Vol. 14, No.2, pp.7–17.

Land & Water Australia 2008, Change and continuity in peri-urban Australia, Fact Sheet October, Land & Water Australia.

Landgate n.d.p., *History of country town names*, Western Australian Land Information Authority, accessed 28 November 2013 from https://www.landgate.wa.gov.au/corporate.nsf/web/History+of+Country+Town+Names.

Law Reform Commission 1986, Recognition of Aboriginal customary laws, report 31.

Lea, JP 1989, Government and the community in Tennant Creek 1947–78, Australian National University North Australia Research Unit monograph, Darwin.

Leahy, A Palangkaraya, A and Yong, J 2010, 'Geographical Agglomeration in Australian Manufacturing', Regional Studies, Vol.44, No.3, pp.299–314.

Lee R 2003, Linking a nation: Australia's transport and communications 1788–1970, Australian Heritage Commission, accessed 9 March 2012 from http://www.environment.gov.au/resource/linking-nation-australias-transport-and-communications-1788-1970-10.

MapInfo 2007, StreetPro Australia (within MapInfo Professional software), Mapinfo, Australia.

Marshall, A 1920, Principles of economics (8th edition), Macmillan, London.

Martin, R 2010, 'Roepke lecture in economic geography—rethinking regional path dependence: beyond lock-in to evolution', *Economic Geography*, Vol. 86, No. 1, pp. 1–27.

Martin, R and Sunley, P 2006, 'Path dependence and regional economic evolution', *Journal of Economic Geography*, Vol.6, pp.395–437.

Maxwell, P 2004, 'Mining and sustainable communities', Sustainable regions, Vol. 3, No. 2, pp. 19–28.

May, D 1994, Aboriginal labour and the cattle industry, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

McCann, P 2001, Urban and regional economics, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

McKillop, RF 2009, *Thematic history of the NSW railways*, prepared for Office of Rail Heritage, Railcorp, accessed 29 January 2014 from http://www.nswrailheritage.com.au/history/>.

McKinsey and Company 1994, Lead local compete global: unlocking the growth potential of Australia's regions (the McKinsey report), Final Report to the Commonwealth Department of Housing and Regional Development.

McLachlan, R Clark, C and Monday, I 2002, *Australia's service sector: a study in diversity*, Productivity Commission Staff Research paper, AusInfo, Canberra.

McLean, I 2004, Australian economic growth in historical perspective, School of Economics, Working Paper 2004–01, The University of Adelaide.

Mees, P 1994, 'Continuity and change in "Marvellous Melbourne", *Urban Futures*, Vol.3, No.4, pp.1–11.

Memmott, P and Moran, M 2001, Indigenous settlements of Australia: state of the environment second technical paper series (human settlements), Series 2, accessed 23 August 2012 from http://www.environment.gov.au/soe/2001/publications/technical/indigenous/index.html.

Morrow, I 2000, The internal migration of workforce age welfare recipients in Australia, Paper delivered at the I0th Biennial Conference of the Australian Population Association, 28th November to 1st December 2000, Melbourne.

Murphy, P and Burnley, I 1996, In P.W. Newman and M. Bell (Eds), *Population shift: mobility and change in Australia*, Canberra, Australian Government Publishing Service, pp.242–258.

Murphy, PA Marshall, N Burnley, IH and Hugo, G 2002, Positioning Paper: Welfare Outcomes of Migration of Low-Income Earners From Metropolitan to Non-Metropolitan Australia, AHURI, Melbourne.

Murray Goulburn Co-operative n.d.p., *Our History*, accessed 18 September 2013 from http://www.mgc.com.au/index.php/about-us/our-history.

Murrumbidgee Irrigation Ltd 2012, *History*, accessed 20 January 2014 from http://www.mirrigation.com.au/Centenary/History/History/.

Museum Victoria n.d.p., Wimmera district pastoral & agricultural society, accessed 28 November 2013 from http://museumvictoria.com.au/collections/themes/1621/wimmera-district-pastoral-agricultural-society.

National Capital Authority 2010, *Building Canberra to 1958*, 'Capital Facts' factsheet, accessed 26 February 2014 from https://www.nationalcapital.gov.au/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=254&Itemid=248#12>.

National Competition Council n.d.p., *National Competition Policy*, accessed 26 February 2014 from http://ncp.ncc.gov.au/>.

National Railway Museum n.d.p., *A brief history on railways in South Australia*, accessed 31 July 2012 from http://www.natrailmuseum.org.au/history.php>.

New South Wales Minerals Council 2012, *Mining in New South Wales*, accessed 5 March 2012 http://www.nswmin.com.au/Mining-in-NSW/History-of-Mining/default.aspx>

Neyland, B and Kendig, H 1996. 'Retirement migration to the coast', in Newton, PW and Bell, M (eds), *Population shift: mobility and change in Australia*, Canberra, Australian Government Publishing Service, pp.364–377.

Nolan, IG 1977, A history of Bundaberg, 1840–1920 (thesis), University of Queensland, Brisbane.

Nossal, K and Gooday, P 2009, Raising productivity growth in Australian agriculture, Technical Report, ABARE.

Ohlin, B 1933, Interregional and international trade, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Orange City Council 2013, *Good crowd to witness mine opening*, accessed 29 January 2014 from ">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=NEWS&PageMode=indiv&page_id=408228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=NEWS&PageMode=indiv&page_id=408228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=NEWS&PageMode=indiv&page_id=408228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=NEWS&PageMode=indiv&page_id=408228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=NEWS&PageMode=indiv&page_id=408228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=NEWS&PageMode=indiv&page_id=408228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=NEWS&PageMode=indiv&page_id=408228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=NEWS&PageMode=indiv&page_id=408228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=NEWS&PageMode=indiv&page_id=408228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=NEWS&PageMode=indiv&page_id=408228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=NEWS&PageMode=indiv&page_id=408228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=NEWS&PageMode=indiv&page_id=408228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=NEWS&PageMode=indiv&page_id=408228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=NEWS&PageMode=indiv&page_id=408228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=NEWS&PageMode=indiv&page_id=408228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=108228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=108228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=108228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=108228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=108228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=108228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=108228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=108228>">http://www.orange.nsw.gov.au/site/index.cfm?module=1082

Orange City Council n.d.p., Lucknow heritage trail, brochure produced by Orange City Council.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 2006, *Economic Survey of Australia 2006*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 2009, *Managing risk in agriculture: a holistic approach*, OECD Rural Policy Reviews, OECD Publishing, Paris.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 2010, *Strategies to improve rural service delivery*, OECD Rural Policy reviews, OECD Publishing, Paris.

Paddison, LI 1955, *The railways of New South Wales, 1855–1955*, Department of Railways, New South Wales, Halstead Press Pty Ltd, Sydney.

Page, SE 2006, 'Path dependence', Quarterly Journal of Political Science, Vol. I, pp.87–115.

Peterborough Tourism Inc 2012, *Yongala*, accessed 31 July 2012 from http://www.peterboroughsa.com.au/yongala.php.

Pipeliner 2007, Water pipeline from Perth to Kalgoorlie: 1894–1903, accessed 28 November 2013 from http://pipeliner.com.au/news/water_pipeline_from_perth_to_kalgoorlie_1894_-1903/040096/.

Polèse, M 2013, 'On the growth dynamics of cities and regions – seven lessons. a Canadian perspective with thoughts on regional Australia', Australasian Journal of Regional Studies, Vol. 19, No. 1.

Porter, ME 1990, 'The competitive advantage of nations', *Harvard Business Review*, March–April, pp.73–91.

Porter, ME 1998, 'Clusters and the new economics of competition', *Harvard Business Review*, November–December, pp.77–90.

Productivity Commission (PC) 1998, Aspects of structural change in Australia, Research report, AusInfo, Canberra.

Productivity Commission (PC) 1999, *Impact of competition policy reforms on rural and regional Australia*, Report no. 8, AusInfo, Canberra.

Productivity Commission (PC) 2003, *Trends in Australian Manufacturing*, Commission Research Paper, AusInfo, Canberra.

Productivity Commission (PC) 2005a, Review of National Competition Policy Reforms, Report No.33, Canberra.

Productivity Commission (PC) 2005b, *Trends in Australian Agriculture*, Commission Research Paper, AusInfo, Canberra.

Productivity Commission (PC) 2007, *Trade & Assistance Review 2005–06*, Annual Report Series 2005–06, Canberra.

Productivity Commission (PC) 2008, Assessing local government revenue raising capacity, Research Report, Canberra.

Productivity Commission (PC) 2010, Wheat export marketing arrangements, Report No.51, Canberra.

Productivity Commission (PC) 2013, An ageing Australia: preparing for the future, Commission Research Paper, Canberra.

Prud'homme, R 2004, *Infrastructure and development*, Paper prepared for the Annual Bank Conference on Development Economics, Washington, May 3–5, 2004.

Puffert, DJ 2001, Path dependence in spatial networks: the standardisation of railway track gauge, Institute for Economic History, University of Munich.

Pugh, TP 1911, Pugh's (Queensland) official almanac, directory and gazetteer for 1911, Edwards Dunlop, Brisbane, accessed 28 November 2013 from <www.textqueensland.com.au>.

Pugh, R and Cheers, B 2010, Rural social work: an international perspective, the Policy Press, Bristol.

Queensland Government 2012, Queensland WWII historic places: industry, accessed 26 February 2014 from http://www.ww2places.qld.gov.au/Homefront/Pages/industry.aspx.

Queensland Treasury and Trade 2012, Bowen Basin Population Report, 2012, Queensland Government, Brisbane.

Quiggin, J 2001, Governance of public corporations: profits and the public benefit, paper presented at Conference on Governance of Public Corporation, Brisbane, accessed 20 February 2014 from http://www.uq.edu.au/economics/johnquiggin/Conference/Conference.html.

Ralston, D and Beal, D 2000, 'Rural communities: adjusting to a future without bank branches', Economic papers: a journal of applied economics and policy, No.19, pp.79–94.

Rawlinsons 2007, Construction cost guide 2007 (edition 15), Rawlhouse Publishing, Perth WA.

Regional Council of Goyder n.d.p., *Terowie*, accessed 31 July 2012 from http://www.goyder.sa.gov.au/page.aspx?u=116.

Reserve Bank of Australia (RBA) 2012, *Statistical tables – output and labour*, accessed 16 July 2012 from http://www.rba.gov.au/statistics/tables/index.html#output_labour.

Retail World 2005, Retail World's Australasian grocery guide 2005 (edition 15), Retail Media, North Parramatta, NSW.

Roberts, SH 1924, History of Australian land settlement (1788–1920), McMillan and Melbourne University Press, Melbourne.

Salt, B 2001, The big shift: welcome to the third Australian culture: the Bernard Salt report, Hardie Grant Books, South Yarra.

Samuelson, W and Zeckhauser, R 1988, 'Status quo bias in decision making', *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty*, Vol. 1, pp.7–59.

SAS 2009, SAS/STAT(R) 9.2 User's Guide, http://support.sas.com.

Scott, E 1916, A Short History of Australia, original converted into HTML pages by Nalanda Digital Library under Etext Conversion Project (ECP), accessed 29 February 2012 from http://www.nalanda.nitc.ac.in/resources/english/etext-project/history/aust_hist/>.

Scott, E 1941, Official history of Australia in the war of 1914–1918, Volume 11: Australia during the War (7th edition), Angus & Robertson Ltd Sydney, accessed 4 July 2012 from http://www.awm.gov.au/histories/first_world_war/volume.asp?levelID=67897.

Self, P 1995, 'Alternative urban policies: the case for regional development' in Troy, P (ed) Australian cities: issues, strategies and policies for urban Australia in the 1990s, Cambridge University Press.

Shoalhaven City Council 2012, *Population forecasts, Forecast.id*, Shoalhaven City Council, accessed 1 March 2012 from http://forecast2.id.com.au/default.aspx?id=312&pg=5000>.

Sinclair, WA 1976, The process of economic development in Australia, Cheshire, Melbourne.

Singh, RP Mullen, JD and Jayasuriya, RT 2005, Farming Systems in the Murrumbidgee Irrigation Area in NSW, Economic Research Report No. 10, New South Wales Department of Primary Industries, Yanco.

Smailes, AE 1966, The geography of towns, Aldine Publishing Company, Chicago.

Smailes, PJ 2000, 'The diverging geographies of social and business interaction patterns: a case study of rural South Australia', *Australian Geographical Studies*, Vol.38, No.2, pp. 158–181.

Smith, LR 1979, 'Australian immigration 1945–1975', in *Population, immigration and the Australian economy*, Brain, PJ Smith, RL and Schuyers, GP (eds), University of Melbourne, Croom Helm Ltd. London.

Soubbotina, T 2004, Beyond economic growth: an introduction to sustainable development, second edition, The World Bank, Washington, D.C.

Statham, P 1989, 'Patterns and perspectives', in *The origins of Australia's capital cities*, Statham, P (ed), Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Stayner, R and Reeve, I 1990, 'Uncoupling': relationship between agriculture and the local economies of rural areas in New South Wales, Rural towns project, The Rural Development Centre, University of New England.

Stimson, RJ Stough, RR and Roberts, BH 2002, Regional economic development: analysis and planning strategy, Springer-Verlag, Berlin.

Stoeckl, N Smith, A Newsome, D and Lee, D 2005, 'Regional economic dependence on iconic wildlife tourism: case studies of Monkey Mia and Hervey Bay', *Journal of Tourism Studies*, Vol. 16, No. 1, pp.69–81.

Sydney Morning Herald (SMH) 1912, Water for the land, Monday 15 July 1912, p.7.

Sydney Morning Herald (SMH) 2004, *Kanowna*, accessed 28 November 2013 from http://www.smh.com.au/news/Western-Australia/Kanowna/2005/02/17/1108500208511.html.

Sydney Morning Herald (SMH) 2008a, West Wyalong — culture and history, accessed 29 January 2014 from http://www.smh.com.au/travel/travel-factsheet/west-wyalong--culture-and-history-20081126-6ibl.html.

Sydney Morning Herald (SMH) 2008b, *Ophir*, accessed 29 January 2014 from http://www.smh.com.au/travel/travel-factsheet/ophir-20081113-5ywk.html.

Sydney Morning Herald (SMH) 2008c, *Lucknow – culture and history*, accessed 29 January 2014 from http://www.smh.com.au/travel/travel-factsheet/lucknow--culture-and-history-20081124-6fa8.html.

Sydney Morning Herald (SMH) 2009, *Bathurst*, accessed 29 January 2014 from http://www.smh.com.au/travel/travel-factsheet/bathurst-2008|1|3-5yl9.html.

Terowie n.d.p., *The historic town of Terowie*, accessed 28 November 2013 http://www.terowie.com.au/>.

The Age 2005, *The year the economy went bung*, The Age newspaper, Melbourne, accessed 12 July 2012 from http://www.theage.com.au/news/National/The-year-the-economy-went-bung/2004/12/31/1104344983057.html#>.

The Institution of Engineers, Australia 1984, Sugar cane harvesting, accessed 28 November 2013 from http://www.engineersaustralia.org.au.

The Rockhampton Morning Bulletin 2012, 'Mines leaves gaping hole in Dysart', 27 July 2012, accessed 23 January 2014 from http://www.themorningbulletin.com.au/news/mine-shutdown-leaves-gaping-hole-in-dysart/1482170/.

The Scottish Agricultural College (SAC), The Arkleton Institute and University of Gloucestershire 2005, Economic linkages between small towns and surrounding rural areas in Scotland, study funded by the Scottish Executive Environment and Rural Affairs Department's Science and Research Group, Edinburgh.

The State Records Authority of New South Wales n.d.p., *Bathurst-Orange Development Corporation*, accessed 20 January 2014 from http://search.records.nsw.gov.au/agencies/1133>.

The Treasury 2006, 'Australia's net private wealth', Economic Roundup, Summer 2006, Canberra.

The West Australian 1898, 'The Kanowna nugget', accessed 28 November 2013 from http://trove.nla.gov.au/ndp/del/article/3210708?.

Tonts, M 2000, 'The restructuring of Australia's rural communities', in *Land of discontent: the dynamics of change in rural and regional Australia*, Pritchard, B and McManus, P (eds), University of New South Wales Press, Sydney.

Tonts, M 2005, 'Competitive sport and social capital in rural Australia', *Journal of Rural Studies*, No.21, pp.137–149.

Tourism Research Australia (TRA) 2012, State of the Industry 2012, Canberra.

Troy, P 2004, The structure and form of the Australian city: prospects for improved urban planning, Urban Policy Program, Issues Paper I, Griffith University.

Tually, S Beer, A Rowley, S Haslam Mckenzie, F and Birdsall-Jones, C 2010, The drivers of supply and demand in Australia's rural and regional centres, Positioning Paper No. I 28, Australian Housing and Urban Research Institute (AHURI), Melbourne.

United 2013, DBRL Dalby Bio-Refinery Limited, accessed 28 November 2013 from http://unitedpetroleum.com.au/ethanol>.

United Nations (UN) 2012, World urbanization prospects, the 2011 revision, UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Population Estimates and Projections Section, UN, New York, accessed 20 February 2014 from http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/index.htm.

Vergne, J-P and Durand, R 2010, 'The missing link between the theory and empirics of path dependence: conceptual clarification, testability issue, and methodological implications', *Journal of Management Studies*, Vol.47, No.4, pp.736–759.

Walter Burley Griffin Society n.d.p., Walter Burley Griffin Society Inc, accessed 20 January 2014 from www.griffinsociety.org.

Waugh, A 2000, Victorian railway maps 1860–2000: railway map of Victoria 1870, accessed 9 March 2012 from http://www.vrhistory.com/VRMaps/index.htm.

Wilkinson, J 2003, *Horizontal fiscal equalisation*, NSW Parliamentary Library Research Service, briefing paper No.21/03.

Withers, G Endres, A and Perry, L 1985, Source Papers in Economic History No. 7 December 1985, Department of Economic History, RSSS, Australian National University, Canberra ACT.