Australian Government
Department of Infrastructure, Transport,
Regional Development, Communications, Sport and the Arts

BUREAU OF INFRASTRUCTURE AND TRANSPORT RESEARCH ECONOMICS
STATISTICAL REPORT



Road

Road vehicle entry and recall statistics

August 2026

BUREAU OF INFRASTRUCTURE AND TRANSPORT RESEARCH ECONOMICS

Road vehicle entry and recall statistics

August 2026 (Re-issue)

Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, Communications, Sport and the Arts

Canberra, Australia

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Foreword

This report provides monthly statistics on the number of road vehicles entered on the Register of Approved Vehicles (RAV) and other activities governed under the *Road Vehicle Standards Act 2018* (RVSA).

The RVSA was introduced on 1 July 2021 to support the safety, environmental and anti-theft performance of all road vehicles being provided to the Australian market for the first time. The RVSA replaced the *Motor Vehicle Standards Act 1989* (MVSA). The RVSA also established the RAV, an online publicly-searchable database of all vehicles that have met requirements under the RVSA and approved for provision to the Australian market. The RVSA also covers vehicle recall notices and compliance and enforcement activities.

The RVSA is administered by the Road and Vehicle Safety Division, in the Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, Communications, Sport and the Arts (the department), and is supported by an online administration system ROVER. ROVER provides a single integrated system for all approvals and activities governed by the RVSA. Further information about the RVSA and ROVER is available on the department's Road Vehicle Standards laws webpage.

The RVSA commenced in full on 1 July 2021, but included a transitional period for certain segments of the industry between 1 July 2021 and 30 June 2023. Under these arrangements, not all road vehicles were required to be reported under the RVSA, with some reporting still remaining under the MVSA. Consequently, the RAV provides a full enumeration of all road vehicles entering the Australian market from 1 July 2023 onwards.

This is a re-issue of the August 2026 release, which corrects minor formatting issues that appeared in Tables 6 and 12 and slight over-enumeration of year-to-date and last-12-month type approval vehicle entries.

This report was prepared by the Transport Research and Modelling Section of the Bureau of Infrastructure and Transport Research Economics, based on road vehicle standards administrative data captured and managed through ROVER.

Georgia O'Cianain

Head of Bureau
Bureau of Infrastructure and Transport Research Economics
October 2026

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Highlights – August 2026

This report presents statistics on the number of vehicles entered on the Register of Approved Vehicles (RAV), and other activities governed under the *Road Vehicle Standards Act 2018* (RVSA) for the month of August 2026. The RAV includes all road vehicles, both new and used, approved to be provided to the Australian market for the first time. Entry on the RAV does not imply a vehicle *will* be sold into the Australian market nor when it might be first sold into the market.

Register of Approved Vehicles (RAV) entries

- There were 132,573 road vehicles entered on the RAV in August 2026, 12.4% higher than total entries in August 2025 (i.e. 117,974 vehicles).[1]
- There were 129,512 type approval vehicles entered in August 2026, 12.0% higher than total type approved vehicle entries in August 2025 (i.e. 115,631 vehicles).
- Standard vehicles covered by a type approval represented approximately 99.7% of total type approved entries (not including second stage of manufacture vehicles).
- Concessional RAV approval entries totalled 3,061 vehicles in the month of August 2026, 30.6% higher than concessional RAV approval entries in August 2025 (i.e. 2,343 vehicles).

Type approval RAV entries by vehicle category

Motorised type approved RAV entries in the month of August 2026 comprised:

- 83,346 passenger vehicle RAV entries, 16.9% higher than in August 2025
- 21,297 light commercial vehicle (LCV) RAV entries, 10% higher than in August 2025
- 3,696 medium goods vehicle RAV entries, 1.2% higher than in August 2025
- 1,410 heavy goods vehicle RAV entries, 3.7% higher than in August 2025
- 180 bus RAV entries, 61.3% lower than in August 2025, and
- 4,809 motorcycle RAV entries, 0.6% lower than in August 2025.

Type approval RAV entries by vehicle make

The top five type vehicle makes entered on the RAV in August 2026, by vehicle type, were:

- Passenger vehicles: Toyota, Mazda, Tesla, Geely and Hyundai
- Light commercial vehicles: Toyota, Ford, Isuzu, Mazda and BYD
- Medium goods vehicles: Ford, Isuzu, Chevrolet, Mercedes-Benz and Fuso
- Heavy goods vehicles: Sinotruk, Isuzu, Kenworth, Volvo and Fuso
- Buses: Volvo, Scania, LDV, Volgren and Yutong
- Motorcycles: Honda, Yamaha, Harley-Davidson, CFMoto and BMW.

Type approval RAV entries by motive power

Motorised type approval RAV entries in August 2026, by motive power type, were:

- 48,571 internal combustion engine (ICE) vehicles, 23.8% lower than in August 2025, comprising:
  - 25,448 ICE - Petrol vehicles, 26.5% lower than in August 2025
  - 23,123 ICE - Diesel vehicles, 20.6% lower than in August 2025
- 28,637 EVs, 88.5% higher than in August 2025

1 This estimate includes standard and non-standard new road vehicles, entering under a vehicle type approval, and new, specialist, special purpose and trailer-type vehicles, entering under a concessional approval, but excludes *second stage of manufacture* vehicle approval entries, which will already have a corresponding vehicle type or concessional approval.

- 28,090 HEVs, 70.9% higher than in August 2025
- 9,440 PHEVs, 86% higher than in August 2025

Concessional RAV entry approval vehicles

Total concessional RAV entries in the month of August 2026 comprised:

- 1,859 passenger vehicles
- 247 LCVs
- 16 medium goods vehicles
- 24 heavy goods vehicles, and
- 360 trailers.

Specialist and enthusiast vehicle approval RAV entries

- There were 2,121 specialist and enthusiast vehicles (SEVs) entries on the RAV in August 2026.
- There were 1,117 SEV RAV entries in August 2026 under environmental criterion.

Second stage of manufacture (SSM) RAV entries

- There were 4,543 SSM RAV entries in August 2026, comprising:
  - 2,835 light commercial vehicles
  - 1,372 medium goods vehicles
  - 188 passenger vehicles, and
  - 148 other vehicles.

Type approval trailer RAV entries

- In the month of August 2026 there were:
  - 2,724 type approved very light trailer RAV entries[2]
  - 9,960 type approved light trailer RAV entries
  - 730 type approved medium trailer RAV entries, and
  - 1,360 type approved heavy trailer RAV entries.
- There were 10,494 type approval low ATM trailers entered on the RAV in August 2026, the top five makes were: Stonegate Industries, Victorian Trailers, Century Trailers, Telwater and Bigman Trailer.
- There were 1,409 type approval high ATM trailers entered on the RAV in August 2026, the top five makes were: Vawdrey, Maxitrans, CIMC Trailers, Bruce Rock Engineering and Lionel Moore.
- Type approved trailer RAV entries included approximately 3,231 caravans and camper trailers in the month of August 2026.[3] The top five makes were: Jayco, Regent RV, Austrack Campers, Ezytrail and Market Direct Campers.

Vehicle recall notices

- In August 2026 there were 20 new recall notices published on the department's website, covering approximately 109,903 vehicles.
- As at 31 August 2026 there were 5,613 recall notices on the department's website, comprising the following vehicles (noting that vehicles may appear on more than one recall notice and thereby be counted multiple times in the estimates below):
  - Passenger cars – 3,709 notices (covering 21,072,072 vehicles)

2 Prior to the July 2024 release, very light trailer RAV entries were not separately enumerated and combined with light trailer RAV entries.

3 Caravan and camper trailer vehicles are not separately enumerated in the RAV, BITRE has used trailer make and model information to derive caravan and camper trailer RAV entry estimates.

- Trucks and buses – 874 notices (covering 618,581 vehicles)
- Motorcycles – 883 notices (covering 560,522 vehicles)
- Caravans/motorhomes – 81 notices (covering 46,006 vehicles)
- Trailers – 58 notices (covering 25,462 vehicles)
- Other vehicles (not elsewhere specified) – 8 notices (covering 16,121 vehicles).

Introduction

This report provides monthly statistics on all approved road vehicles and activities governed under the *Road Vehicle Standards Act 2018* (RVSA).

The RVSA was introduced on 1 July 2021 to support the safety, environmental and anti-theft performance of all road vehicles being provided to the Australian market for the first time. The RVSA replaced the *Motor Vehicle Standards Act 1989* (MVSA). Further information about the RVSA is available on the Road Vehicle Standards laws page on the department's website: www.infrastructure.gov.au.

The RVSA established the Register of Approved Vehicles (RAV), an online publicly-searchable database of vehicles that have met the requirements of the RVSA and been approved for provision to the Australian market. The RAV includes new road vehicles constructed in Australia and new and second-hand road vehicles imported from overseas, and covers motorised, non-motorised road vehicles (e.g. trailers, caravans, trailed machinery) and special purpose vehicles.

All road vehicles must be entered on the RAV before they are provided to the Australian market. An approval is required to import a road vehicle into Australia.

The RAV is administered by the Road and Vehicle Safety Division, within the Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, Communications, Sport and the Arts (the department).

This publication is consistent with and promotes the purposes of the RAV by making publicly-available information about vehicles suitable to be sold, leased or otherwise provided for use within Australia more readily accessible to industry, consumers and the broader community.

Register of Approved Vehicles

A vehicle may be entered on the RAV only if it satisfies the requirements of one of two entry pathways: *vehicle type approval* or *concessional RAV entry approval*.

A vehicle type approval identifies the applicable national road vehicle standards for a road vehicle type. It also specifies the documents submitted to confirm compliance with them. A vehicle type approval allows that type of vehicle to be provided to the Australian market in unlimited volume.

A concessional RAV entry approval provides for applications to enter a single vehicle or up to 30 identical vehicles[4] as part of a single application (DITRDCA 2023b). Concessional RAV entry approvals provide for:

- road vehicles that are older vehicles
- road vehicles that are to be modified by the holder of a registered automotive workshop (RAW) approval
- road vehicle that are a special purpose vehicle
- road vehicles that are to be imported as part of an individual's personal effects – i.e. road vehicles of migrants settling in Australia or returning expatriate Australian citizens
- imported trailers (up to 4 trailers per annum)
- case-by-case assessment of vehicles suitable for entry on the RAV.

Further details about vehicle type and concessional approval conditions are provided in the Explanatory Notes and Glossary.

Vehicle attributes recorded on the RAV

The RAV includes details about vehicle make, model, tare weight, gross vehicle mass, seating capacity and maximum engine power, among other vehicle characteristics.[5] From 1 July 2026, the RAV also requires type approval entries to include information about each vehicle's motive power source, e.g. ICE (internal combustion engine) - Petrol, ICE - Diesel, EV (electric vehicles), etc. A full list of RAV motive power types and definitions is included in the Glossary.

4 Only up to 4 trailers can be included in one concessional RAV entry approval application.

5 Note that some fields are not required for all vehicle categories.

RAV entry statistics

The RAV includes road vehicles that undergo a second stage of manufacture (SSM) process prior to being provided for the first time. SSM approvals typically cover modifications to the original vehicle (e.g. bus fit-out, campervan fit-out, off-road suspensions, etc.). Both SSM entry pathway sub-categories require that the vehicle has previously been entered on the RAV, either via a type approval or a concessional RAV entry approval entry pathway. In reporting *total vehicles* entered on the RAV, BITRE counts vehicles that undergo a SSM only once (i.e. the original vehicle type approval and not subsequent second stage of manufacture approvals).

RAV coverage

The statistics presented in this publication have been compiled from all vehicles entered on the RAV up to the end of August 2026.

Revisions to previously published estimates may occur where the RAV is updated to correct errors or remove entries.

The RVSA commenced in full on 1 July 2021 and triggered a 12-month transition period for certain segments of the industry to enter information on the RAV. This transitional period was subsequently extended for a further 12 months, to 30 June 2023, to allow more time for certain industry segments to transition their businesses to operate under the RVSA (see Explanatory Notes for details). Consequently, RAV entry statistics are not necessarily a full enumeration of all vehicles entering the Australian market prior to 1 July 2023. Pre-July 2023 estimates are provided here for completeness.

RAV entries and vehicle sales

The department considers a road vehicle to have been provided to a consumer for the first time in Australia when:

- the vehicle has been correctly entered on the RAV, and
- a contract of sale has been entered into between the consumer and the original equipment manufacturer (OEM) or dealership (DITRDCA 2023a).

Hence, the RAV entry statistics provided in this report are not equivalent to vehicles sales, but may provide a leading indicator of likely future vehicle sales. The Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries (FCAI) and the Truck Industry Council (TIC) collect and report monthly sales of light vehicles and trucks, respectively.

At a manufacturer and vehicle model level, RAV entries can be unevenly distributed from month-to-month, which appears to reflect the import arrival pattern of vehicles entering Australia. As a consequence, there can be months in which there appear few (or no) RAV entries for individual vehicle makes and models.

Road vehicle classes and classifications

This publication reports RAV entries according to the following *vehicle classes*:

- Passenger vehicles (excluding omnibuses)
- Light commercial vehicles (LCVs)
- Medium goods vehicles (MGVs)
- Heavy goods vehicles (HGVs)
- Light buses
- Heavy buses
- Motorcycles
- Trailers[6]

These vehicle classes are based on BITRE aggregation of the Australian Design Rules (ADR) *vehicle categories* and *sub-categories*. The ADR define the following five broad vehicle categories:

- Two-wheeled and three-wheeled vehicles

6 Separate estimates of non-motorised caravan and camper trailers are also derived, using known caravan/camper trailer makes and models.

- Passenger vehicles (excluding omnibuses)
- Omnibuses
- Goods vehicles
- Trailers

Within each of those categories are a varying number of sub-categories (see Glossary for details). The correspondence between the vehicle classes used in the report and ADR vehicle categories/sub-categories are shown in the table below.

The road vehicle classes reported here are similar, but not identical, to the vehicle types reported in BITRE's *Road vehicles Australia* (RVA) (BITRE 2025) annual census of registered vehicles in Australia. The correspondence between vehicle classes presented in this report and those used in BITRE (2025) are also shown in the table below.

Road vehicle type classification correspondence

Vehicle class	ADR vehicle category	ADR vehicle sub-category	RVA vehicle type
Passenger vehicles	Passenger vehicles (other than omnibuses)	Passenger car Forward-control passenger vehicle Off-road passenger vehicle	Passenger vehicles
Light commercial vehicles Medium goods vehicles Heavy goods vehicles	Goods vehicles	Light goods vehicles Medium goods vehicles Heavy goods vehicles	Light commercial vehicles Rigid and articulated trucks
Light buses Heavy buses	Omnibuses	Light omnibus Heavy omnibus	Light buses Heavy buses
Motorcycles	Two-wheeled and Three-wheeled vehicles	Moped - 2 Wheels Moped - 3 wheels Motor cycle Motor cycle and side car Motor tricycle	Motorcycles
Light trailers Medium trailers Heavy trailers	Trailers	Very light trailer Light trailer Medium trailer Heavy trailer	Trailers

Sources: Road Vehicle Standards Act 2018 and BITRE (2025).

Report structure

This report is structured as follows:

- Part 1 provides the following RAV entry statistics:
  - Total RAV entries by entry pathway and approval sub-category
  - Vehicle type approval RAV entries by vehicle type, motive power type, make and model
  - Concessional-approval RAV entries by vehicle type and age profile, and SEV-approved RAV entries, by SEV category
  - SSM RAV entries by vehicle type, make and model
  - Separate enumeration of caravan and camper trailer approvals by major make and tare weight.
- Part 2 provides statistics on vehicle recall notices and the number of vehicles affected.

RAV entry statistics

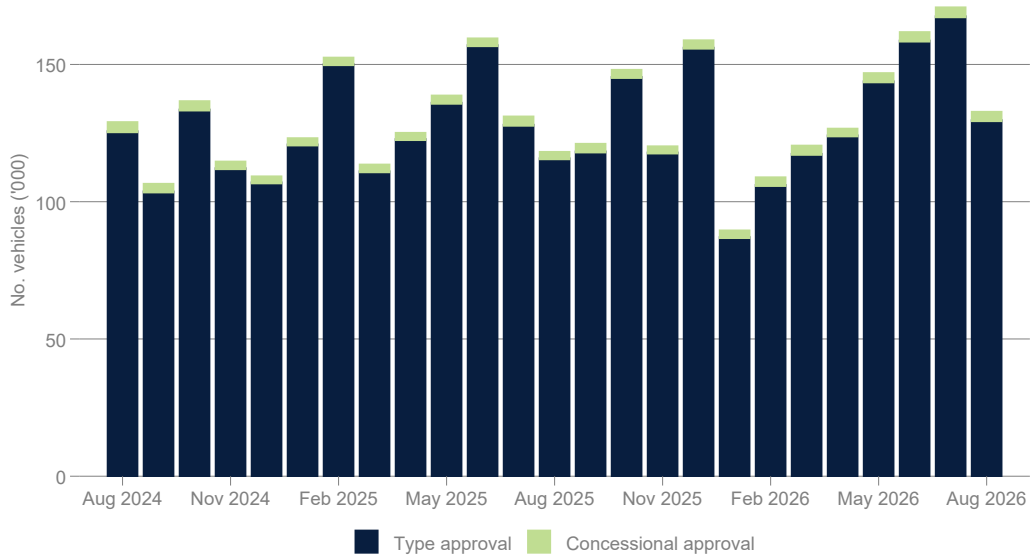
RAV entry summary statistics

Table 1 Total RAV entries, by approval category and month, August 2026[a]

Month	Approval category		Total[b]
	Type approval	Concessional approval	
Aug 2026	129,512	3,061	132,573
Jul 2026	167,359	3,264	170,623
Jun 2026	158,505	3,107	161,612
May 2026	143,653	3,017	146,670
Apr 2026	123,968	2,472	126,440
Mar 2026	117,245	3,013	120,258
Feb 2026	105,900	2,813	108,713
Jan 2026	86,924	2,439	89,363
Dec 2025	155,922	2,698	158,620
Nov 2025	117,733	2,265	119,998
Oct 2025	145,243	2,617	147,860
Sep 2025	118,109	2,806	120,915
Aug 2025	115,631	2,343	117,974
Jul 2025	127,846	3,023	130,869
Jun 2025	156,828	2,487	159,315
May 2025	135,857	2,643	138,500
Apr 2025	122,624	2,286	124,910
Mar 2025	110,887	2,469	113,356
Feb 2025	149,915	2,400	152,315
Jan 2025	120,662	2,303	122,965
Dec 2024	106,849	2,206	109,055
Nov 2024	112,024	2,422	114,446
Oct 2024	133,390	3,061	136,451
Sep 2024	103,544	2,803	106,347
Aug 2024	125,477	3,341	128,818

[a] Table may include revisions to previously published estimates arising from updates to the RAV to correct errors or remove entries.
[b] Total excludes Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 1 Total RAV entries, by approval category and month, last 25 months



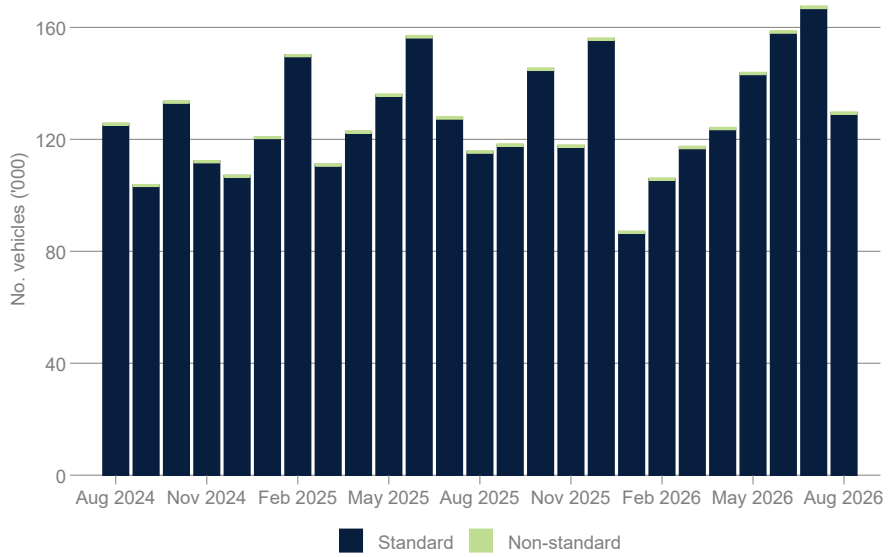
Note: Excludes Second Stage of Manufacture RAV entries.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 2 Type approval RAV vehicle entries, by entry pathway and month, August 2026[a]

Month	Type approvals			Total[b]
	Standard	Non-standard	SSM	
Aug 2026	129,240	272	4,543	129,512
Jul 2026	167,020	339	4,331	167,359
Jun 2026	158,225	280	4,069	158,505
May 2026	143,424	229	3,980	143,653
Apr 2026	123,741	227	2,809	123,968
Mar 2026	116,960	285	3,354	117,245
Feb 2026	105,680	220	3,112	105,900
Jan 2026	86,726	198	2,822	86,924
Dec 2025	155,681	241	2,558	155,922
Nov 2025	117,440	293	2,018	117,733
Oct 2025	144,916	327	5,107	145,243
Sep 2025	117,773	336	3,615	118,109
Aug 2025	115,341	290	3,946	115,631
Jul 2025	127,517	329	3,814	127,846
Jun 2025	156,515	313	3,839	156,828
May 2025	135,704	153	4,619	135,857
Apr 2025	122,531	93	3,567	122,624
Mar 2025	110,772	115	3,119	110,887
Feb 2025	149,831	84	3,783	149,915
Jan 2025	120,573	89	3,467	120,662
Dec 2024	106,802	47	3,382	106,849
Nov 2024	111,936	88	4,080	112,024
Oct 2024	133,271	119	4,090	133,390
Sep 2024	103,446	98	3,881	103,544
Aug 2024	125,362	115	4,174	125,477

[a] Table may include revisions to previously published estimates arising from updates to the RAV to correct errors or remove entries.
[b] Total excludes Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 2 Type approved RAV entries, by approval sub-category and month, last 25 months



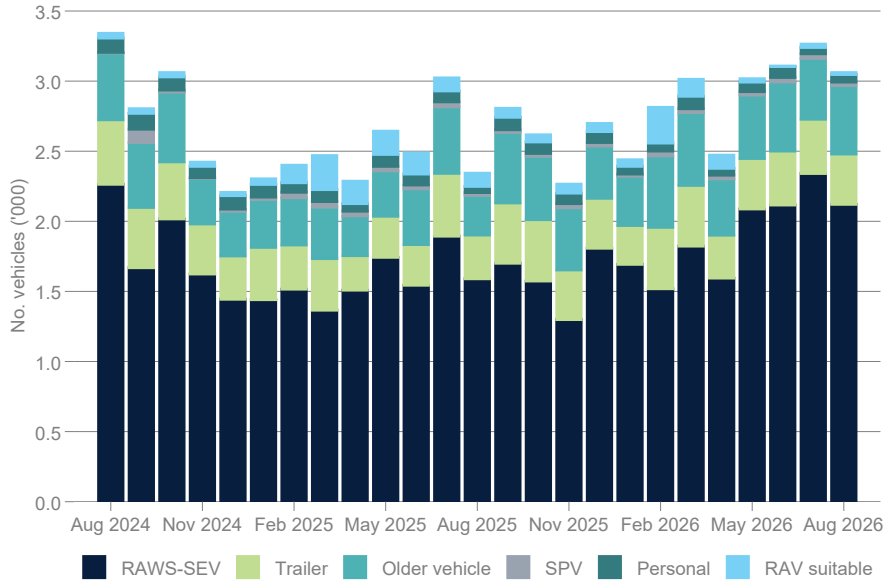
Note: Excludes Second Stage of Manufacture RAV entries.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 3 Concessional RAV entry approval vehicle entries, by entry pathway and month, August 2026[a]

Month	Concessional RAV entry approvals							
	RAWS-SEV[b]	RAWS-SSM[b]	Trailer	Older vehicle	SPV[b]	Personal	RAV suitable	Total[c]
Aug 2026	2,121	0	359	488	25	54	14	3,061
Jul 2026	2,341	2	387	434	33	45	24	3,264
Jun 2026	2,116	1	385	493	32	79	2	3,107
May 2026	2,088	1	360	452	25	68	24	3,017
Apr 2026	1,595	5	306	402	26	49	94	2,472
Mar 2026	1,823	6	433	520	27	89	121	3,013
Feb 2026	1,519	6	438	510	34	57	255	2,813
Jan 2026	1,693	4	277	352	15	55	47	2,439
Dec 2025	1,808	11	356	373	25	78	58	2,698
Nov 2025	1,299	6	354	444	29	75	64	2,265
Oct 2025	1,574	2	438	452	20	82	51	2,617
Sep 2025	1,701	12	430	503	19	89	64	2,806
Aug 2025	1,590	6	312	283	20	44	94	2,343
Jul 2025	1,894	1	448	475	35	78	93	3,023
Jun 2025	1,544	3	290	398	27	78	150	2,487
May 2025	1,743	10	293	324	32	85	166	2,643
Apr 2025	1,509	3	246	284	33	54	160	2,286
Mar 2025	1,366	4	368	367	40	85	243	2,469
Feb 2025	1,516	1	315	337	39	68	125	2,400
Jan 2025	1,441	0	373	342	17	90	40	2,303
Dec 2024	1,444	0	309	318	16	96	23	2,206
Nov 2024	1,624	0	357	324	6	81	30	2,422
Oct 2024	2,017	0	407	497	15	94	31	3,061
Sep 2024	1,669	0	430	463	95	113	33	2,803
Aug 2024	2,264	0	460	477	4	102	34	3,341

[a] Table may include revisions to previously published estimates arising from updates to the RAV to correct errors or remove entries.
[b] RAWS: Registered Automotive Workshop Scheme; SSM: Second stage of manufacture; SEV: Specialist and Enthusiast Vehicle; SPV: Special Purpose Vehicle.
[c] Total excludes Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 3 Concessional RAV entry approval entries, by approval sub-category and month, last 25 months



Note: Excludes Second Stage of Manufacture RAV entries.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

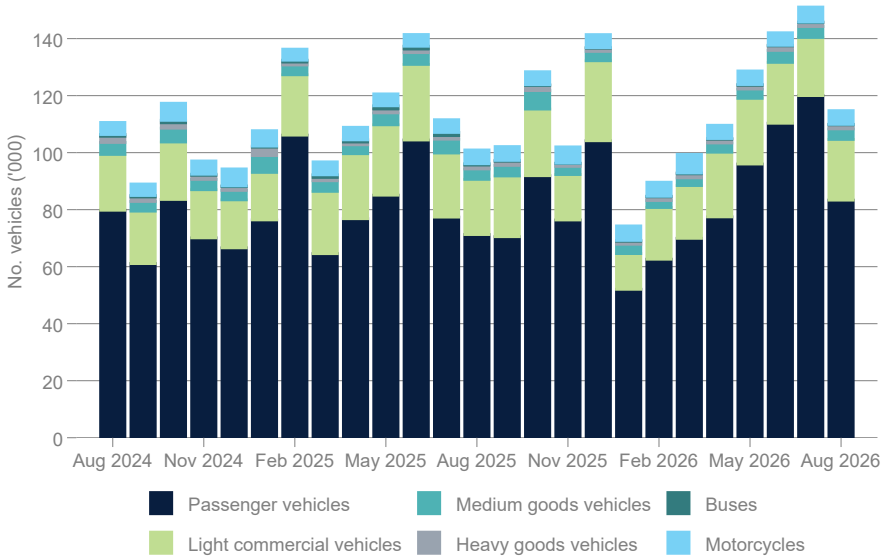
Type approval RAV entries by vehicle class

Table 4 Type approval RAV entries, motor vehicles, by vehicle type and month, August 2026[a]

Month	Passenger vehicles	Light commercial vehicles	Medium goods vehicles	Heavy goods vehicles	Buses	Motor-cycles	Total[b]
Aug 2026	83,346	21,297	3,696	1,410	180	4,809	114,738
Jul 2026	120,022	20,384	3,837	1,370	196	5,269	151,078
Jun 2026	110,317	21,354	4,192	1,587	210	4,398	142,058
May 2026	96,010	23,046	3,267	1,295	277	4,765	128,660
Apr 2026	77,471	22,689	3,233	1,308	260	4,648	109,609
Mar 2026	69,947	18,516	2,700	1,409	295	6,549	99,416
Feb 2026	62,623	18,130	2,445	1,304	201	4,926	89,629
Jan 2026	52,068	12,532	3,269	1,046	306	5,078	74,299
Dec 2025	104,180	28,060	3,272	1,147	176	4,578	141,413
Nov 2025	76,383	15,943	2,864	986	134	5,713	102,023
Oct 2025	91,921	23,368	6,484	1,798	255	4,566	128,392
Sep 2025	70,527	21,297	3,705	1,461	298	4,843	102,131
Aug 2025	71,270	19,361	3,651	1,360	465	4,837	100,944
Jul 2025	77,392	22,482	4,859	1,255	1,101	4,469	111,558
Jun 2025	104,436	26,522	4,131	1,250	993	4,114	141,446
May 2025	85,085	24,689	4,180	1,362	1,117	4,178	120,611
Apr 2025	76,830	22,802	3,126	970	759	4,413	108,900
Mar 2025	64,570	21,854	3,717	1,164	919	4,549	96,773
Feb 2025	106,145	21,176	3,432	1,019	664	3,876	136,312
Jan 2025	76,407	16,665	5,910	2,942	367	5,416	107,707
Dec 2024	66,612	16,831	3,311	1,326	268	5,947	94,295
Nov 2024	70,108	16,892	3,619	1,438	374	4,655	97,086
Oct 2024	83,586	20,156	4,843	1,888	864	5,996	117,333
Sep 2024	61,087	18,399	3,393	1,570	522	4,032	89,003
Aug 2024	79,804	19,572	4,197	2,165	626	4,226	110,590

[a] Table may include revisions to previously published estimates arising from updates to the RAV to correct errors or remove entries.
[b] Total excludes Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 4 Type approval RAV entries, motor vehicles, by vehicle type and month, last 25 months



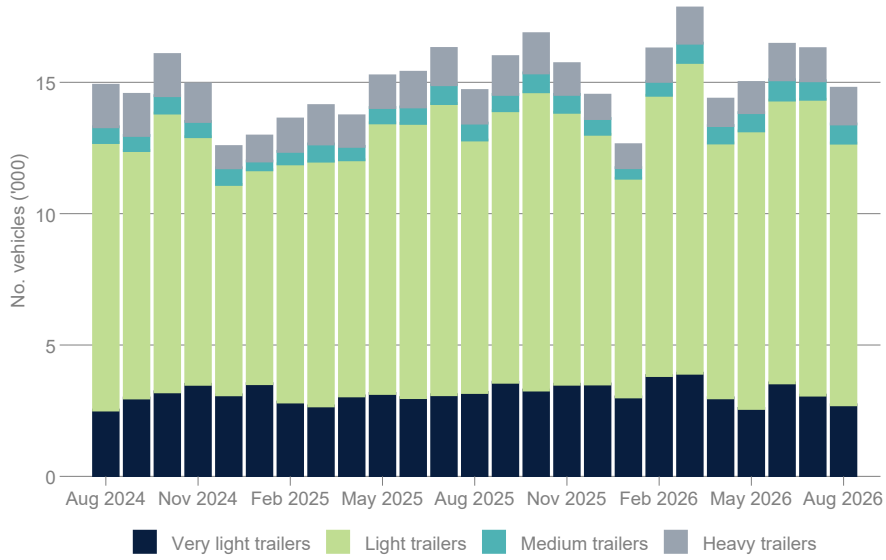
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 5 Type approval RAV entries, trailers, by trailer type and month, August 2026[ab]

Month	Very light trailers	Light trailers	Medium trailers	Heavy trailers	Total[c]
Aug 2026	2,724	9,960	730	1,360	14,774
Jul 2026	3,092	11,262	704	1,223	16,281
Jun 2026	3,558	10,766	771	1,352	16,447
May 2026	2,586	10,565	694	1,148	14,993
Apr 2026	2,989	9,701	663	1,006	14,359
Mar 2026	3,926	11,831	732	1,340	17,829
Feb 2026	3,838	10,668	529	1,236	16,271
Jan 2026	3,023	8,326	402	874	12,625
Dec 2025	3,516	9,505	599	889	14,509
Nov 2025	3,507	10,351	682	1,170	15,710
Oct 2025	3,285	11,355	717	1,494	16,851
Sep 2025	3,582	10,337	620	1,439	15,978
Aug 2025	3,193	9,611	643	1,240	14,687
Jul 2025	3,109	11,082	717	1,380	16,288
Jun 2025	2,998	10,438	626	1,320	15,382
May 2025	3,156	10,299	585	1,206	15,246
Apr 2025	3,063	8,987	511	1,163	13,724
Mar 2025	2,682	9,317	654	1,461	14,114
Feb 2025	2,830	9,065	476	1,232	13,603
Jan 2025	3,529	8,140	335	951	12,955
Dec 2024	3,104	8,008	634	808	12,554
Nov 2024	3,504	9,426	579	1,429	14,938
Oct 2024	3,217	10,612	662	1,566	16,057
Sep 2024	2,983	9,419	575	1,564	14,541
Aug 2024	2,524	10,183	600	1,580	14,887

[a] Table may include revisions to previously published estimates arising from updates to the RAV to correct errors or remove entries.
[b] Prior to the July 2024 issue, very light trailer RAV entries were not separately enumerated and combined with light trailer RAV entries.
[c] Total excludes Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 5 Type approval RAV entries, trailers, by trailer type and month, last 25 months



Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

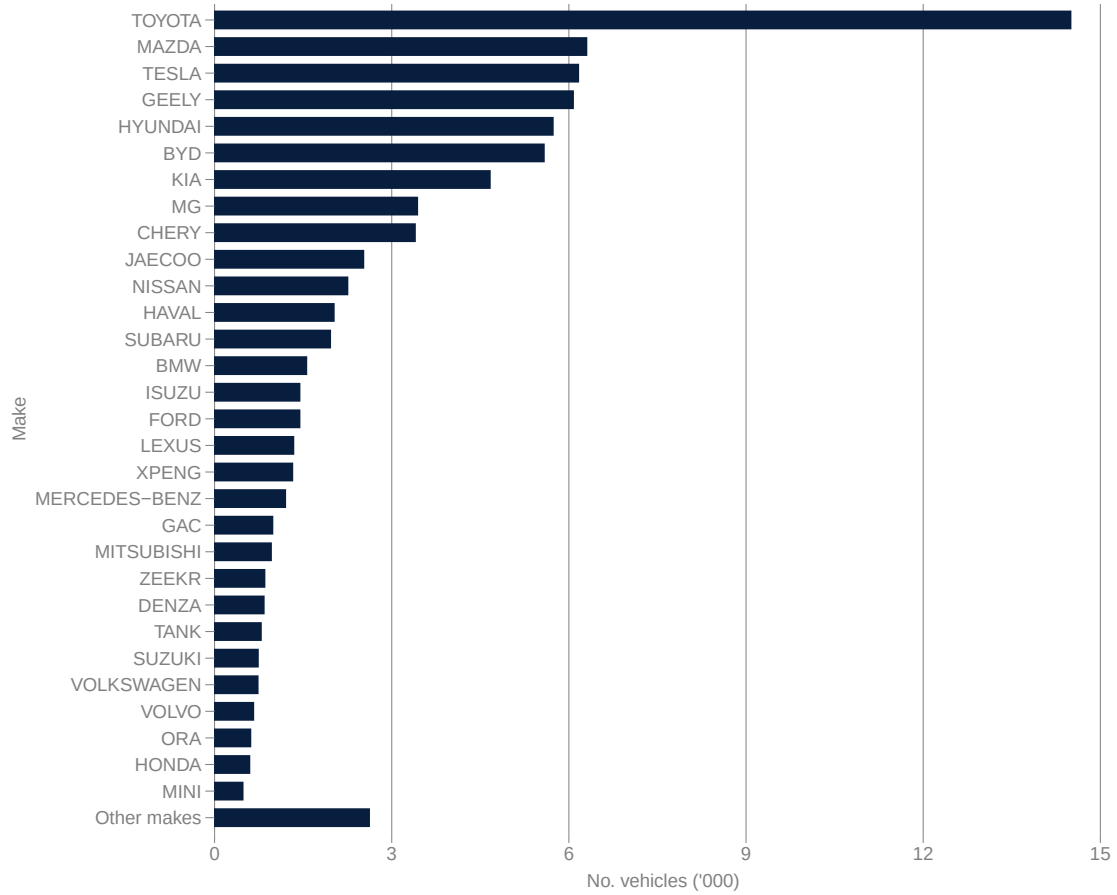
Type approval RAV entries by vehicle class and make

Table 6 Type approval RAV entries, passenger vehicles, top 30 makes, August 2026[a]

Rank	Make	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
1	Toyota	14,486	15,051	11,908	96,101	147,653
2	Mazda	6,288	8,537	4,960	44,084	72,611
3	Tesla	6,149	12,375	5,172	42,323	48,258
4	Geely	6,061	8,557	169	24,823	28,613
5	Hyundai	5,718	8,179	4,698	51,705	78,004
6	BYD	5,567	14,595	6,344	63,875	79,894
7	Kia	4,652	6,639	4,837	47,696	77,885
8	MG	3,422	4,421	4,267	28,371	46,249
9	Chery	3,384	3,894	3,975	27,794	48,487
10	Jaecoo	2,510	3,964	279	16,912	19,256
11	Nissan	2,241	1,548	2,674	17,896	25,831
12	Haval	2,009	3,443	2,159	25,550	40,092
13	Subaru	1,948	3,070	1,093	19,140	30,281
14	BMW	1,544	1,730	1,303	13,374	22,972
15	Ford	1,429	954	2,477	14,663	24,428
16	Isuzu	1,429	1,199	30	11,369	19,124
17	Lexus	1,325	1,214	1,021	9,350	14,070
18	XPeng	1,307	229	500	1,814	2,314
19	Mercedes-Benz	1,187	1,841	1,918	12,609	20,072
20	GAC	970	2,901	0	7,765	8,171
21	Mitsubishi	946	894	817	6,426	23,914
22	Zeekr	836	2,353	2	11,580	13,080
23	Denza	823	952	0	6,012	7,493
24	Tank	775	931	499	4,780	7,447
25	Suzuki	724	1,037	1,105	8,044	11,646
26	Volkswagen	720	2,643	2,856	8,942	17,288
27	Volvo	646	657	638	5,005	7,330
28	Ora	597	401	122	2,184	2,636
29	Honda	580	726	691	9,284	17,136
30	MINI	466	375	452	3,461	5,326
31	Other makes	2,607	4,712	4,304	28,872	47,254
Total	-	83,346	120,022	71,270	671,804	1,014,815

[a] Figures exclude Concessional Approval and Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 6 Type approval RAV entries, passenger vehicles, top 30 makes, August 2026



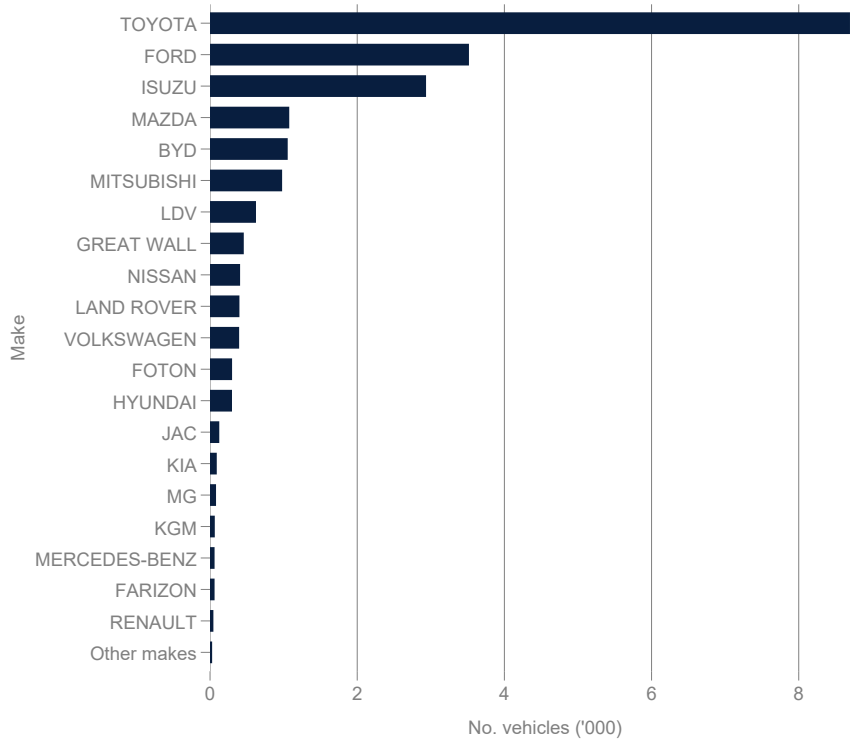
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 7 Type approval RAV entries, light commercial vehicles, top 20 makes, August 2026[a]

Rank	Make	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
1	Toyota	8,677	7,461	6,292	47,757	64,315
2	Ford	3,499	3,071	4,734	30,619	46,556
3	Isuzu	2,916	1,902	803	17,556	29,346
4	Mazda	1,057	733	470	6,824	13,128
5	BYD	1,036	1,352	408	10,688	15,233
6	Mitsubishi	960	778	2,049	8,559	21,011
7	LDV	605	429	542	4,878	7,011
8	Great Wall	439	987	1,096	7,135	11,511
9	Nissan	389	354	67	5,034	6,510
10	Land Rover	380	456	608	3,985	4,566
11	Volkswagen	376	1,360	116	3,497	6,518
12	Foton	280	164	4	1,481	1,974
13	Hyundai	279	269	140	2,601	3,519
14	JAC	106	2	100	472	624
15	Kia	72	243	1,530	845	5,337
16	MG	62	178	5	1,399	3,060
17	KGM	45	281	0	709	767
18	Farizon	42	86	6	330	365
19	Mercedes-Benz	42	41	39	334	443
20	Renault	26	17	20	613	804
21	Other makes	9	220	332	2,632	4,018
Total	-	21,297	20,384	19,361	157,948	246,616

[a] Figures exclude Concessional Approval and Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 7 Type approval RAV entries, light commercial vehicles, top 20 makes, August 2026



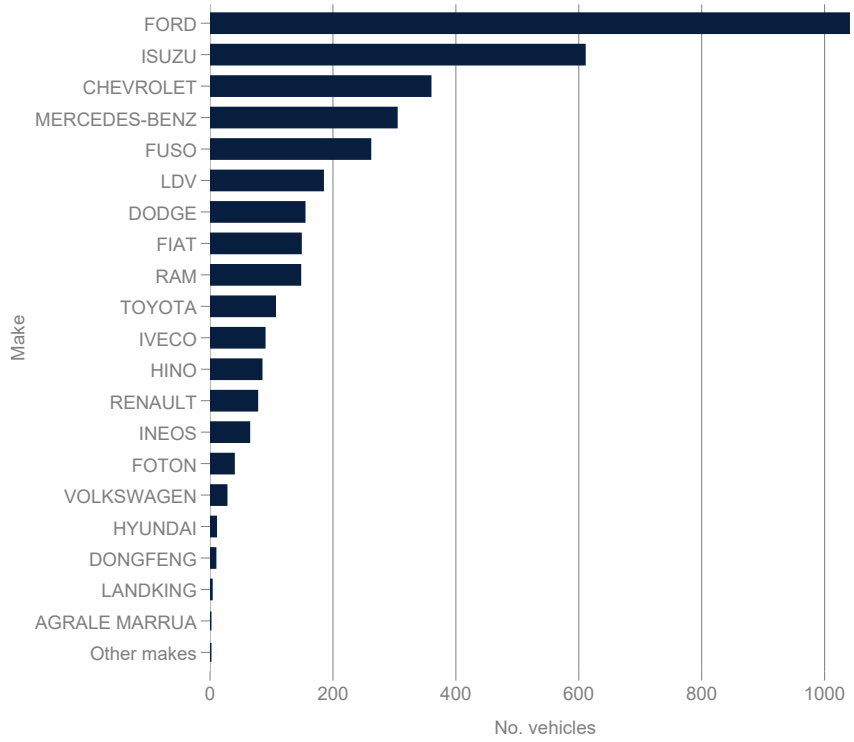
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 8 Type approval RAV entries, medium goods vehicles, top 20 makes, August 2026[a]

Rank	Make	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
1	Ford	1,039	948	90	7,815	10,342
2	Isuzu	609	628	863	4,483	6,506
3	Chevrolet	358	227	233	1,374	1,997
4	Mercedes-Benz	303	243	195	2,240	3,146
5	Fuso	260	184	118	1,210	2,544
6	LDV	183	301	163	1,886	2,923
7	Dodge	153	135	0	782	969
8	Fiat	147	60	80	1,091	1,902
9	RAM	146	178	263	1,634	2,475
10	Toyota	105	112	998	986	3,670
11	IVECO	88	84	56	751	1,134
12	Hino	83	114	303	200	2,419
13	Renault	76	98	0	351	351
14	Ineos	63	72	141	464	637
15	Foton	38	35	0	260	292
16	Volkswagen	26	386	147	909	1,437
17	Hyundai	9	8	0	73	82
18	Dongfeng	8	21	0	29	29
19	Landking	2	0	0	2	2
20	Agrale Marrua	0	0	0	0	0
21	Other makes	0	3	1	99	107
Total	-	3,696	3,837	3,651	26,639	42,964

[a] Figures exclude Concessional Approval and Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 8 Type approval RAV entries, medium goods vehicles, top 20 makes, August 2026



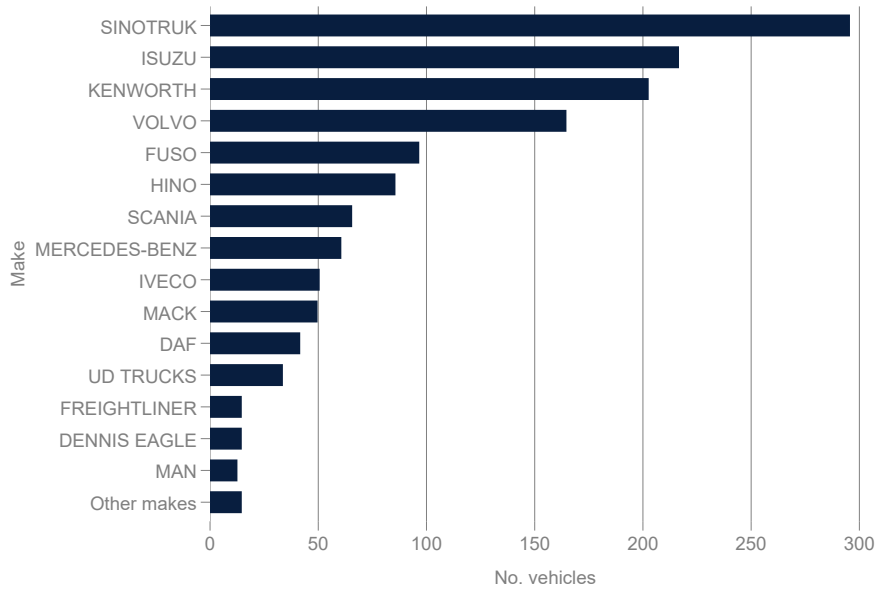
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 9 Type approval RAV entries, heavy goods vehicles, top 15 makes, August 2026[a]

Rank	Make	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
1	Sinotruk	295	59	113	1,011	1,340
2	Isuzu	216	233	265	2,030	3,065
3	Kenworth	202	210	360	1,410	2,324
4	Volvo	164	243	191	1,682	2,579
5	Fuso	96	101	36	660	1,007
6	Hino	85	136	43	689	999
7	Scania	65	107	80	834	1,242
8	Mercedes-Benz	60	36	26	415	574
9	IVECO	50	34	10	337	472
10	Mack	49	70	85	420	726
11	DAF	41	20	21	157	279
12	UD Trucks	33	65	44	596	800
13	Dennis Eagle	14	1	0	35	60
14	Freightliner	14	4	16	99	129
15	MAN	12	12	4	113	218
16	Other makes	14	39	66	241	307
Total	-	1,410	1,370	1,360	10,729	16,121

[a] Figures exclude Concessional Approval and Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 9 Type approval RAV entries, heavy goods vehicles, top 15 makes, August 2026



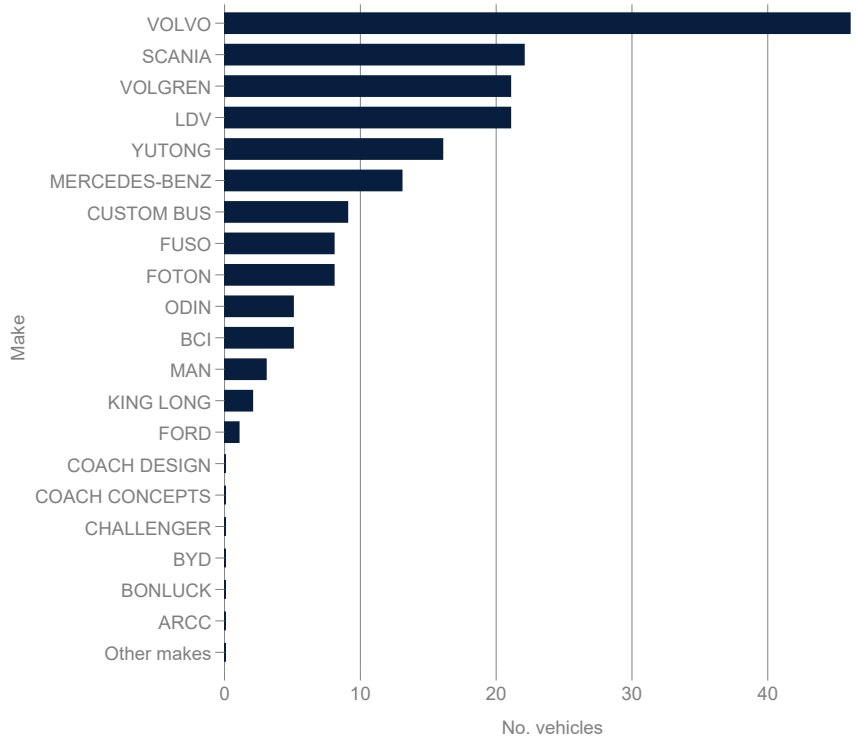
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 10 Type approval RAV entries, light and heavy buses, top 20 makes, August 2026[a]

Rank	Make	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
1	Volvo	46	36	63	350	523
2	Scania	22	18	41	219	339
3	LDV	21	13	22	258	342
4	Volgren	21	26	0	132	135
5	Yutong	16	19	20	205	352
6	Mercedes-Benz	13	12	6	81	97
7	Custom Bus	9	8	7	57	80
8	Foton	8	0	10	38	38
9	Fuso	8	18	25	158	246
10	BCI	5	14	0	42	61
11	Odin	5	0	0	20	20
12	MAN	3	5	0	26	35
13	King Long	2	5	0	49	90
14	Ford	1	2	0	179	179
15	ARCC	0	1	0	1	1
16	Bonluck	0	10	6	26	35
17	BYD	0	5	0	5	5
18	Challenger	0	0	0	0	5
19	Coach Concepts	0	1	0	2	4
20	Coach Design	0	0	0	1	1
21	Other makes	0	3	265	76	200
Total	-	180	196	465	1,925	2,788

[a] Figures exclude Concessional Approval and Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 10 Type approval RAV entries, all buses, top 20 makes, August 2026



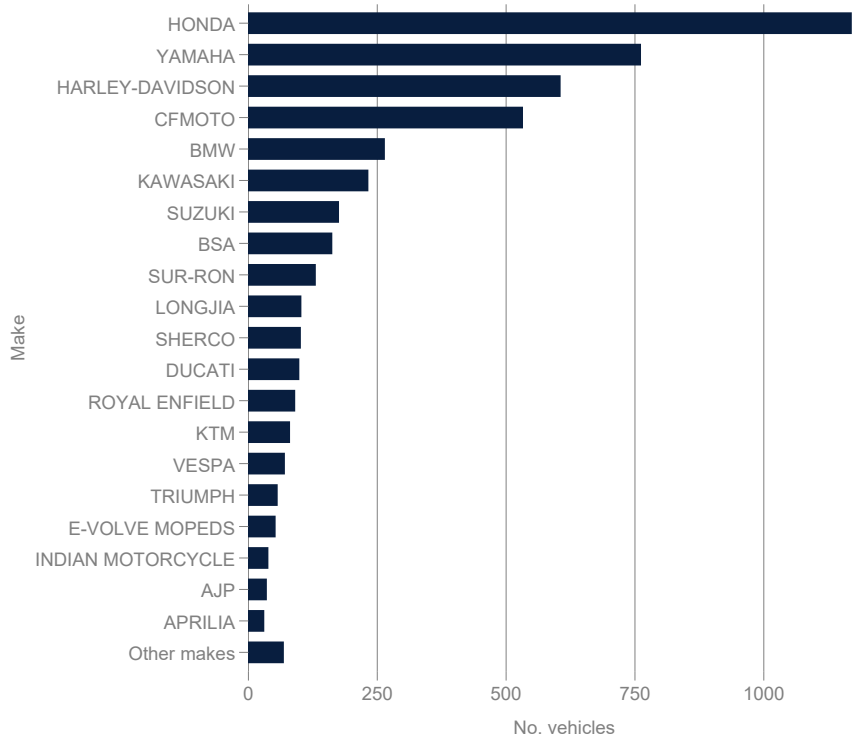
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 11 Type approval RAV entries, motorcycles, top 20 makes, August 2026[a]

Rank	Make	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
1	Honda	1,168	1,428	710	6,843	9,613
2	Yamaha	759	1,163	591	7,027	9,891
3	Harley-Davidson	603	599	338	2,837	4,752
4	CFMoto	530	356	319	3,726	5,672
5	BMW	262	243	266	2,260	3,406
6	Kawasaki	230	140	1,170	3,569	5,940
7	Suzuki	173	123	146	1,493	2,360
8	BSA	160	64	0	547	547
9	Sur-Ron	128	56	0	354	434
10	Longjia	100	0	99	356	505
11	Sherco	99	0	0	223	319
12	Ducati	96	78	178	758	1,039
13	Royal Enfield	88	60	245	1,401	2,349
14	KTM	78	13	73	2,212	3,646
15	Vespa	68	38	102	387	560
16	Triumph	54	281	264	1,936	2,479
17	E-Volve Mopeds	50	0	0	83	150
18	Indian Motorcycle	36	68	23	651	764
19	AJP	33	0	0	113	137
20	Aprilia	28	112	0	310	394
21	Other makes	66	447	313	3,356	5,185
Total	-	4,809	5,269	4,837	40,442	60,142

[a] Figures exclude Concessional Approval and Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 11 Type approval RAV entries, motorcycles, top 20 makes, August 2026



Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Type approval RAV entries by vehicle class, make and model

Table 12 Type approval RAV entries, passenger vehicles, top 25 makes and models, August 2026[a]

Make	Model	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
Toyota	RAV4	5,744	5,556	3,435	28,665	49,180
	LANDCRUISER PRADO	2,592	2,204	1,829	14,790	20,036
	CAMRY	1,669	1,267	1,167	10,730	13,377
	LANDCRUISER	983	1,496	944	9,553	13,558
	COROLLA CROSS	854	968	892	8,666	13,175
	YARIS CROSS	765	851	676	5,834	9,319
	BZ4X	738	509	3	2,282	3,189
	Other/Not stated	1,141	2,200	2,962	15,581	25,819
	Total	14,486	15,051	11,908	96,101	147,653
Mazda	CX-5	2,578	2,693	1,066	15,417	25,404
	CX-30	981	950	662	8,869	12,935
	MAZDA 3	785	767	372	4,752	7,875
	CX-3	691	1,123	915	6,421	12,705
	MAZDA 2	352	858	476	1,985	4,251
	Other/Not stated	901	2,146	1,469	6,640	9,441
	Total	6,288	8,537	4,960	44,084	72,611
Tesla	MODEL Y	4,884	10,993	4,527	36,802	41,697
	MODEL 3	1,265	1,382	645	5,521	6,561
	Total	6,149	12,375	5,172	42,323	48,258
Geely	EX5	2,947	5,339	169	15,041	16,329
	EX2	2,186	1,057	0	3,244	3,244
	STARRAY EM-i	928	2,161	0	6,538	9,040
	Total	6,061	8,557	169	24,823	28,613
Hyundai	TUCSON	2,034	2,092	1,322	15,943	22,407
	KONA	1,269	2,750	1,367	16,994	25,208
	ELEXIO	597	440	0	1,920	1,924
	SANTA FE	590	576	531	4,412	6,364
	I30	547	1,038	817	4,668	8,115
	Other/Not stated	681	1,283	661	7,768	13,986
	Total	5,718	8,179	4,698	51,705	78,004
BYD	SEALION 7	2,256	5,142	3,638	18,326	23,436
	ATTO 2	1,900	3,927	0	11,721	13,893
	ATTO 3	513	509	0	4,381	5,337
	ATTO 1	410	473	0	4,993	5,578
	SEAL	309	539	360	3,210	4,653
	Other/Not stated	179	4,005	2,346	21,244	26,997
	Total	5,567	14,595	6,344	63,875	79,894
Kia	SPORTAGE	1,218	1,820	736	13,507	20,537
	EV5	739	1,547	404	4,398	6,213
	RIO/STONIC	601	659	703	3,585	5,860
	CARNIVAL	593	816	535	8,295	13,799
	EV3	508	610	355	3,953	4,260
	PICANTO	382	356	568	3,668	6,375
	K4	352	384	658	4,352	8,129
	Other/Not stated	259	447	878	5,938	12,712
	Total	4,652	6,639	4,837	47,696	77,885
MG	ZS	1,339	1,786	2,872	12,143	18,947
	MG3	596	910	566	4,553	7,305
	MG4 EV	528	425	0	4,166	4,166
	MGS6 EV	499	272	0	1,241	1,241
	MG4	178	256	27	925	1,318
	Other/Not stated	282	772	802	5,343	13,272
	Total	3,422	4,421	4,267	28,371	46,249

(continued)

Table 12 Type approval RAV entries, passenger vehicles, top 25 makes and models, August 2026[a] *(continued)*

Make	Model	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
Chery	TIGGO 4	1,835	2,404	1,825	13,655	26,202
	TIGGO 7	647	388	1,286	6,807	10,259
	OMODA 5	455	648	251	3,896	5,171
	TIGGO 8	435	395	613	2,348	4,709
	Other/Not stated	12	59	0	1,088	2,146
	Total	3,384	3,894	3,975	27,794	48,487
Jaecoo	J5	1,841	2,971	0	13,934	14,168
	J7	554	917	202	2,406	3,972
	Other/Not stated	115	76	77	572	1,116
	Total	2,510	3,964	279	16,912	19,256
Nissan	PATROL	914	363	601	5,103	7,059
	X-TRAIL	895	1,139	1,212	11,561	16,738
	QASHQAI	426	34	562	1,097	1,236
	Other/Not stated	6	12	299	135	798
	Total	2,241	1,548	2,674	17,896	25,831
Haval	JOLION	1,054	1,436	884	15,337	23,872
	H6	829	1,907	1,255	9,597	15,060
	H7	126	100	20	616	1,160
	Total	2,009	3,443	2,159	25,550	40,092
Subaru	OUTBACK	863	552	1	3,185	3,281
	FORESTER	559	1,038	1,088	6,896	15,115
	UNCHARTED	122	133	0	466	466
	SOLTERRA	100	49	3	499	755
	Other/Not stated	304	1,298	1	8,094	10,664
	Total	1,948	3,070	1,093	19,140	30,281
BMW	X SERIES	440	334	273	3,110	5,439
	X1	381	398	231	3,056	5,049
	X3	163	260	296	2,495	4,587
	4 SERIES	124	164	66	830	1,307
	3 SERIES	122	152	145	1,055	1,684
	2 SERIES	116	156	104	1,022	1,717
	X2	112	181	127	1,097	1,812
	Other/Not stated	86	85	61	709	1,377
	Total	1,544	1,730	1,303	13,374	22,972
Ford	EVEREST	1,267	877	2,341	13,937	23,320
	MUSTANG	130	67	15	559	869
	Other/Not stated	32	10	121	167	239
	Total	1,429	954	2,477	14,663	24,428
Isuzu	MU-X	1,429	1,199	30	11,369	19,124
	Total	1,429	1,199	30	11,369	19,124
Lexus	NX AZ2	615	558	398	4,256	5,989
	ES XZ2L	176	147	0	352	352
	LBX	122	99	106	593	956
	UX ZA1	117	52	117	693	1,040
	GX	79	101	94	612	1,046
	RX AL3	74	97	114	1,662	2,588
	Other/Not stated	142	160	192	1,182	2,099
	Total	1,325	1,214	1,021	9,350	14,070
XPeng	G6	1,043	228	500	1,549	2,049
	X9	264	1	0	265	265
	Total	1,307	229	500	1,814	2,314

(continued)

Table 12 Type approval RAV entries, passenger vehicles, top 25 makes and models, August 2026[a] *(continued)*

Make	Model	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
Mercedes-Benz	GLC	448	655	414	4,332	6,302
	GLA	233	178	315	2,340	3,101
	H243	137	88	100	551	881
	C-CLASS	84	179	55	911	1,218
	CLA	72	153	47	738	874
	G-CLASS	67	53	97	409	605
	Other/Not stated	146	535	890	3,328	7,091
	Total	1,187	1,841	1,918	12,609	20,072
GAC	EMZOOM	572	593	0	2,315	2,468
	AION V	378	856	0	2,513	2,691
	Other/Not stated	20	1,452	0	2,937	3,012
	Total	970	2,901	0	7,765	8,171
Mitsubishi	OUTLANDER	928	847	785	6,048	20,673
	Other/Not stated	18	47	32	378	3,241
	Total	946	894	817	6,426	23,914
Zeekr	7X	662	2,023	0	10,478	11,951
	X	163	330	1	961	961
	Other/Not stated	11	0	1	141	168
	Total	836	2,353	2	11,580	13,080
Denza	B8	497	356	0	2,922	2,932
	B5	318	396	0	2,761	4,227
	Other/Not stated	8	200	0	329	334
	Total	823	952	0	6,012	7,493
Tank	300	463	831	395	3,908	5,972
	500	312	100	104	872	1,475
	Total	775	931	499	4,780	7,447
Suzuki	JIMNY	442	578	108	5,577	6,396
	SWIFT	143	378	250	1,407	2,860
	FRONX	67	47	747	750	2,063
	e VITARA	48	19	0	104	104
	Other/Not stated	24	15	0	206	223
	Total	724	1,037	1,105	8,044	11,646
Volkswagen	TAYRON	280	207	403	1,264	2,882
	TIGUAN	263	1,111	786	3,637	4,948
	GOLF	122	681	313	2,036	2,761
	Other/Not stated	55	644	1,354	2,005	6,697
	Total	720	2,643	2,856	8,942	17,288
Volvo	EX30	355	350	78	1,402	1,786
	X SERIES	199	109	256	1,711	2,496
	XC60	38	129	231	1,175	2,013
	XC90	33	30	56	394	660
	Other/Not stated	21	39	17	323	375
	Total	646	657	638	5,005	7,330
Ora	ORA 5	597	401	0	1,696	1,696
	Other/Not stated	0	0	122	488	940
	Total	597	401	122	2,184	2,636
Honda	CR-V	297	268	179	2,842	6,325
	ZR-V	214	217	130	2,318	4,768
	HR-V	59	147	303	2,858	4,268
	Other/Not stated	10	94	79	1,266	1,775
	Total	580	726	691	9,284	17,136
MINI	COOPER	236	185	294	2,060	2,905
	COUNTRYMAN	162	141	116	1,065	1,914
	ACEMAN	68	49	42	336	507
	Total	466	375	452	3,461	5,326

(continued)

Table 12 Type approval RAV entries, passenger vehicles, top 25 makes and models, August 2026[a] *(continued)*

Make	Model	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
All other makes	Total	2,607	4,712	4,304	28,872	47,254
Total	Total	83,346	120,022	71,270	671,804	1,014,815

[a] Figures exclude Concessional Approval and Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 13 Type approval RAV entries, light commercial vehicles, top 20 makes and models, August 2026[a]

Make	Model	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
Toyota	HILUX	7,196	5,922	5,215	37,790	49,850
	HIACE	1,481	1,539	1,077	9,967	14,465
	Total	8,677	7,461	6,292	47,757	64,315
Ford	RANGER	3,221	3,005	4,487	28,639	43,733
	TRANSIT	278	66	189	1,912	2,546
	Other/Not stated	0	0	58	68	277
	Total	3,499	3,071	4,734	30,619	46,556
Isuzu	D-MAX	2,916	1,902	803	17,556	29,346
	Total	2,916	1,902	803	17,556	29,346
Mazda	BT-50	1,057	733	470	6,824	13,128
	Total	1,057	733	470	6,824	13,128
BYD	SHARK 6	1,036	1,352	408	10,688	15,233
	Total	1,036	1,352	408	10,688	15,233
Mitsubishi	TRITON	960	778	2,049	8,559	21,011
	Total	960	778	2,049	8,559	21,011
LDV	DELIVER 7	299	97	36	1,302	1,444
	T60	137	234	141	2,194	3,267
	EDELIVER 5	76	0	0	77	77
	TERRON 9	49	65	304	651	1,229
	G10	44	33	40	654	994
	Other/Not stated	0	0	21	0	0
	Total	605	429	542	4,878	7,011
Great Wall	CANNON	439	987	1,096	7,135	11,511
	Total	439	987	1,096	7,135	11,511
Nissan	NAVARA	389	354	67	5,034	6,510
	Total	389	354	67	5,034	6,510
Land Rover	DEFENDER	192	275	274	2,603	2,966
	RANGE ROVER	188	181	334	1,382	1,600
	Total	380	456	608	3,985	4,566
Volkswagen	AMAROK	285	584	41	2,018	4,005
	CADDY	61	382	66	796	1,201
	TRANSPORTER	30	394	0	682	1,066
	Other/Not stated	0	0	9	1	246
	Total	376	1,360	116	3,497	6,518
Foton	TUNLAND	280	163	4	1,480	1,973
	Other/Not stated	0	1	0	1	1
	Total	280	164	4	1,481	1,974
Hyundai	STARIA	279	269	140	2,601	3,519
	Total	279	269	140	2,601	3,519
JAC	T9	106	2	100	472	624
	Total	106	2	100	472	624
Kia	PV5	71	177	0	427	427
	Other/Not stated	1	66	1,530	418	4,910
	Total	72	243	1,530	845	5,337
MG	U9	62	178	5	1,399	3,060
	Total	62	178	5	1,399	3,060
KGM	MUSSO	45	281	0	709	767
	Total	45	281	0	709	767
Mercedes-Benz	VITO	42	41	39	334	443
	Total	42	41	39	334	443
Farizon	SUPERVAN	26	62	6	225	260
	V7E	16	19	0	99	99
	Other/Not stated	0	5	0	6	6
	Total	42	86	6	330	365

(continued)

Table 13 Type approval RAV entries, light commercial vehicles, top 20 makes and models, August 2026[a] *(continued)*

Make	Model	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
Renault	TRAFIC	24	11	18	524	589
	KANGOO	2	6	2	89	215
	Total	26	17	20	613	804
All other makes	Total	9	220	332	2,632	4,018
Total	Total	21,297	20,384	19,361	157,948	246,616

[a] Figures exclude Concessional Approval and Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 14 Type approval RAV entries, medium goods vehicles, top 20 makes and models, August 2026[a]

Make	Model	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
Ford	RANGER	841	878	0	6,605	8,919
	TRANSIT	198	70	90	1,210	1,423
	Total	1,039	948	90	7,815	10,342
Isuzu	NR	338	372	0	2,632	2,835
	NPR	186	186	414	1,257	2,311
	FRR	77	58	88	557	881
	Other/Not stated	8	12	361	37	479
	Total	609	628	863	4,483	6,506
Chevrolet	SILVERADO	358	227	233	1,374	1,997
	Total	358	227	233	1,374	1,997
Mercedes-Benz	SPRINTER	303	243	195	2,216	3,120
	Other/Not stated	0	0	0	24	26
	Total	303	243	195	2,240	3,146
Fuso	CANTER	204	138	100	923	2,087
	FIGHTER	56	45	18	276	444
	Other/Not stated	0	1	0	11	13
	Total	260	184	118	1,210	2,544
LDV	DELIVER 9	170	292	162	1,799	2,827
	EDELIVER 7	13	9	1	87	96
	Total	183	301	163	1,886	2,923
Dodge	RAM D1	99	130	0	629	788
	RAM DX	54	5	0	153	181
	Total	153	135	0	782	969
Fiat	DUCATO	147	60	80	1,091	1,902
	Total	147	60	80	1,091	1,902
RAM	1500	146	178	263	1,634	2,475
	Total	146	178	263	1,634	2,475
Toyota	TUNDRA	105	112	126	986	1,674
	Other/Not stated	0	0	872	0	1,996
	Total	105	112	998	986	3,670
IVECO	DAILY	88	84	56	751	1,134
	Total	88	84	56	751	1,134
Hino	300 SERIES	83	114	303	200	2,419
	Other/Not stated	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	83	114	303	200	2,419
Renault	MASTER	76	98	0	351	351
	Total	76	98	0	351	351
Ineos	GRENADIER	63	72	141	464	637
	Total	63	72	141	464	637
Foton	IBLUE	31	34	0	149	152
	AUMARK	7	1	0	109	138
	Other/Not stated	0	0	0	2	2
	Total	38	35	0	260	292
Volkswagen	CRAFTER	26	386	147	909	1,437
	Total	26	386	147	909	1,437
Hyundai	MIGHTY	7	7	0	59	68
	PAVISE	1	1	0	6	6
	MIGHTY ELECTRIC	1	0	0	7	7
	Other/Not stated	0	0	0	1	1
	Total	9	8	0	73	82
Dongfeng	CAPTAIN 45 C	6	21	0	27	27
	CAPTAIN 45	2	0	0	2	2
	Total	8	21	0	29	29
Landking	CBR7A0	2	0	0	2	2
	Total	2	0	0	2	2

(continued)

Table 14 Type approval RAV entries, medium goods vehicles, top 20 makes and models, August 2026[a] *(continued)*

Make	Model	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
Peugeot	SUPER SONIC	0	0	0	1	1
	BOXER	0	0	0	46	51
	Total	0	0	0	47	52
All other makes	Total	0	3	1	52	55
Total	Total	3,696	3,837	3,651	26,639	42,964

[a] Figures exclude Concessional Approval and Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 15 Type approval RAV entries, heavy goods vehicles, top 20 makes and models, August 2026[a]

Make	Model	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
Sinotruk	G5S	215	43	16	632	723
	G7S	48	4	8	252	281
	C9	22	7	0	91	126
	Other/Not stated	10	5	89	36	210
	Total	295	59	113	1,011	1,340
Isuzu	FR	168	182	76	1,453	1,941
	YS	31	25	0	299	343
	XR	17	26	34	278	415
	Other/Not stated	0	0	155	0	366
	Total	216	233	265	2,030	3,065
Kenworth	T-SERIES	164	173	17	1,094	1,243
	K-SERIES	36	36	5	182	226
	Other/Not stated	2	1	338	134	855
	Total	202	210	360	1,410	2,324
Volvo	FM	66	137	74	741	1,054
	FH	64	64	92	552	919
	FE	28	38	25	341	539
	Other/Not stated	6	4	0	48	67
	Total	164	243	191	1,682	2,579
Fuso	FIGHTER	59	50	10	327	511
	SHOGUN	29	51	0	275	307
	FS SERIES	6	0	5	12	26
	Other/Not stated	2	0	21	46	163
	Total	96	101	36	660	1,007
Hino	FS SERIES	39	59	26	361	521
	FH SERIES	17	26	2	123	160
	FY SERIES	13	32	3	114	175
	FR SERIES	10	15	12	50	90
	SS SERIES	6	4	0	41	50
	Other/Not stated	0	0	0	0	3
	Total	85	136	43	689	999
Scania	R SERIES	36	30	21	270	391
	P SERIES	19	44	34	363	549
	G SERIES	10	30	25	196	296
	Other/Not stated	0	3	0	5	6
	Total	65	107	80	834	1,242
Mercedes-Benz	96X	43	29	21	327	455
	ATEGO	13	0	0	47	57
	ECONIC	4	7	5	39	54
	Other/Not stated	0	0	0	2	8
	Total	60	36	26	415	574
IVECO	EUROCARGO	30	20	1	154	202
	S-WAY	17	10	1	109	161
	Other/Not stated	3	4	8	74	109
	Total	50	34	10	337	472
Mack	SUPERLINER	26	38	32	249	392
	TRIDENT	13	11	8	70	135
	ANTHEM	10	21	14	101	176
	Other/Not stated	0	0	31	0	23
	Total	49	70	85	420	726
DAF	XG RANGER	35	7	5	89	148
	CF RANGER	6	13	16	66	119
	Other/Not stated	0	0	0	2	12
	Total	41	20	21	157	279

(continued)

Table 15 Type approval RAV entries, heavy goods vehicles, top 20 makes and models, August 2026[a] *(continued)*

Make	Model	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
UD Trucks	CDB SERIES	11	17	2	88	112
	CWB SERIES	10	23	29	187	278
	CGB SERIES	8	19	10	207	245
	GWB SERIES	4	6	1	42	69
	Other/Not stated	0	0	2	72	96
	Total	33	65	44	596	800
Dennis Eagle	ELITE	14	1	0	33	58
	Other/Not stated	0	0	0	2	2
	Total	14	1	0	35	60
Freightliner	CASCADIA	11	2	16	92	122
	G5	3	2	0	7	7
	Total	14	4	16	99	129
Western Star	X-SERIES	12	15	9	90	135
	Total	12	15	9	90	135
All other makes	Total	14	36	61	264	390
Total	Total	1,410	1,370	1,360	10,729	16,121

[a] Figures exclude Concessional Approval and Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 16 Type approval RAV entries, light and heavy buses, top 20 makes and models, August 2026[a]

Make	Model	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
Volvo	OMNIBUS	27	25	44	240	355
	COACH	10	10	6	65	100
	I6	5	0	4	15	15
	Other/Not stated	4	1	9	30	53
	Total	46	36	63	350	523
Scania	COACH	9	2	8	21	34
	OMNIBUS	8	10	22	121	197
	TOURING	3	1	1	41	51
	Other/Not stated	2	5	10	36	57
	Total	22	18	41	219	339
LDV	DELIVER 9	21	13	22	258	342
	Total	21	13	22	258	342
Volgren	OMNIBUS	21	26	0	132	135
	Total	21	26	0	132	135
Yutong	E12	7	10	5	57	88
	D7	6	6	10	64	103
	C10	2	1	0	12	21
	C12	1	2	5	70	137
	Other/Not stated	0	0	0	2	3
	Total	16	19	20	205	352
Mercedes-Benz	SPRINTER	13	12	5	81	93
	Other/Not stated	0	0	1	0	4
	Total	13	12	6	81	97
Custom Bus	ELEMENT	9	8	7	57	80
	Total	9	8	7	57	80
Fuso	ROSA	8	18	25	158	246
	Total	8	18	25	158	246
Foton	BJ6129	8	0	10	38	38
	Total	8	0	10	38	38
BCI	PK6127A	5	1	0	11	19
	Other/Not stated	0	13	0	31	42
	Total	5	14	0	42	61
Odin	ATHENA	5	0	0	20	20
	Total	5	0	0	20	20
MAN	SLF MAN	3	5	0	23	31
	Other/Not stated	0	0	0	3	4
	Total	3	5	0	26	35
King Long	XMQ6900BEV	1	0	0	2	2
	6125BEV	1	0	0	1	1
	Other/Not stated	0	5	0	46	87
	Total	2	5	0	49	90
Ford	TRANSIT	1	2	0	179	179
	Total	1	2	0	179	179
Toyota	COMMUTER	0	0	14	0	19
	COASTER	0	0	247	0	78
	Total	0	0	261	0	97
Bonluck	COACH	0	10	6	26	35
	CITY STAR COMBO	0	0	0	0	0
	CITY STAR	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	0	10	6	26	35
Hess	LIGHTRAM	0	0	1	7	13
	Total	0	0	1	7	13
Renault	MASTER	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	0	0	0	0	0

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Table 16 Type approval RAV entries, light and heavy buses, top 20 makes and models, August 2026[a] *(continued)*

Make	Model	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
Challenger	GTK6776E5A	0	0	0	0	3
	GTK6130A	0	0	0	0	1
	GTK6127BEVB2	0	0	0	0	0
	GTK6105A	0	0	0	0	1
	Total	0	0	0	0	5
Golden Dragon	XML6121J	0	3	2	7	8
	Total	0	3	2	7	8
All other makes	Total	0	7	1	71	93
Total	Total	180	196	465	1,925	2,788

[a] Figures exclude Concessional Approval and Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 17 Type approval RAV entries, motorcycles, top 20 makes and models, August 2026[a]

Make	Model	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
Honda	NSC110	288	96	0	672	672
	CBR650R	256	128	160	928	1,344
	WW125	200	120	80	600	720
	CB1000-SP	150	0	29	150	188
	XL750	84	94	79	241	428
	Other/Not stated	190	990	362	4,252	6,261
	Total	1,168	1,428	710	6,843	9,613
Yamaha	GPD155D	97	263	32	727	808
	YZF320	95	55	107	583	1,192
	YZF SERIES	92	244	141	977	1,376
	CZD300	84	67	0	304	424
	XTZ690D	65	190	0	255	255
	SEH2	64	64	0	448	800
	MTN320	54	42	80	414	474
	XTZ690	49	62	55	387	468
	MTT690	39	0	0	39	79
	Other/Not stated	120	176	176	2,893	4,015
	Total	759	1,163	591	7,027	9,891
Harley-Davidson	CRU SERIES	449	496	242	1,925	3,236
	FLH SERIES	93	71	70	666	1,151
	RMX SERIES	56	16	8	123	167
	Other/Not stated	5	16	18	123	198
	Total	603	599	338	2,837	4,752
CFMoto	CF400	348	20	42	1,634	2,498
	800MT-X	78	118	100	737	1,107
	CF125	32	64	22	198	266
	Other/Not stated	72	154	155	1,157	1,801
	Total	530	356	319	3,726	5,672
BMW	R1300GS	130	103	123	902	1,310
	S1000	52	63	61	527	808
	K8X	46	39	35	358	535
	C400	16	11	7	106	151
	Other/Not stated	18	27	40	367	602
	Total	262	243	266	2,260	3,406
Kawasaki	EX400	115	90	328	1,560	2,181
	KL650	55	15	80	151	296
	KLX300	20	30	100	330	445
	ZR902A	15	0	0	53	166
	BJ230A	15	0	0	15	15
	Other/Not stated	10	5	662	1,460	2,837
	Total	230	140	1,170	3,569	5,940
Suzuki	DR-Z400	42	30	64	471	811
	GSX800	28	9	10	132	245
	DS250	26	24	0	180	241
	GSX250	20	13	10	115	165
	GSX1300	15	2	8	92	125
	DL800	10	5	4	72	109
	DL1050	10	1	4	31	60
	Other/Not stated	22	39	46	400	604
	Total	173	123	146	1,493	2,360
BSA	650 SERIES	137	49	0	188	188
	SERIES 350	23	15	0	75	75
	Other/Not stated	0	0	0	284	284
	Total	160	64	0	547	547
Sur-Ron	ULTRA BEE	128	56	0	354	434
	Other/Not stated	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	128	56	0	354	434

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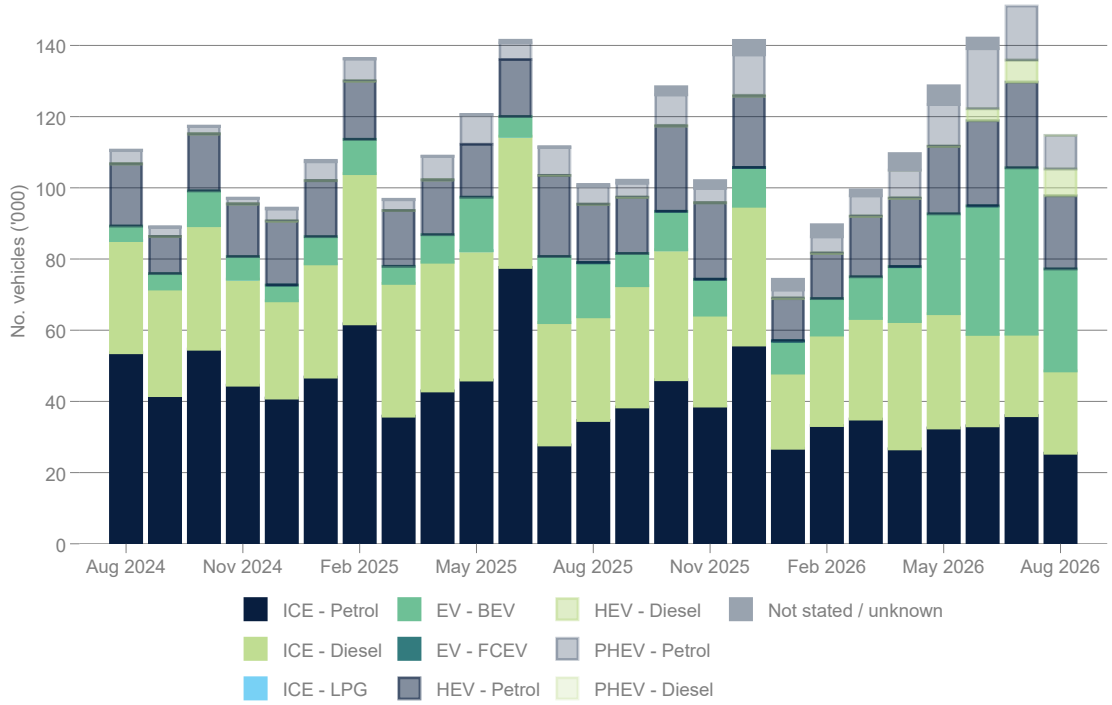
Table 17 Type approval RAV entries, motorcycles, top 20 makes and models, August 2026[a] *(continued)*

Make	Model	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
Longjia	LJ50QT	50	0	40	172	222
	ZOOT CITY	30	0	19	99	124
	ZOOT METRO	10	0	30	38	70
	ESTATE 50	6	0	0	31	73
	Other/Not stated	4	0	10	16	16
	Total	100	0	99	356	505
Sherco	S6	99	0	0	223	319
	Total	99	0	0	223	319
Ducati	5X	26	38	0	74	74
	PANIGALE V4	12	3	29	92	103
	MULTISTRADA V4	12	0	9	64	83
	7F	9	5	15	74	80
	50	9	5	0	85	85
	3H	7	9	43	109	186
	30	7	0	26	71	130
	Other/Not stated	14	18	56	189	298
	Total	96	78	178	758	1,039
Royal Enfield	CNEX	54	25	129	533	916
	J1	22	23	29	366	621
	HIMALAYAN 450	12	12	87	502	812
	Other/Not stated	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	88	60	245	1,401	2,349
KTM	ADVENTURE	41	10	72	557	1,035
	4T-EXC	21	1	0	811	1,171
	690 LC4 SERIES	16	2	0	52	106
	Other/Not stated	0	0	1	792	1,334
	Total	78	13	73	2,212	3,646
Vespa	GTS SERIES	68	34	68	306	422
	Other/Not stated	0	4	34	81	138
	Total	68	38	102	387	560
Triumph	TIGER SPORT 800	15	50	3	206	220
	DW50	12	18	0	105	167
	Z010	10	0	22	10	14
	TIGER 900 GT	5	38	0	149	225
	ROCKET III	3	12	0	26	26
	BONNEVILLE T120	3	14	0	149	179
	Other/Not stated	6	149	239	1,291	1,648
	Total	54	281	264	1,936	2,479
E-Volve Mopeds	ROLL'N FREEDOM	50	0	0	83	100
	Other/Not stated	0	0	0	0	50
	Total	50	0	0	83	150
Indian Motorcycle	SCOUT	20	30	20	356	416
	TYPE D CHIEF	10	33	1	170	193
	CHALLENGER	6	5	0	97	117
	Other/Not stated	0	0	2	28	38
	Total	36	68	23	651	764
AJP	PR7	33	0	0	109	133
	Other/Not stated	0	0	0	4	4
	Total	33	0	0	113	137
Aprilia	RS457	28	28	0	84	84
	Other/Not stated	0	84	0	226	310
	Total	28	112	0	310	394
All other makes	Total	66	447	313	3,356	5,185
Total	Total	4,809	5,269	4,837	40,442	60,142

[a] Figures exclude Concessional Approval and Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Type approval RAV entries by motive power type

Figure 12 Type approval RAV entries, motor vehicles, by motive power type and month, last 25 months



Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 18 Type approval RAV entries, all motor vehicles, by motive power and month, August 2026[a]

	ICE			EV		HEV		PHEV			
Month	Petrol	Diesel	LPG	BEV	FCEV	Petrol	Diesel	Petrol	Diesel	Not stated / unknown	Total
Aug 2026	25,448	23,123	0	28,637	0	20,555	7,535	9,436	4	0	114,738
Jul 2026	35,997	22,893	0	46,729	0	24,074	6,191	15,194	0	0	151,078
Jun 2026	33,147	25,679	0	36,087	1	23,945	3,359	16,878	0	2,962	142,058
May 2026	32,536	32,112	0	28,033	0	18,947	127	11,637	0	5,268	128,660
Apr 2026	26,662	35,770	0	15,424	1	19,158	214	7,741	2	4,637	109,609
Mar 2026	35,036	28,263	0	11,704	0	16,981	134	5,643	0	1,655	99,416
Feb 2026	33,219	25,422	0	10,242	0	12,703	171	4,491	0	3,381	89,629
Jan 2026	26,840	21,121	0	9,009	2	11,895	247	2,207	0	2,978	74,299
Dec 2025	55,839	38,989	0	10,858	2	20,034	260	11,386	0	4,045	141,413
Nov 2025	38,692	25,552	0	10,061	1	21,464	90	3,994	0	2,169	102,023
Oct 2025	46,096	36,503	1	10,787	1	23,944	212	8,584	0	2,264	128,392
Sep 2025	38,446	34,062	0	9,036	0	15,797	46	3,930	0	814	102,131
Aug 2025	34,641	29,131	0	15,188	4	16,418	20	5,074	0	468	100,944
Jul 2025	27,767	34,374	1	18,557	0	22,786	13	7,816	0	244	111,558
Jun 2025	77,637	36,868	1	5,515	0	16,013	0	4,714	0	698	141,446
May 2025	46,003	36,334	5	15,015	0	14,865	0	8,275	0	114	120,611
Apr 2025	42,939	36,170	0	7,719	0	15,398	3	6,593	0	78	108,900
Mar 2025	35,860	37,296	0	4,785	0	15,677	11	3,044	0	100	96,773
Feb 2025	61,788	42,203	0	9,629	0	16,379	3	6,201	0	109	136,312
Jan 2025	46,833	31,808	0	7,639	0	15,722	62	5,275	0	368	107,707
Dec 2024	40,938	27,324	0	4,420	1	17,984	3	3,406	0	219	94,295
Nov 2024	44,564	29,791	1	6,325	0	14,790	5	1,556	0	54	97,086
Oct 2024	54,665	34,714	1	9,758	0	15,999	8	2,062	0	126	117,333
Sep 2024	41,634	29,941	0	4,324	0	10,444	6	2,584	0	70	89,003
Aug 2024	53,677	31,510	2	4,070	0	17,467	9	3,726	0	129	110,590

[a] Estimates from 1 July 2026 onwards reflect motive power entered on the RAV by vehicle suppliers. Pre-July 2026 estimates of RAV entries by motive power type are based on information entered by vehicle suppliers, where available, or registration information available for registered RAV entries. Vehicle entries for which BITRE has been unable to unambigously determine motive power are categorised as 'Not stated/unknown'.

[b] Table may include revisions to previously published estimates arising from updates to the RAV to correct errors or remove entries.

[c] Total excludes Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.

Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

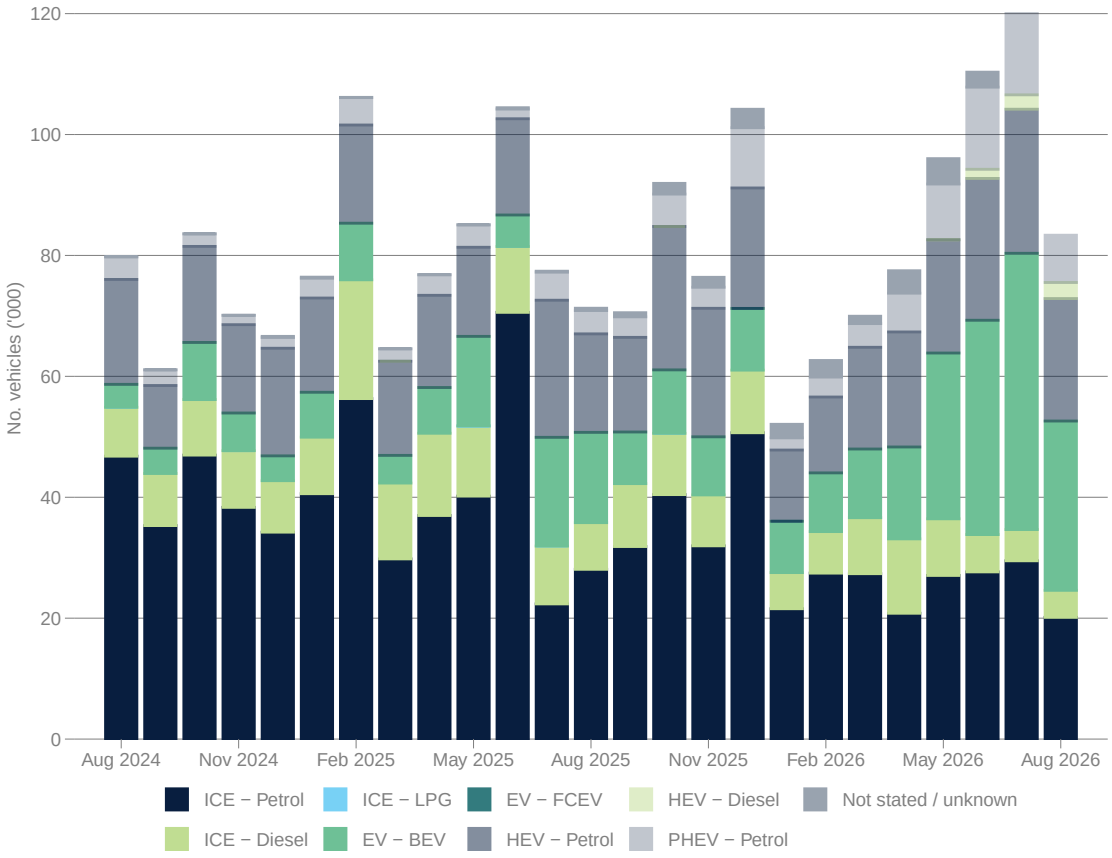
Type approval RAV entries by vehicle class and motive power

Table 19 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, passenger vehicles, August 2026[a]

Motive power type	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
ICE - Petrol	20,138	29,491	28,085	201,543	356,476
ICE - Diesel	4,469	5,171	7,717	59,598	98,921
ICE - LPG	0	0	0	0	1
EV - BEV	28,005	45,690	14,931	181,320	220,164
EV - FCEV	0	0	0	2	3
HEV - Petrol	20,255	23,834	16,292	146,459	227,010
HEV - Diesel	2,661	2,379	0	6,558	6,560
PHEV - Petrol	7,818	13,457	3,865	59,745	81,963
Not stated / unknown	0	0	380	16,579	23,717
Total	83,346	120,022	71,270	671,804	1,014,815

[a] Estimates from 1 July 2026 onwards reflect motive power entered on the RAV by vehicle suppliers. Pre-July 2026 estimates of RAV entries by motive power type are based on information entered by vehicle suppliers, where available, or registration information available for registered RAV entries. Vehicle entries for which BITRE has been unable to unambigously determine motive power are categorised as 'Not stated/unknown'.
[b] Table may include revisions to previously published estimates arising from updates to the RAV to correct errors or remove entries.
[c] Figures exclude Concessional Approval and Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 13 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, passenger vehicles, last 25 months



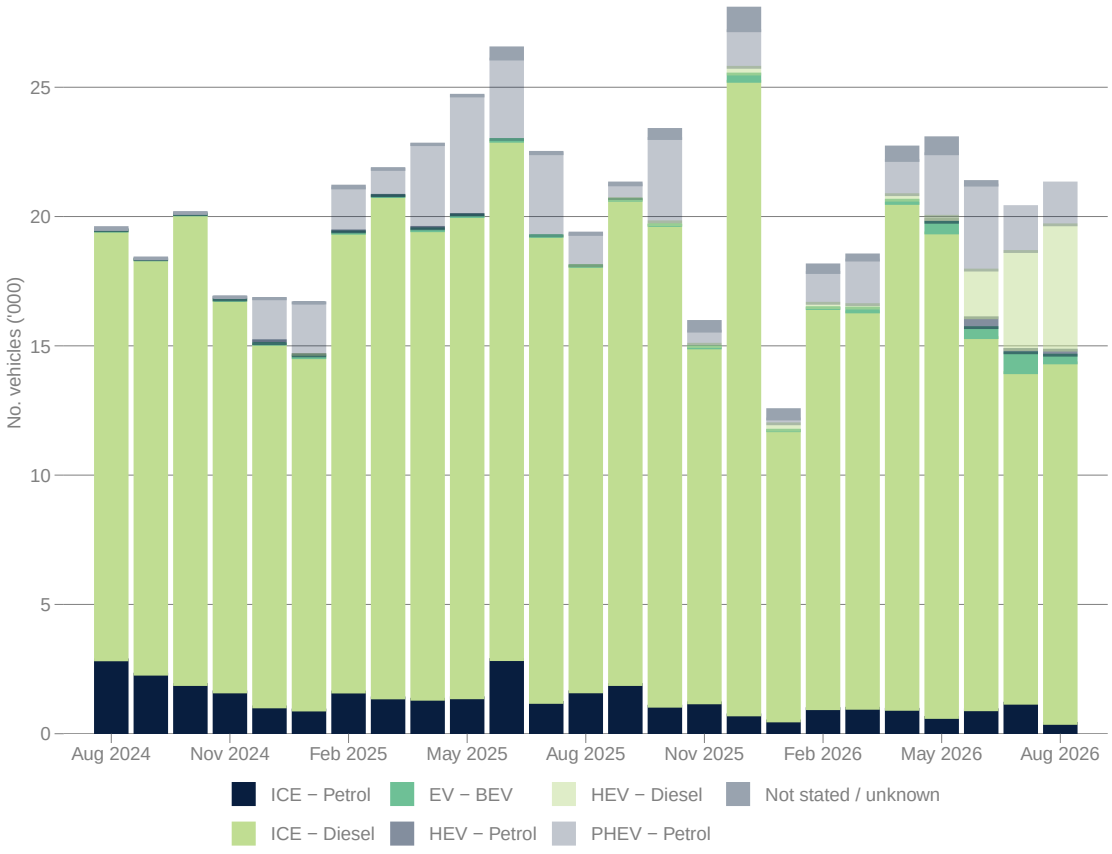
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 20 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, light commercial vehicles, August 2026[a]

Motive power type	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
ICE - Petrol	399	1,179	1,619	6,523	11,410
ICE - Diesel	13,941	12,782	16,457	121,443	196,999
EV - BEV	299	770	19	2,193	2,576
HEV - Petrol	195	128	0	813	813
HEV - Diesel	4,845	3,788	4	11,364	11,857
PHEV - Petrol	1,618	1,737	1,209	13,482	19,158
Not stated / unknown	0	0	53	2,130	3,803
Total	21,297	20,384	19,361	157,948	246,616

[a] Estimates from 1 July 2026 onwards reflect motive power entered on the RAV by vehicle suppliers. Pre-July 2026 estimates of RAV entries by motive power type are based on information entered by vehicle suppliers, where available, or registration information available for registered RAV entries. Vehicle entries for which BITRE has been unable to unambigously determine motive power are categorised as 'Not stated/unknown'.
[b] Table may include revisions to previously published estimates arising from updates to the RAV to correct errors or remove entries.
[c] Figures exclude Concessional Approval and Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 14 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, light commercial vehicles, last 25 months



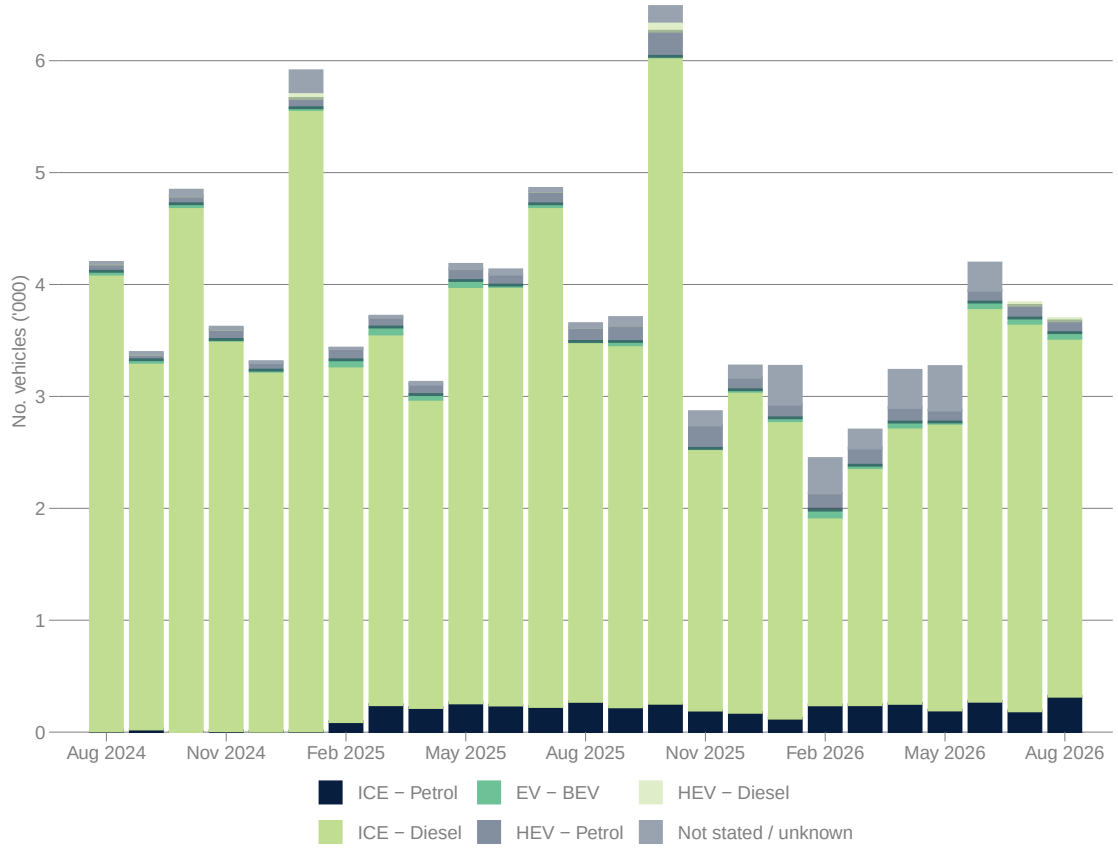
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 21 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, medium goods vehicles, August 2026[a]

Motive power type	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
ICE - Petrol	321	190	275	1,856	2,714
ICE - Diesel	3,199	3,464	3,213	21,667	35,883
EV - BEV	50	47	3	312	364
HEV - Petrol	105	112	126	986	1,674
HEV - Diesel	21	24	1	45	141
Not stated / unknown	0	0	33	1,773	2,188
Total	3,696	3,837	3,651	26,639	42,964

[a] Estimates from 1 July 2026 onwards reflect motive power entered on the RAV by vehicle suppliers. Pre-July 2026 estimates of RAV entries by motive power type are based on information entered by vehicle suppliers, where available, or registration information available for registered RAV entries. Vehicle entries for which BITRE has been unable to unambigously determine motive power are categorised as 'Not stated/unknown'.
[b] Table may include revisions to previously published estimates arising from updates to the RAV to correct errors or remove entries.
[c] Figures exclude Concessional Approval and Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 15 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, medium goods vehicles, last 25 months



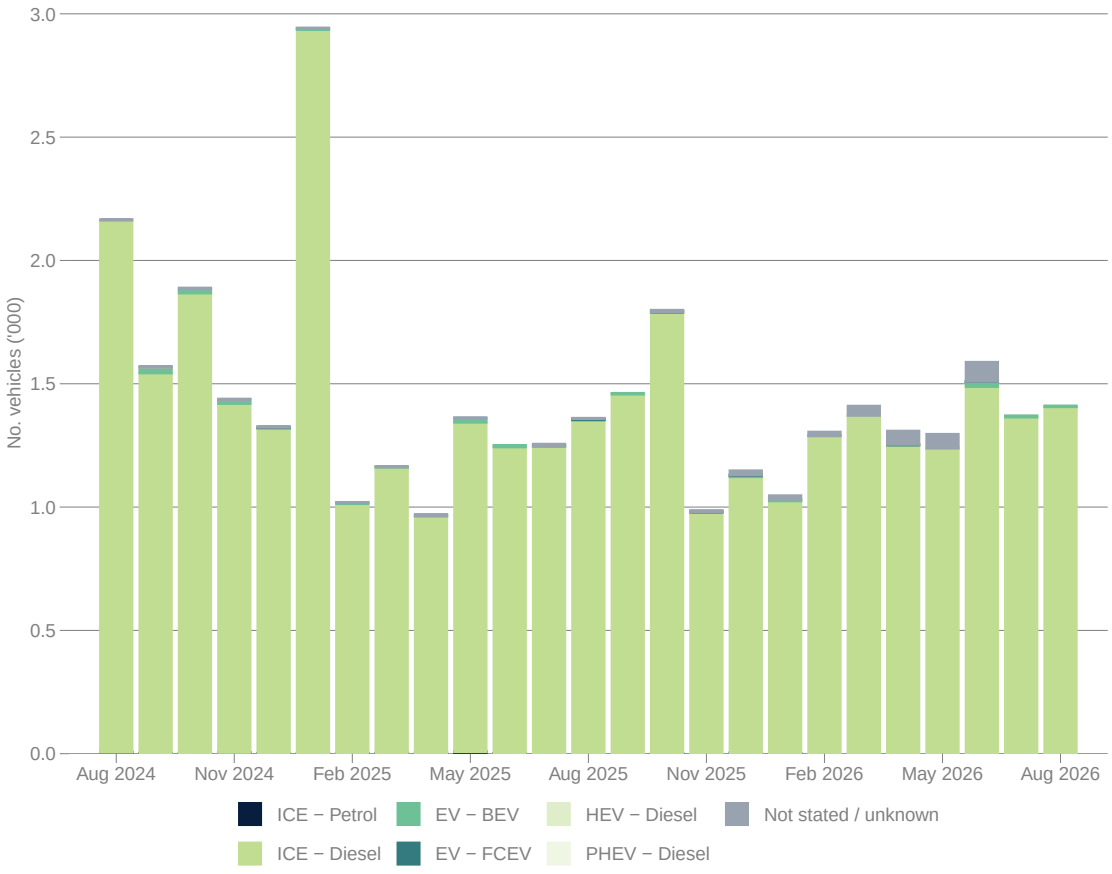
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 22 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, heavy goods vehicles, August 2026[a]

Motive power type	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
ICE - Petrol	0	0	0	1	5
ICE - Diesel	1,407	1,365	1,352	10,437	15,785
EV - BEV	3	5	3	36	45
EV - FCEV	0	0	4	2	5
HEV - Diesel	0	0	0	0	0
PHEV - Diesel	0	0	0	2	2
Not stated / unknown	0	0	1	251	279
Total	1,410	1,370	1,360	10,729	16,121

[a] Estimates from 1 July 2026 onwards reflect motive power entered on the RAV by vehicle suppliers. Pre-July 2026 estimates of RAV entries by motive power type are based on information entered by vehicle suppliers, where available, or registration information available for registered RAV entries. Vehicle entries for which BITRE has been unable to unambigously determine motive power are categorised as 'Not stated/unknown'.
[b] Table may include revisions to previously published estimates arising from updates to the RAV to correct errors or remove entries.
[c] Figures exclude Concessional Approval and Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 16 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, heavy goods vehicles, last 25 months



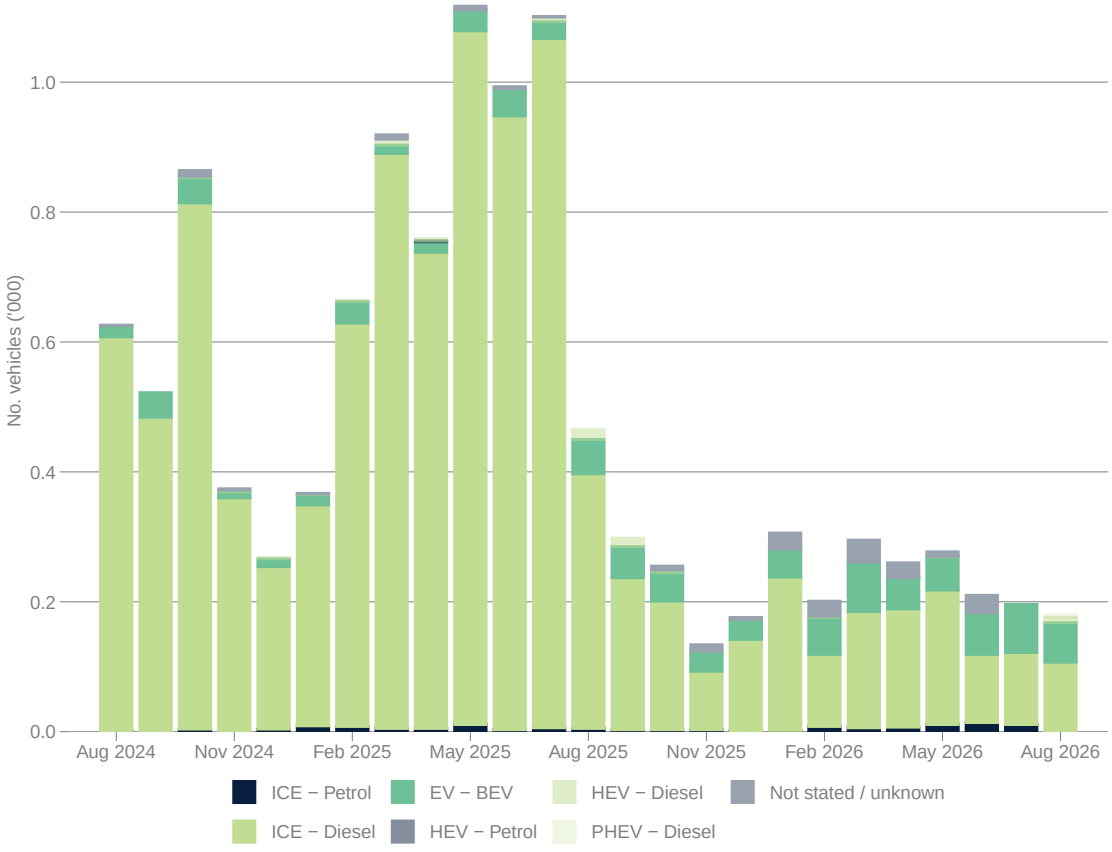
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 23 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, light and heavy buses, August 2026[a]

Motive power type	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
ICE - Petrol	0	11	5	59	69
ICE - Diesel	107	111	392	1,238	1,901
EV - BEV	61	74	53	474	628
HEV - Petrol	0	0	0	0	0
HEV - Diesel	8	0	15	11	28
PHEV - Diesel	4	0	0	4	4
Not stated / unknown	0	0	0	139	158
Total	180	196	465	1,925	2,788

[a] Estimates from 1 July 2026 onwards reflect motive power entered on the RAV by vehicle suppliers. Pre-July 2026 estimates of RAV entries by motive power type are based on information entered by vehicle suppliers, where available, or registration information available for registered RAV entries. Vehicle entries for which BITRE has been unable to unambigously determine motive power are categorised as 'Not stated/unknown'.
[b] Table may include revisions to previously published estimates arising from updates to the RAV to correct errors or remove entries.
[c] Figures exclude Concessional Approval and Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 17 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, buses, last 25 months



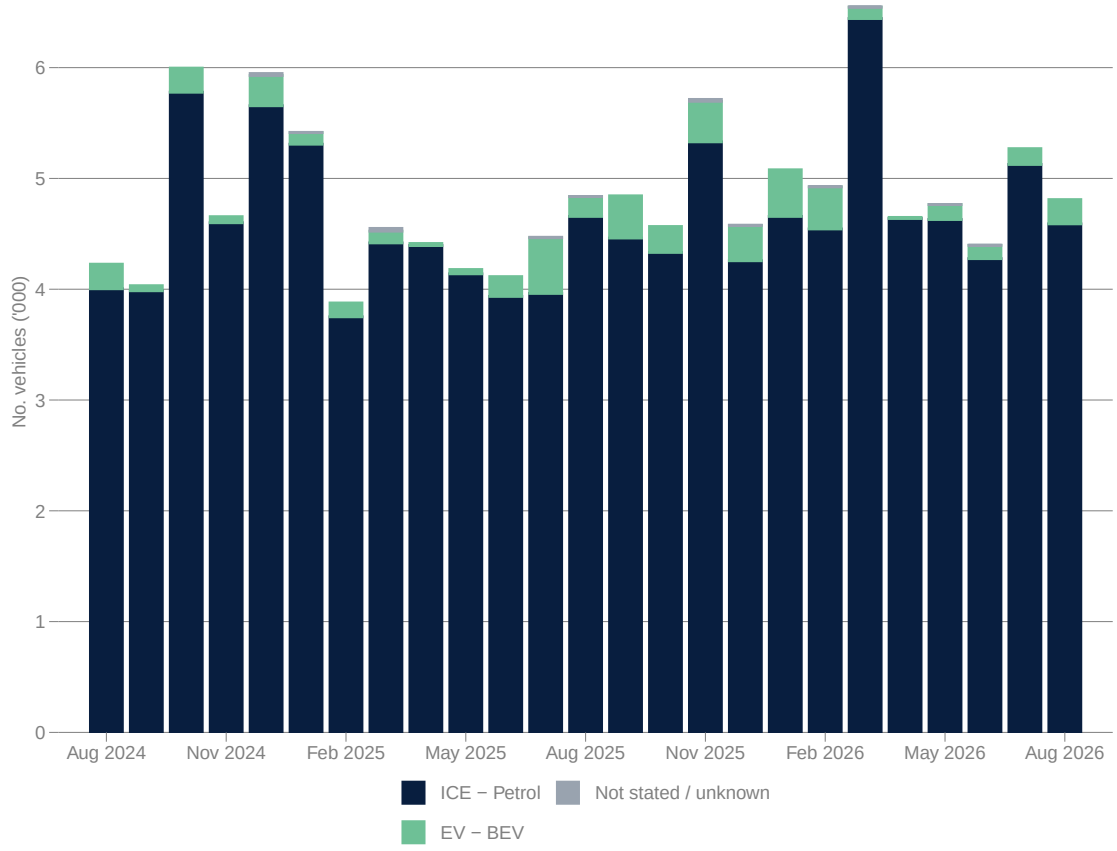
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 24 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, motorcycles, August 2026[a]

Motive power type	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
ICE - Petrol	4,590	5,126	4,657	38,903	57,284
EV - BEV	219	143	179	1,530	2,830
Not stated / unknown	0	0	1	9	28
Total	4,809	5,269	4,837	40,442	60,142

[a] Estimates from 1 July 2026 onwards reflect motive power entered on the RAV by vehicle suppliers. Pre-July 2026 estimates of RAV entries by motive power type are based on information entered by vehicle suppliers, where available, or registration information available for registered RAV entries. Vehicle entries for which BITRE has been unable to unambigously determine motive power are categorised as 'Not stated/unknown'.
[b] Table may include revisions to previously published estimates arising from updates to the RAV to correct errors or remove entries.
[c] Figures exclude Concessional Approval and Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 18 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, motorcycles, last 25 months



Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

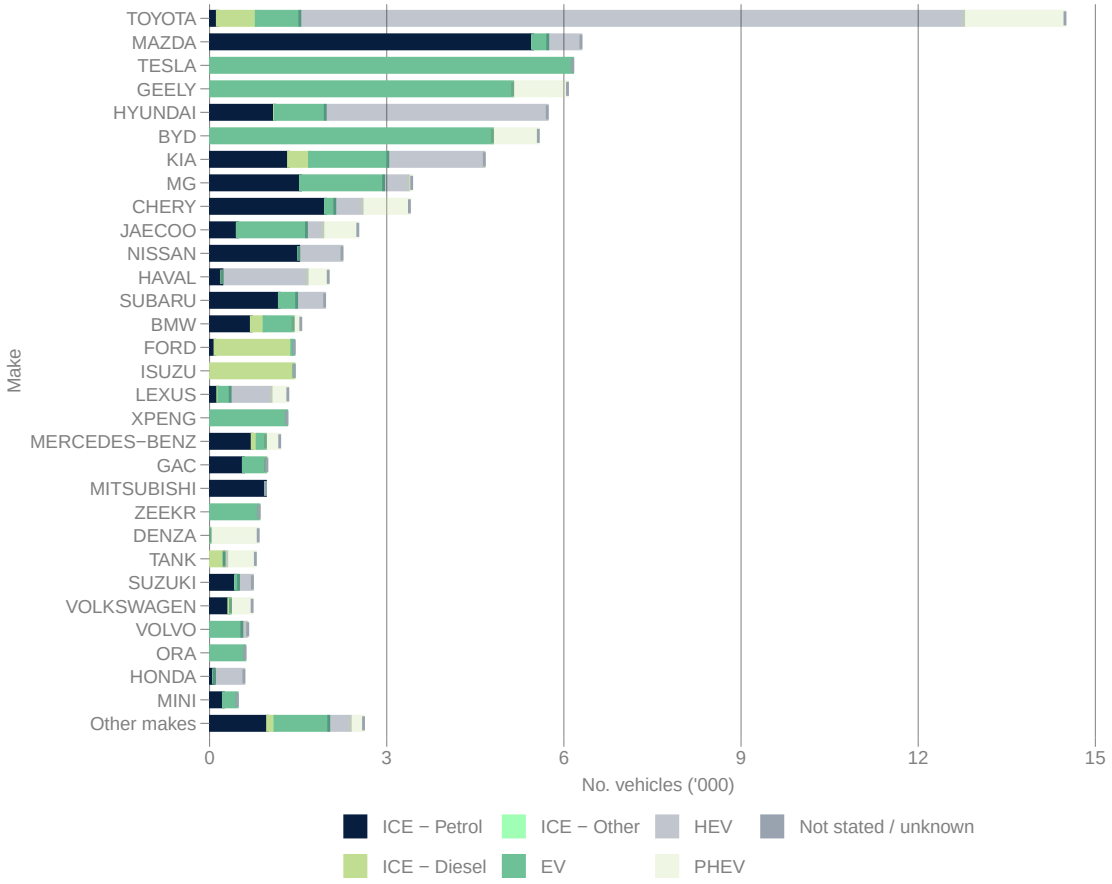
Type approval RAV entries by vehicle class, make and motive power

Table 25 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, passenger vehicles, top 30 makes, August 2026[a]

Rank	Make	ICE			EV	HEV	PHEV	Not stated / unknown	Total
		Petrol	Diesel	Other					
1	Toyota	131	659	0	738	11,241	1,717	0	14,486
2	Mazda	5,472	0	0	255	561	0	0	6,288
3	Tesla	0	0	0	6,149	0	0	0	6,149
4	Geely	0	0	0	5,133	0	928	0	6,061
5	Hyundai	1,099	12	0	847	3,760	0	0	5,718
6	BYD	0	0	0	4,791	0	776	0	5,567
7	Kia	1,336	355	0	1,327	1,628	6	0	4,652
8	MG	1,539	0	0	1,408	419	56	0	3,422
9	Chery	1,963	0	0	157	463	801	0	3,384
10	Jaecoo	470	0	0	1,170	278	592	0	2,510
11	Nissan	1,508	0	0	0	733	0	0	2,241
12	Haval	208	0	0	0	1,444	357	0	2,009
13	Subaru	1,182	0	0	292	474	0	0	1,948
14	BMW	707	215	0	494	0	128	0	1,544
15	Ford	91	1,299	0	39	0	0	0	1,429
16	Isuzu	0	1,429	0	0	0	0	0	1,429
17	Lexus	138	18	0	192	693	284	0	1,325
18	XPeng	0	0	0	1,307	0	0	0	1,307
19	Mercedes-Benz	721	84	0	141	0	241	0	1,187
20	GAC	572	0	0	379	0	19	0	970
21	Mitsubishi	946	0	0	0	0	0	0	946
22	Zeekr	0	0	0	836	0	0	0	836
23	Denza	0	0	0	8	0	815	0	823
24	Tank	0	245	0	0	45	485	0	775
25	Suzuki	442	0	0	48	234	0	0	724
26	Volkswagen	325	29	0	1	0	365	0	720
27	Volvo	0	0	0	546	77	23	0	646
28	Ora	0	0	0	597	0	0	0	597
29	Honda	72	0	0	6	502	0	0	580
30	MINI	234	0	0	232	0	0	0	466
31	Other makes	982	124	0	912	364	225	0	2,607
Total	-	20,138	4,469	0	28,005	22,916	7,818	0	83,346

[a] Total excludes Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 19 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, passenger vehicles, top 30 makes, August 2026



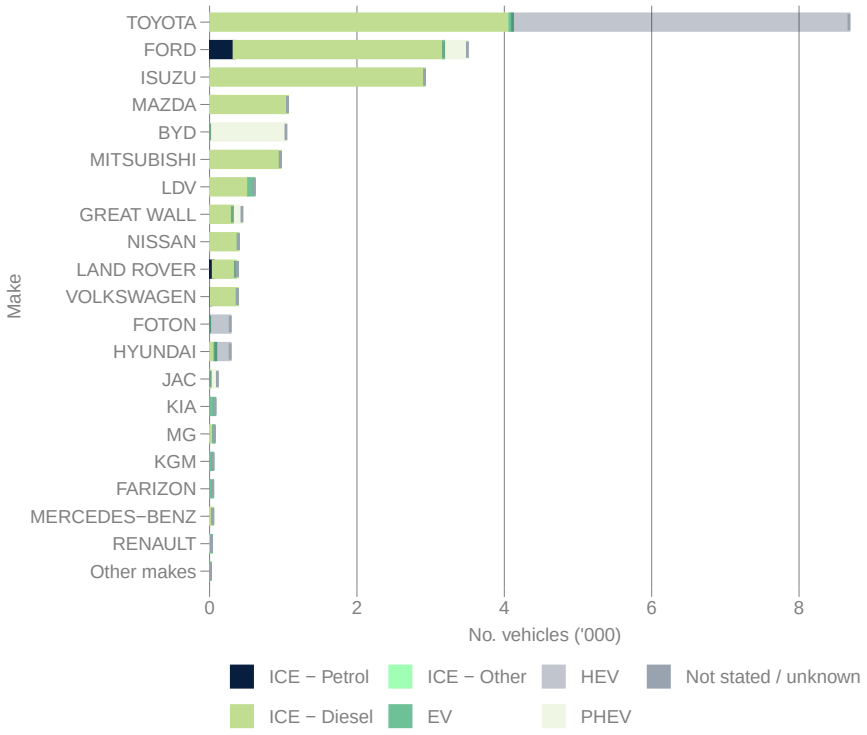
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 26 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, light commercial vehicles, top 20 makes, August 2026[a]

Rank	Make	ICE			EV	HEV	PHEV	Not stated / unknown	Total
		Petrol	Diesel	Other					
1	Toyota	0	4,075	0	37	4,565	0	0	8,677
2	Ford	332	2,842	0	3	0	322	0	3,499
3	Isuzu	0	2,916	0	0	0	0	0	2,916
4	Mazda	0	1,057	0	0	0	0	0	1,057
5	BYD	0	0	0	0	0	1,036	0	1,036
6	Mitsubishi	0	960	0	0	0	0	0	960
7	LDV	0	529	0	76	0	0	0	605
8	Great Wall	0	309	0	0	0	130	0	439
9	Nissan	0	389	0	0	0	0	0	389
10	Land Rover	49	301	0	0	0	30	0	380
11	Volkswagen	18	358	0	0	0	0	0	376
12	Foton	0	0	0	0	280	0	0	280
13	Hyundai	0	70	0	14	195	0	0	279
14	JAC	0	6	0	0	0	100	0	106
15	Kia	0	1	0	71	0	0	0	72
16	MG	0	56	0	6	0	0	0	62
17	KGM	0	0	0	45	0	0	0	45
18	Farizon	0	0	0	42	0	0	0	42
19	Mercedes-Benz	0	42	0	0	0	0	0	42
20	Renault	0	24	0	2	0	0	0	26
21	Other makes	0	6	0	3	0	0	0	9
Total	-	399	13,941	0	299	5,040	1,618	0	21,297

[a] Total excludes Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 20 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, light commercial vehicles, top 30 makes, August 2026



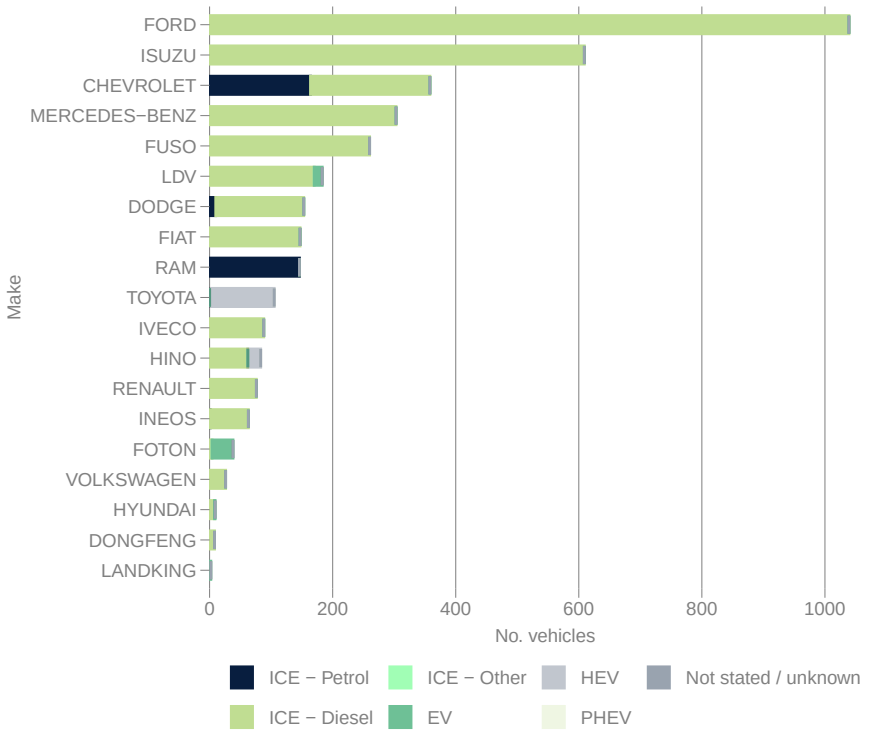
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 27 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, medium goods vehicles, top 18 makes, August 2026[a]

Rank	Make	ICE			EV	HEV	PHEV	Not stated / unknown	Total
		Petrol	Diesel	Other					
1	Ford	0	1,039	0	0	0	0	0	1,039
2	Isuzu	0	609	0	0	0	0	0	609
3	Chevrolet	164	194	0	0	0	0	0	358
4	Mercedes-Benz	0	303	0	0	0	0	0	303
5	Fuso	0	260	0	0	0	0	0	260
6	LDV	0	170	0	13	0	0	0	183
7	Dodge	10	143	0	0	0	0	0	153
8	Fiat	0	147	0	0	0	0	0	147
9	RAM	146	0	0	0	0	0	0	146
10	Toyota	0	0	0	0	105	0	0	105
11	IVECO	0	88	0	0	0	0	0	88
12	Hino	0	62	0	0	21	0	0	83
13	Renault	0	76	0	0	0	0	0	76
14	Ineos	1	62	0	0	0	0	0	63
15	Foton	0	4	0	34	0	0	0	38
16	Volkswagen	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	26
17	Hyundai	0	8	0	1	0	0	0	9
18	Dongfeng	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	8
19	Landking	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
Total	-	321	3,199	0	50	126	0	0	3,696

[a] Total excludes Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 21 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, medium goods vehicles, top 30 makes, August 2026



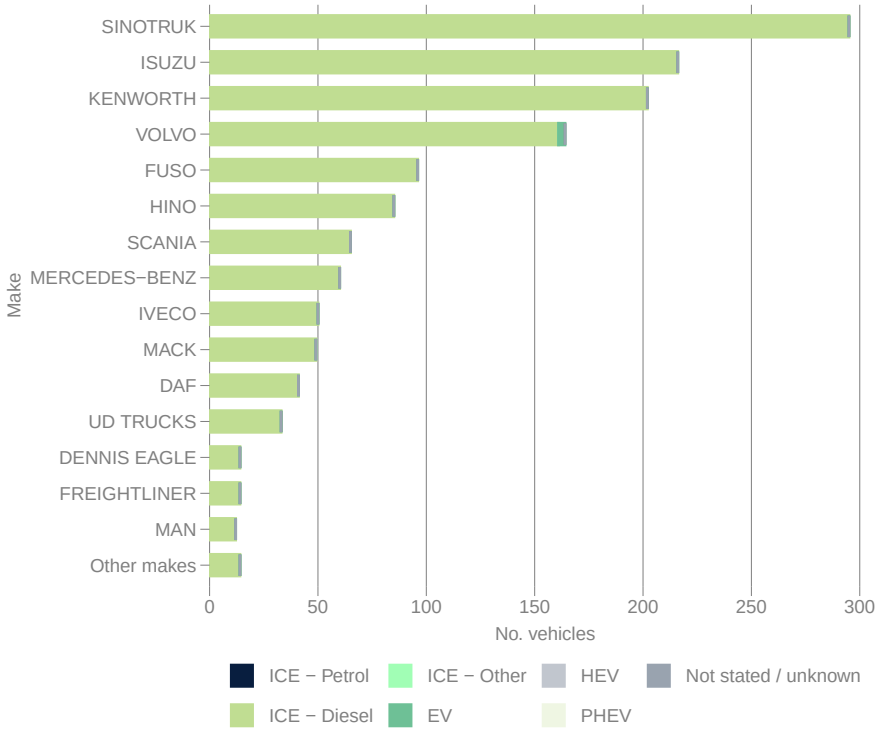
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 28 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, heavy goods vehicles, top 15 makes, August 2026[a]

Rank	Make	ICE			EV	HEV	PHEV	Not stated / unknown	Total
		Petrol	Diesel	Other					
1	Sinotruk	0	295	0	0	0	0	0	295
2	Isuzu	0	216	0	0	0	0	0	216
3	Kenworth	0	202	0	0	0	0	0	202
4	Volvo	0	161	0	3	0	0	0	164
5	Fuso	0	96	0	0	0	0	0	96
6	Hino	0	85	0	0	0	0	0	85
7	Scania	0	65	0	0	0	0	0	65
8	Mercedes-Benz	0	60	0	0	0	0	0	60
9	IVECO	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	50
10	Mack	0	49	0	0	0	0	0	49
11	DAF	0	41	0	0	0	0	0	41
12	UD Trucks	0	33	0	0	0	0	0	33
13	Dennis Eagle	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	14
14	Freightliner	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	14
15	MAN	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	12
16	Other makes	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	14
Total	-	0	1,407	0	3	0	0	0	1,410

[a] Total excludes Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 22 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, heavy goods vehicles, top 30 makes, August 2026



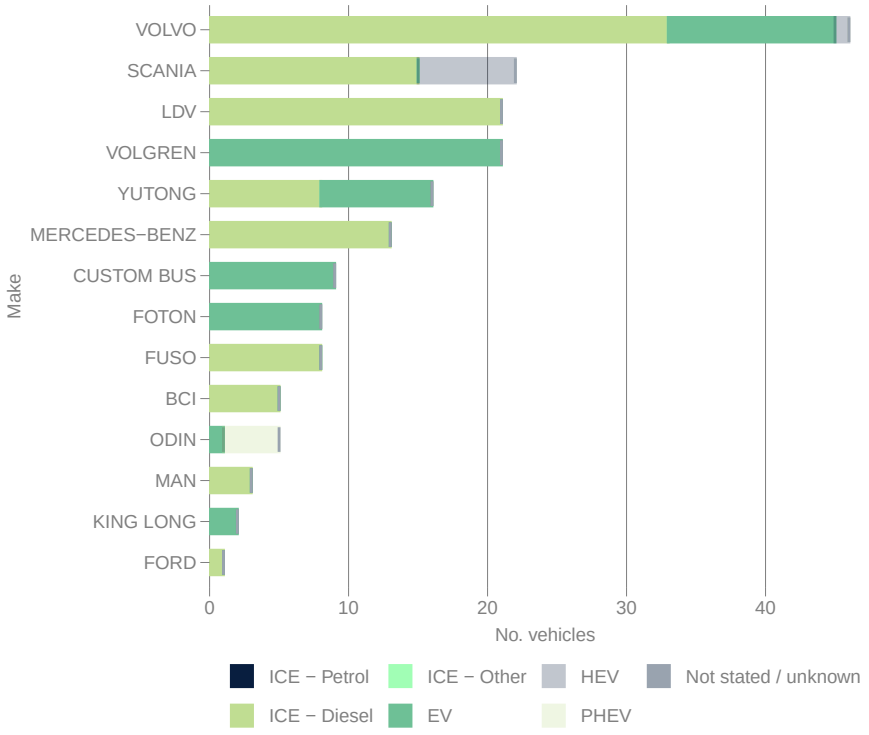
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 29 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, buses, top 18 makes, August 2026[a]

Rank	Make	ICE			EV	HEV	PHEV	Not stated / unknown	Total
		Petrol	Diesel	Other					
1	Volvo	0	33	0	12	1	0	0	46
2	Scania	0	15	0	0	7	0	0	22
3	LDV	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	21
4	Volgren	0	0	0	21	0	0	0	21
5	Yutong	0	8	0	8	0	0	0	16
6	Mercedes-Benz	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	13
7	Custom Bus	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	9
8	Foton	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	8
9	Fuso	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	8
10	BCI	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
11	Odin	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	5
12	MAN	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
13	King Long	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
14	Ford	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	-	0	107	0	61	8	4	0	180

[a] Total excludes Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 23 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, buses, top 30 makes, August 2026



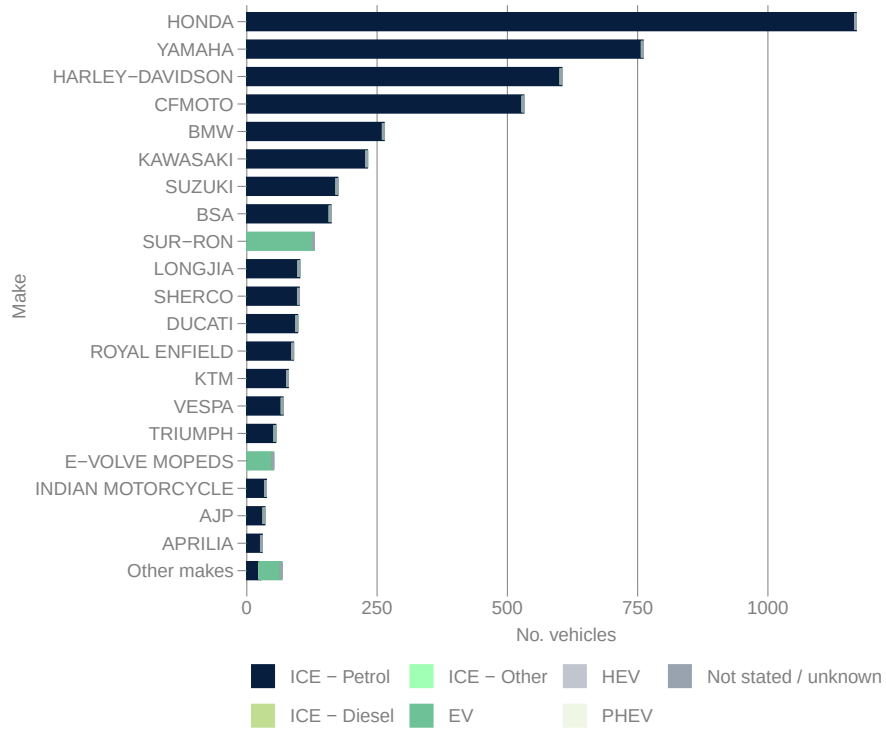
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 30 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, motorcycles, top 20 makes, August 2026[a]

Rank	Make	ICE			EV	HEV	PHEV	Not stated / unknown	Total
		Petrol	Diesel	Other					
1	Honda	1,168	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,168
2	Yamaha	759	0	0	0	0	0	0	759
3	Harley-Davidson	603	0	0	0	0	0	0	603
4	CFMoto	530	0	0	0	0	0	0	530
5	BMW	262	0	0	0	0	0	0	262
6	Kawasaki	230	0	0	0	0	0	0	230
7	Suzuki	173	0	0	0	0	0	0	173
8	BSA	160	0	0	0	0	0	0	160
9	Sur-Ron	0	0	0	128	0	0	0	128
10	Longjia	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
11	Sherco	99	0	0	0	0	0	0	99
12	Ducati	96	0	0	0	0	0	0	96
13	Royal Enfield	88	0	0	0	0	0	0	88
14	KTM	78	0	0	0	0	0	0	78
15	Vespa	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	68
16	Triumph	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	54
17	E-Volve Mopeds	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	50
18	Indian Motorcycle	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	36
19	AJP	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	33
20	Aprilia	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	28
21	Other makes	25	0	0	41	0	0	0	66
Total	-	4,590	0	0	219	0	0	0	4,809

[a] Total excludes Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 24 Type approval RAV entries by motive power type, motorcycles, top 30 makes, August 2026



Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Concessional approval RAV entries

Table 31 Concessional approval RAV entries, by vehicle type and month, August 2026[ab]

Month	Vehicle type										Total[c]
	Passenger vehicles	Light commercial vehicles	Medium goods vehicles	Heavy goods vehicles	Motor-cycles	Very light trailers	Light trailers	Medium trailers	Heavy trailers	Not stated	
Aug 2026	1,859	247	16	24	0	71	244	33	12	555	3,061
Jul 2026	2,031	286	26	28	0	73	259	38	20	503	3,264
Jun 2026	1,879	224	15	29	0	59	275	40	12	574	3,107
May 2026	1,798	277	13	25	0	71	248	32	9	544	3,017
Apr 2026	1,397	183	21	19	0	68	199	28	12	545	2,472
Mar 2026	1,546	250	27	26	0	79	294	41	20	730	3,013
Feb 2026	1,306	193	21	29	0	79	314	22	28	821	2,813
Jan 2026	1,484	193	18	13	0	41	203	20	14	453	2,439
Dec 2025	1,589	184	35	22	1	76	243	31	7	510	2,698
Nov 2025	1,131	142	26	25	0	70	237	29	22	583	2,265
Oct 2025	1,382	172	20	21	0	84	304	31	20	583	2,617
Sep 2025	1,483	196	23	18	0	75	312	19	25	655	2,806
Aug 2025	1,363	206	22	21	0	56	207	28	21	419	2,343
Jul 2025	1,689	174	33	35	0	108	294	29	17	644	3,023
Jun 2025	1,350	162	33	26	0	70	191	24	5	626	2,487
May 2025	1,503	212	32	27	0	66	177	31	9	586	2,643
Apr 2025	1,275	204	40	33	1	60	140	21	14	498	2,286
Mar 2025	1,158	154	59	35	0	69	256	38	5	695	2,469
Feb 2025	1,256	192	68	36	0	69	217	19	13	530	2,400
Jan 2025	1,224	184	34	16	0	87	256	27	3	472	2,303
Dec 2024	1,196	207	41	16	0	60	224	23	2	437	2,206
Nov 2024	1,264	304	56	4	0	78	230	36	15	435	2,422
Oct 2024	1,719	260	39	11	2	118	260	22	8	622	3,061
Sep 2024	1,350	268	54	83	0	90	300	25	24	609	2,803
Aug 2024	1,866	332	65	4	1	125	296	33	6	613	3,341

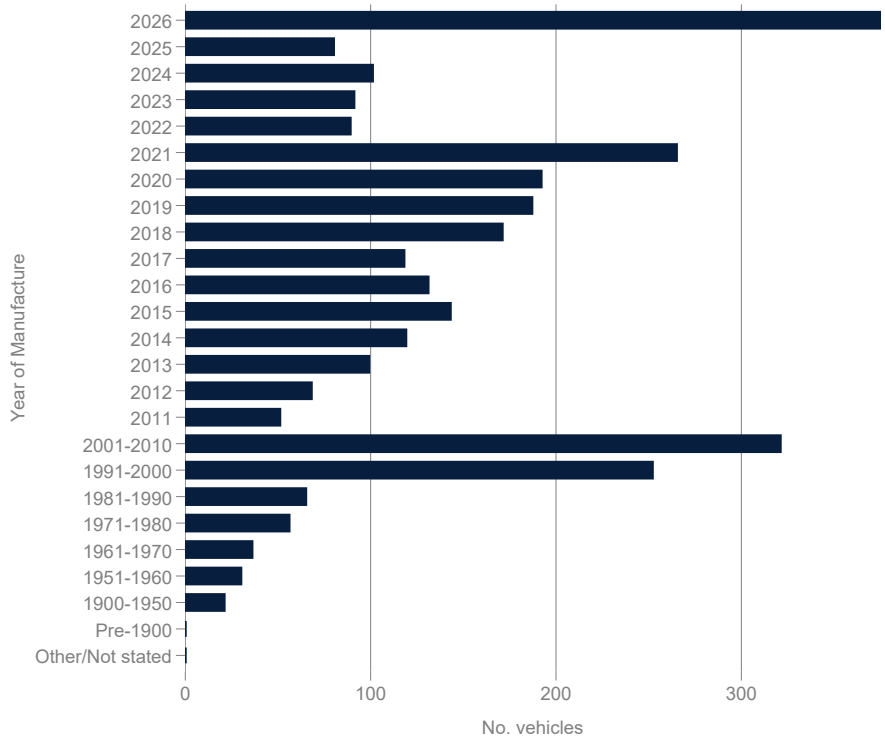
[a] Table may include revisions to previously published estimates arising from updates to the RAV to correct errors or remove entries.
[b] Prior to the July 2024 issue, very light trailer RAV entries were not separately enumerated and combined with light trailer RAV entries.
[c] Total excludes Second Stage of Manufacture vehicles.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 32 Concessional approval RAV entries, by vehicle build year, August 2026

Year of manufacture	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
2026	375	408	0	2,238	2,238
2025	80	82	353	1,079	2,586
2024	101	115	154	1,071	1,583
2023	91	110	57	649	893
2022	89	103	54	697	939
2021	265	262	57	1,357	1,624
2020	192	268	191	1,776	2,666
2019	187	161	159	1,178	1,723
2018	171	167	144	1,243	1,936
2017	118	123	110	857	1,266
2016	131	134	106	928	1,358
2015	143	138	90	1,014	1,410
2014	119	118	114	918	1,384
2013	99	117	62	739	974
2012	68	79	50	548	804
2011	51	65	33	410	554
2001-2010	321	388	295	2,828	4,065
1991-2000	252	253	174	2,001	2,985
1981-1990	65	41	46	510	748
1971-1980	56	41	31	405	649
1961-1970	36	43	29	355	569
1951-1960	30	27	12	199	311
1900-1950	21	21	22	186	304
Pre-1900	0	0	0	0	3
Other/Not stated	0	0	0	0	0
Total	3,061	3,264	2,343	23,186	33,572

Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Figure 25 Concessional approval RAV entries, by vehicle build year, August 2026



Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 33 Specialist and Enthusiast Vehicle RAV entries, by SEV category and month, August 2026[a]

Month	SEV approval criterion							Total
	Campervans and Motorhomes	Environmental	Left-Hand Drive	Mobility	Performance	Rarity	Not stated	
Aug 2026	317	1,117	19	320	344	3	1	2,121
Jul 2026	429	1,139	27	337	403	2	4	2,341
Jun 2026	343	1,064	25	290	393	0	1	2,116
May 2026	398	973	15	277	418	5	2	2,088
Apr 2026	269	812	19	189	301	5	0	1,595
Mar 2026	321	895	28	182	393	4	0	1,823
Feb 2026	283	730	20	160	322	3	1	1,519
Jan 2026	255	880	18	197	341	2	0	1,693
Dec 2025	232	967	35	203	359	11	1	1,808
Nov 2025	151	676	33	151	284	4	0	1,299
Oct 2025	192	820	31	164	357	10	0	1,574
Sep 2025	195	954	24	190	330	8	0	1,701
Aug 2025	151	885	21	179	344	10	0	1,590
Jul 2025	189	1,134	34	156	374	7	0	1,894
Jun 2025	136	852	38	143	366	9	0	1,544
May 2025	119	979	32	179	427	7	0	1,743
Apr 2025	169	827	43	138	324	8	0	1,509
Mar 2025	95	773	56	138	298	6	0	1,366
Feb 2025	171	836	63	119	310	17	0	1,516
Jan 2025	136	881	29	119	264	12	0	1,441
Dec 2024	209	843	45	99	241	7	0	1,444
Nov 2024	327	864	52	101	275	5	0	1,624
Oct 2024	271	1,286	40	107	294	9	10	2,017
Sep 2024	254	944	62	123	279	7	0	1,669
Aug 2024	351	1,380	70	179	276	7	1	2,264

[a] Table may include revisions to previously published estimates arising from updates to the RAV to correct errors or remove entries.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 34 Specialist and Enthusiast Vehicle RAV entries, by vehicle type, August 2026[a]

Month	Vehicle type					Total
	Passenger vehicles	Light commercial vehicles	Medium goods vehicles	Heavy goods vehicles	Motorcycles	
Aug 2026	1,858	247	16	0	0	2,121
Jul 2026	2,031	286	24	0	0	2,341
Jun 2026	1,879	222	15	0	0	2,116
May 2026	1,798	277	13	0	0	2,088
Apr 2026	1,397	182	16	0	0	1,595
Mar 2026	1,546	250	27	0	0	1,823
Feb 2026	1,306	192	21	0	0	1,519
Jan 2026	1,484	192	17	0	0	1,693
Dec 2025	1,588	184	35	0	1	1,808
Nov 2025	1,131	142	26	0	0	1,299
Oct 2025	1,382	172	20	0	0	1,574
Sep 2025	1,483	196	22	0	0	1,701
Aug 2025	1,363	206	20	1	0	1,590
Jul 2025	1,689	172	33	0	0	1,894
Jun 2025	1,349	162	33	0	0	1,544
May 2025	1,502	210	31	0	0	1,743
Apr 2025	1,266	203	40	0	0	1,509
Mar 2025	1,158	154	54	0	0	1,366
Feb 2025	1,256	192	68	0	0	1,516
Jan 2025	1,223	184	34	0	0	1,441
Dec 2024	1,196	207	41	0	0	1,444
Nov 2024	1,264	304	56	0	0	1,624
Oct 2024	1,719	260	36	0	2	2,017
Sep 2024	1,350	268	51	0	0	1,669
Aug 2024	1,866	332	65	0	1	2,264

[a] Table may include revisions to previously published estimates arising from updates to the RAV to correct errors or remove entries.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 35 Specialist and Enthusiast Vehicle RAV entries, top 20 makes and models, by vehicle type, August 2026[a]

Make-model	Vehicle type	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
Toyota AQUA	Passenger vehicles	182	156	14	754	822
Toyota COROLLA	Passenger vehicles	182	192	99	1,100	1,593
Toyota ALPHARD	Passenger vehicles	181	203	91	1,292	1,698
Toyota CROWN	Passenger vehicles	160	185	172	1,267	1,895
Toyota HIACE	Light commercial vehicles	158	206	107	1,294	1,767
Honda ODYSSEY	Passenger vehicles	138	119	53	795	1,077
Toyota PRIUS	Passenger vehicles	114	108	43	673	934
Suzuki CARRY	Light commercial vehicles	73	61	41	313	356
Honda FIT	Passenger vehicles	71	66	47	473	691
Toyota C-HR	Passenger vehicles	69	67	48	469	759
Toyota HIACE	Passenger vehicles	59	88	50	558	769
Toyota YARIS	Passenger vehicles	59	91	11	499	598
Toyota ESTIMA	Passenger vehicles	57	80	45	492	615
Honda VEZEL	Passenger vehicles	36	19	13	219	304
Mercedes-Benz S-CLASS	Passenger vehicles	25	30	35	216	340
Honda N-BOX	Passenger vehicles	24	30	5	138	169
Nissan LEAF	Passenger vehicles	23	24	5	83	84
Subaru XV	Passenger vehicles	21	10	10	101	146
Mitsubishi DELICA	Passenger vehicles	20	25	17	186	285
Nissan SKYLINE	Passenger vehicles	20	27	20	199	290
All other	Various	449	554	664	4,175	6,486
Total	-	2,121	2,341	1,590	15,296	21,678

[a] Table may include revisions to previously published estimates arising from updates to the RAV to correct errors or remove entries.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Second Stage of Manufacture RAV entries

Table 36 Second Stage of Manufacture RAV entries, by vehicle type and month, August 2026

Month	Passenger vehicles	Light commercial vehicles	Medium goods vehicles	Heavy goods vehicles	Buses	Light trailers	Medium trailers	Not stated	Total
Aug 2026	188	2,835	1,372	148	0	0	0	0	4,543
Jul 2026	210	2,447	1,512	160	3	1	0	0	4,333
Jun 2026	325	1,906	1,656	172	11	0	0	0	4,070
May 2026	241	2,072	1,568	97	1	2	0	0	3,981
Apr 2026	269	1,147	1,268	123	1	1	0	5	2,814
Mar 2026	340	1,560	1,264	174	17	1	0	4	3,360
Feb 2026	311	1,576	1,079	139	2	5	0	6	3,118
Jan 2026	229	1,650	854	89	0	0	1	3	2,826
Dec 2025	89	1,203	1,145	122	1	0	0	9	2,569
Nov 2025	125	738	999	156	2	0	0	4	2,024
Oct 2025	203	2,025	2,583	166	130	1	0	1	5,109
Sep 2025	165	1,657	1,627	136	42	0	0	0	3,627
Aug 2025	113	2,247	1,447	110	30	1	0	4	3,952
Jul 2025	25	2,148	1,504	100	36	1	0	1	3,815
Jun 2025	288	1,789	1,592	121	47	2	0	3	3,842
May 2025	356	2,533	1,610	82	42	1	0	5	4,629
Apr 2025	304	1,869	1,268	103	22	1	0	3	3,570
Mar 2025	19	1,789	1,203	76	32	1	0	3	3,123
Feb 2025	484	2,261	888	103	45	2	0	1	3,784
Jan 2025	201	1,905	1,213	112	36	0	0	0	3,467
Dec 2024	278	1,885	1,087	118	14	0	0	0	3,382
Nov 2024	353	2,292	1,269	150	14	2	0	0	4,080
Oct 2024	223	2,291	1,368	145	63	0	0	0	4,090
Sep 2024	178	2,229	1,278	142	53	1	0	0	3,881
Aug 2024	180	2,268	1,524	161	41	0	0	0	4,174

Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 37 Second Stage of Manufacture RAV entries, top 10 makes and models, August 2026

Make	Model	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
Toyota	HILUX	2,762	2,445	2,301	14,254	20,115
	LANDCRUISER	93	158	473	889	2,605
	HIACE	43	48	12	245	320
	LANDCRUISER PRADO	36	34	2	191	226
	DELIVER 9	10	3	0	18	22
	Other/Not stated	8	22	29	59	223
	Total	2,952	2,710	2,817	15,656	23,511
Isuzu	D-MAX	160	167	246	1,553	2,366
	NR	151	223	0	1,679	1,764
	MU-X	16	20	9	138	199
	Other/Not stated	0	0	29	0	179
	Total	327	410	284	3,370	4,508
Ford	RANGER	235	190	300	2,092	3,236
	F150	26	14	3	162	183
	EVEREST	11	22	32	181	261
	Other/Not stated	9	5	5	62	86
	Total	281	231	340	2,497	3,766
Nissan	PATROL	186	214	114	2,110	2,701
	Other/Not stated	0	1	0	1	121
	Total	186	215	114	2,111	2,822
Mercedes-Benz	SPRINTER	132	175	74	1,021	1,400
	96X	12	15	14	134	165
	Other/Not stated	2	5	0	27	32
	Total	146	195	88	1,182	1,597
Fiat	DUCATO	130	146	100	1,103	1,672
	Total	130	146	100	1,103	1,672
Volkswagen	AMAROK	96	13	5	124	134
	TRANSPORTER	12	8	0	40	40
	Other/Not stated	6	10	11	100	160
	Total	114	31	16	264	334
LDV	DELIVER 9	60	31	0	419	487
	Total	60	31	0	419	487
Volvo	FE	32	41	2	205	279
	FH	15	17	18	121	162
	FM	10	3	11	82	147
	Other/Not stated	1	0	0	9	27
	Total	58	61	31	417	615
BYD	SHARK 6	56	33	0	137	147
	Total	56	33	0	137	147
All other makes	Total	233	270	162	1,889	2,915
Total	Total	4,543	4,333	3,952	29,045	42,374

Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 38 Second Stage of Manufacture campervan RAV entries, top 20 makes,August 2026[a]

Rank	Make	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
1	Jayco	116	103	32	767	1,150
3	Avida	43	58	45	387	567
4	Trakka	26	4	9	77	102
5	Avan	24	30	29	264	439
6	Explorer	15	9	11	86	129
7	Frontline	10	10	16	98	154
8	Skyline Campers	9	7	0	27	27
9	Horizon	8	7	2	50	76
10	Dove	7	1	1	22	32
11	Sunliner	7	8	8	52	75
12	Cruisin Motorhomes	4	1	0	5	5
13	Golf Caravans	4	4	0	16	17
14	Coastal Campers	3	0	0	11	11
15	Kimberley Kampers	3	6	1	35	48
16	Regent RV	3	0	0	10	12
17	Suncamper	3	6	5	26	43
18	Emu RV	2	0	8	17	26
19	Stoney Creek Campers	1	0	0	6	7
20	Other makes	95	112	24	825	1,092
Total	-	383	366	191	2,781	4,012

[a] Second Stage of Manufacture campervan RAV entry estimates are derived by BITRE from primary and secondary vehicle make and vehicle model information supplied to the RAV, and may not fully enumerate all SSM campervan RAV entries.

Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Trailer and caravan and camper trailer RAV entries

Table 39 RAV entries of low ATM trailers (excluding caravans and camper trailers), top 20 makes, August 2026[ab]

Rank	Make	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
1	Stonegate Industries	1,563	1,584	1,017	9,333	14,126
2	Victorian Trailers	762	848	856	6,805	10,118
3	Century Trailers	387	472	435	3,324	5,169
4	Telwater	369	519	335	3,628	5,318
5	Bigman Trailer	309	407	241	2,324	3,391
6	Coastmac Trailers	304	212	103	1,752	2,301
7	MW Manufacturing	250	204	156	1,748	2,551
8	Superior Trailers	214	169	154	1,651	2,469
9	Cruiser Trailer And Chassis	204	250	168	1,455	2,076
10	King Kong Trailers	185	242	56	1,752	2,707
11	Basic Trailers	164	166	153	1,222	1,803
12	Modern Trailers	148	133	140	1,099	1,657
13	Titanium	144	129	104	977	1,476
14	Zhenjiang - SWT Metal Products	141	112	147	1,002	1,628
15	NBT Trailers	133	138	6	958	1,191
16	Able Trailers	108	75	84	747	1,330
17	Easytow	90	122	106	731	1,160
18	Instant Trailers	89	132	49	628	842
19	Redco Trailers	84	91	66	638	1,037
20	Sureweld	82	88	61	615	880
21	Other makes	4,764	5,938	5,433	46,173	69,477
Total	-	10,494	12,031	9,870	88,562	132,707

[a] Low ATM trailer estimates are derived by removing caravans and camper trailers from all trailers with an ATM of 4,500kg or less.
[b] Break-in-series: The April 2025 issue incorporated revisions to the method used to identify caravans and camper trailers newly entered on the RAV, resulting in identification of additional caravan and camper trailers and fewer non-caravan trailers. Revised historical estimates of caravan, camper trailer and other trailer entries are included in the spreadsheet tables accompanying the April 2025 issue.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 40 RAV entries of low ATM trailers (excluding caravans and camper trailers), by tare weight, August 2026[ab]

Tare weight	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
<= 500 kilograms	4,624	5,704	4,934	43,518	66,090
> 500 and <= 750 kilograms	2,434	2,809	2,042	19,618	29,304
> 750 and <= 1000 kilograms	1,126	1,303	1,109	8,985	13,626
> 1000 and <= 1500 kilograms	1,598	1,597	1,282	11,253	16,259
> 1500 and <= 2000 kilograms	413	349	334	3,107	4,409
> 2000 and <= 2500 kilograms	158	111	97	1,065	1,538
> 2500 and <= 3000 kilograms	58	62	46	442	674
> 3000 and <= 3500 kilograms	52	44	12	301	429
Other / Not stated	31	52	14	273	378
Total	10,494	12,031	9,870	88,562	132,707

[a] Low ATM trailer estimates are derived by removing caravans and camper trailers from all trailers with an ATM of 4,500kg or less.
[b] Break-in-series: The April 2025 issue incorporated revisions to the method used to identify caravans and camper trailers newly entered on the RAV, resulting in identification of additional caravan and camper trailers and fewer non-caravan trailers. Revised historical estimates of caravan, camper trailer and other trailer entries are included in the spreadsheet tables accompanying the April 2025 issue.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 41 RAV entries of high ATM trailers (excluding caravans and camper trailers), top 20 makes, August 2026[ab]

Rank	Make	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
1	Vawdrey	155	183	158	1,227	1,906
2	Maxitrans	94	108	120	743	1,165
3	CIMC Trailers	54	35	23	276	370
4	Bruce Rock Engineering	50	42	43	393	621
5	Lionel Moore	41	28	20	244	384
6	Howard Porter	35	45	25	315	486
7	Jamieson	34	17	70	246	362
8	AAA Trailers	32	42	43	291	467
9	Barker Trailers	32	17	19	171	226
10	FWR Trailers	32	40	34	261	385
11	Road West Transport	30	10	28	187	266
12	Haulmark Trailers	27	14	13	123	192
13	Krueger	27	28	20	212	306
14	FTE Trailers	22	28	36	192	260
15	Stonestar	22	28	21	188	283
16	Shephard	21	6	10	58	73
17	Bullet	19	2	0	84	96
18	Graham Lusty Trailers	19	11	15	84	136
19	Robuk Engineering	19	11	12	100	179
20	Akaal	18	2	4	73	82
21	Other makes	626	582	592	4,562	7,058
Total	-	1,409	1,279	1,306	10,030	15,303

[a] High ATM trailer estimates are derived by removing caravans and camper trailers from all trailers with an ATM over 4.5 tonnes.
[b] Break-in-series: The April 2025 issue incorporated revisions to the method used to identify caravans and camper trailers newly entered on the RAV, resulting in identification of additional caravan and camper trailers and fewer non-caravan trailers. Revised historical estimates of caravan, camper trailer and other trailer entries are included in the spreadsheet tables accompanying the April 2025 issue.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 42 RAV entries of high ATM trailers (excluding caravans and camper trailers), by ATM, August 2026[ab]

Aggregate trailer mass	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
> 4.5 and <= 7.5 tonnes	5	2	3	47	72
> 7.5 and <= 10.0 tonnes	26	30	33	258	392
> 10.0 and <= 15.0 tonnes	8	6	12	66	108
> 15.0 and <= 20.0 tonnes	92	106	87	733	1,121
> 20.0 and <= 25.0 tonnes	91	66	108	675	1,155
> 25.0 and <= 30.0 tonnes	39	39	40	336	470
> 30.0 and <= 35.0 tonnes	110	95	101	764	1,100
> 35.0 and <= 40.0 tonnes	420	358	388	2,882	4,275
> 40.0 and <= 45.0 tonnes	318	308	225	2,079	3,241
> 45.0 and <= 50.0 tonnes	236	191	267	1,722	2,718
> 50.0 and <= 55.0 tonnes	27	41	14	241	322
> 55.0 and <= 60.0 tonnes	19	26	17	119	156
> 60.0 tonnes	18	11	11	108	173
Total	1,409	1,279	1,306	10,030	15,303

[a] High ATM trailer estimates are derived by removing caravans and camper trailers from all trailers with an ATM over 4.5 tonnes.
[b] Break-in-series: The April 2025 issue incorporated revisions to the method used to identify caravans and camper trailers newly entered on the RAV, resulting in identification of additional caravan and camper trailers and fewer non-caravan trailers. Revised historical estimates of caravan, camper trailer and other trailer entries are included in the spreadsheet tables accompanying the April 2025 issue.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 43 RAV entries of caravans and camper trailers, top 20 makes, August 2026[ab]

Rank	Make	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
1	Jayco	525	322	610	3,723	5,797
2	Regent RV	226	356	221	2,101	3,062
3	Austrack Campers	212	227	298	2,079	3,365
4	Ezytrail	177	196	179	1,614	2,301
5	Market Direct Campers	124	179	117	1,749	2,470
6	Crusader Caravans	106	137	116	949	1,426
7	Supreme Caravans	74	72	66	524	765
8	Dreamhaven Caravans	73	74	34	500	610
9	Design RV	70	67	68	533	785
10	Leader	61	78	85	585	853
11	Stoney Creek Campers	60	88	91	694	1,020
12	Highlands Tiny Homes	53	0	0	54	56
13	New Age Caravans	51	37	94	444	689
14	Hilltop Caravans	40	42	36	312	455
15	Viscount Caravans	37	27	42	247	376
16	Fantasy Caravans	35	17	32	231	386
17	Urban Caravans	35	45	26	228	375
18	Mars Campers	32	35	30	316	543
19	Nomadic Off-Road Campers	32	7	32	130	175
20	Franklin Caravans	30	28	33	226	330
21	Other makes	1,178	1,328	1,614	10,717	17,334
Total	-	3,231	3,362	3,824	27,956	43,173

[a] Caravan and camper trailer RAV entry estimates are derived from trailer make and model information supplied to the RAV, and may not fully enumerate all caravans and camper trailer RAV entries.
[b] Break-in-series: The April 2025 issue incorporated revisions to the method used to identify caravans and camper trailers newly entered on the RAV, resulting in identification of additional caravan and camper trailers. Revised historical estimates of caravan and camper trailer entries are included in the spreadsheet tables accompanying the April 2025 issue.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

Table 44 RAV entries of caravans and camper trailers, by tare weight, August 2026[ab]

Tare weight	Aug 2026	Jul 2026	Aug 2025	Year to date	Last 12 months
<= 500 kilograms	18	14	32	188	292
> 500 and <= 1000 kilograms	88	55	108	490	811
> 1000 and <= 1500 kilograms	201	198	352	1,964	3,151
> 1500 and <= 2000 kilograms	359	335	512	3,400	5,182
> 2000 and <= 2500 kilograms	1,154	1,271	1,389	10,729	16,692
> 2500 and <= 3000 kilograms	1,117	1,223	1,104	9,204	14,056
> 3000 and <= 3500 kilograms	240	206	249	1,546	2,362
> 3500 and <= 5000 kilograms	54	59	77	431	622
> 5000 kilograms	0	0	1	3	4
Not stated	0	1	0	1	1
Total	3,231	3,362	3,824	27,956	43,173

[a] Caravan and camper trailer RAV entry estimates are derived from trailer make and model information supplied to the RAV, and may not fully enumerate all caravans and camper trailer RAV entries.
[b] Break-in-series: The April 2025 issue incorporated revisions to the method used to identify caravans and camper trailers newly entered on the RAV, resulting in identification of additional caravan and camper trailers. Revised historical estimates of caravan and camper trailer entries are included in the spreadsheet tables accompanying the April 2025 issue.
Sources: RAV and BITRE estimates.

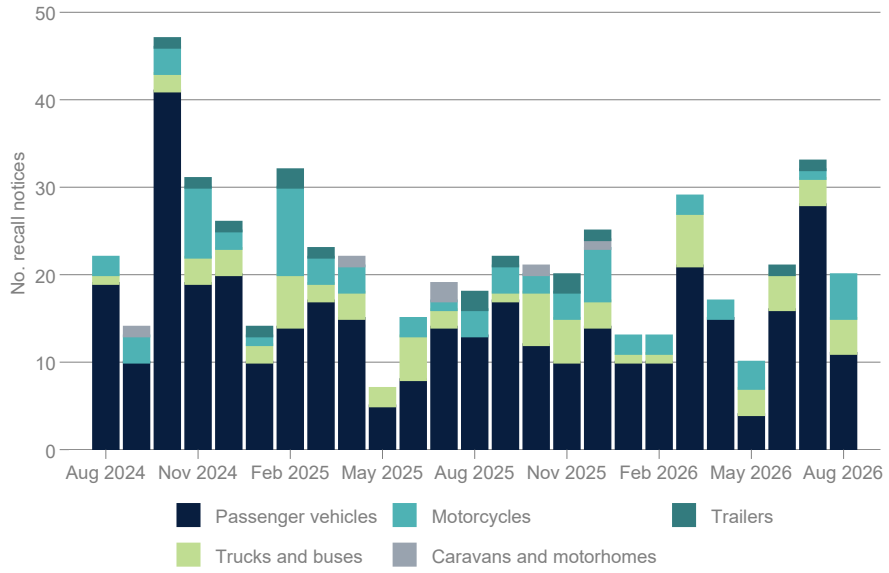
Vehicle recalls

Table 45 New vehicle recall notices issued, by month of issue, August 2024 to August 2026

Month	Recall notice vehicle category					
	Passenger vehicles	Trucks and buses	Motorcycles	Caravans and motorhomes	Trailers	Total
Aug 2026	11	4	5	0	0	20
Jul 2026	28	3	1	0	1	33
Jun 2026	16	4	0	0	1	21
May 2026	4	3	3	0	0	10
Apr 2026	15	0	2	0	0	17
Mar 2026	21	6	2	0	0	29
Feb 2026	10	1	2	0	0	13
Jan 2026	10	1	2	0	0	13
Dec 2025	14	3	6	1	1	25
Nov 2025	10	5	3	0	2	20
Oct 2025	12	6	2	1	0	21
Sep 2025	17	1	3	0	1	22
Aug 2025	13	0	3	0	2	18
Jul 2025	14	2	1	2	0	19
Jun 2025	8	5	2	0	0	15
May 2025	5	2	0	0	0	7
Apr 2025	15	3	3	1	0	22
Mar 2025	17	2	3	0	1	23
Feb 2025	14	6	10	0	2	32
Jan 2025	10	2	1	0	1	14
Dec 2024	20	3	2	0	1	26
Nov 2024	19	3	8	0	1	31
Oct 2024	41	2	3	0	1	47
Sep 2024	10	0	3	1	0	14
Aug 2024	19	1	2	0	0	22

Sources: ROVER and BITRE estimates.

Figure 26 New vehicle recall notices, by vehicle type, August 2024 to August 2026



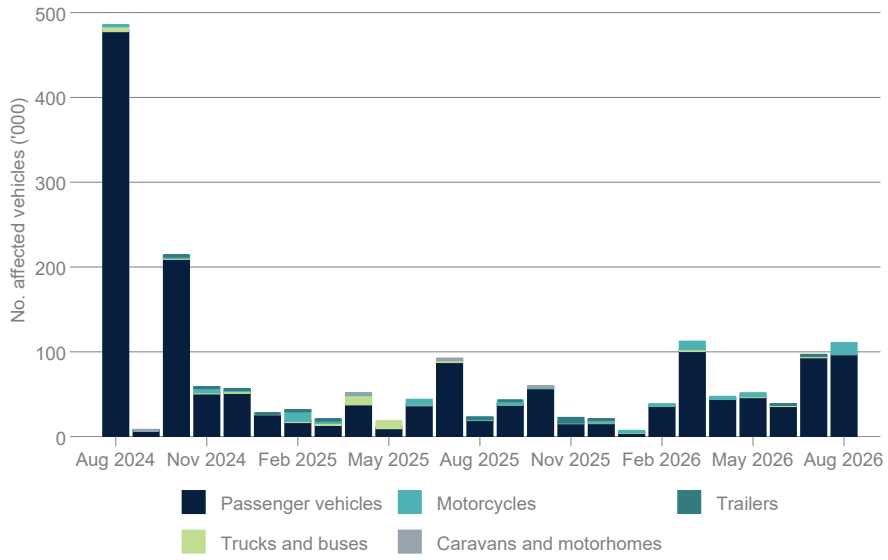
Sources: ROVER and BITRE estimates.

Table 46 New vehicle recalls, total vehicles affected, by month of issue, August 2024 to August 2026

Month	Recall notice vehicle category					
	Passenger vehicles	Trucks and buses	Motorcycles	Caravans and motorhomes	Trailers	Total
Aug 2026	97,634	421	11,848	0	0	109,903
Jul 2026	94,058	1,346	472	0	32	95,908
Jun 2026	36,566	1,235	0	0	178	37,979
May 2026	47,028	1,049	2,662	0	0	50,739
Apr 2026	44,849	0	1,636	0	0	46,485
Mar 2026	101,405	2,179	7,949	0	0	111,533
Feb 2026	36,803	34	985	0	0	37,822
Jan 2026	4,901	372	1,060	0	0	6,333
Dec 2025	16,368	471	2,506	687	12	20,044
Nov 2025	16,300	244	746	0	4,355	21,645
Oct 2025	57,546	612	689	168	0	59,015
Sep 2025	38,146	3	4,104	0	1	42,254
Aug 2025	19,949	0	1,524	0	930	22,403
Jul 2025	88,399	2,228	402	555	0	91,584
Jun 2025	37,439	618	4,947	0	0	43,004
May 2025	10,381	7,462	0	0	0	17,843
Apr 2025	38,484	10,953	1,119	130	0	50,686
Mar 2025	14,259	2,414	3,024	0	23	19,720
Feb 2025	17,635	1,277	11,598	0	48	30,558
Jan 2025	26,912	156	191	0	1	27,260
Dec 2024	51,986	2,132	1,474	0	7	55,599
Nov 2024	51,389	1,332	5,054	0	16	57,791
Oct 2024	210,129	981	2,033	0	85	213,228
Sep 2024	7,194	0	240	3	0	7,437
Aug 2024	478,623	5,704	476	0	0	484,803

Sources: ROVER and BITRE estimates.

Figure 27 New vehicle recalls, total vehicles affected, by vehicle type, August 2024 to August 2026



Sources: ROVER and BITRE estimates.

Explanatory notes

Road Vehicle Standards Act 2018

The *Road Vehicle Standards Act 2018* (RVSA) commenced on 1 July 2021 to support the safety, environmental and anti-theft performance of all road vehicles being provided to the Australian market for the first time. The RVSA regulates the importation and provision of road vehicles. It also regulates the provision of certain road vehicle components.

Road vehicles and certain road vehicle components must comply with national road vehicle standards set by the Minister, except in limited circumstances.

The RVSA established a Register of Approved Vehicles (RAV), an online searchable database of vehicles that have met the requirements of the RVSA and been approved for provision to the Australian market. Road vehicles must be entered on the RAV before they are provided to the Australian market. An approval is required to import a road vehicle into Australia.

The RAV is administered by the Road and Vehicle Safety Branch, within the Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, Communications, Sport and the Arts (the department).

The following sections provide a broad overview of the conditions governing entry of vehicles on the RAV. Further information is on the Road Vehicle Standards laws webpage[7] and in the following RVSA-related legislative instruments:

- *Road Vehicles Standards Act 2018*
- *Road Vehicles Standards Rules 2019*
- *Road Vehicle Standards (Information on the Register of Approved Vehicles) Determination 2021*
- *Vehicle Standard (Australian Design Rule – Definitions and Vehicle Categories) 2005*

RAV approvals

A vehicle may be entered on the RAV only if it satisfies the requirements of one of two entry pathways:

- Type approval pathway
- Concessional RAV entry approval pathway[8]

Vehicle type approvals

A vehicle of a particular type satisfies the requirements of the *vehicle type approval* pathway if, immediately before the vehicle is entered on the RAV, all of the following conditions are satisfied:

- a *road vehicle type approval*, applicable to that type of vehicle, is in force
- the design and componentry of the vehicle is in accordance with the design and componentry for that type of vehicle set out in any version of the supporting information for the approval
- the vehicle was manufactured in accordance with the manufacturing process for that type of vehicle set out in any version of the supporting information for the approval
- either
    - the vehicle complies with the applicable national road vehicle standards, as in force at the time the vehicle is entered on the RAV; or
    - the road vehicle type approval specifies that vehicles of that type are not required to comply with the applicable national road vehicle standards in certain respects (generally that the non-compliance is only minor and inconsequential and the vehicle complies with standards that make it suitable for use on Australian public roads)

7 https://www.infrastructure.gov.au/infrastructure-transport-vehicles/vehicles/road-vehicle-standards-laws

8 Referred to elsewhere here as 'Concessional approval RAV entries'.

- the vehicle is a new vehicle; and
- either, the vehicle is in Australia or the type approval allows the entry of the vehicle on the RAV when the vehicle is outside Australia.

Concessional RAV entry approvals

A road vehicle satisfies the requirements of the *concessional RAV entry approval* pathway if it meets the following conditions:

- a *concessional RAV entry approval* that applies to the vehicle is in force
- if the approval is subject to a condition that is required to be met before the vehicle is entered on the RAV—the condition has been met
- either the vehicle is in Australia or the approval allows the entry of the vehicle on the RAV when the vehicle is outside Australia.

A concessional RAV entry approval may be granted for the following:

- a road vehicle that is an older vehicle
- a road vehicle that is to be modified by the holder of a Registered Automotive Workshop (RAW) approval
- a road vehicle that is a special purpose vehicle
- a road vehicle that is to be imported as part of the person's personal effects
- a road vehicle that is a trailer
- a road vehicle on the grounds that the vehicle is suitable for entry on the RAV.

Further details are provided in DITRDCA (2023b).

Vehicle attributes recorded on the RAV

Vehicle attributes recorded on the RAV include:

- vehicle identification number (VIN)
- make
- model
- build date
- entry pathway category
- vehicle category
- tare mass
- gross vehicle mass (GVM)
- gross combination mass (GCM)
- gross trailer mass
- motive power type (from 1 July 2026)
- maximum engine power
- seating capacity
- road train capable (yes/no)
- B-double capable (yes/no)

RAV coverage

The RVSA commenced in full on 1 July 2021 and triggered a 12-month transition period for certain segments of the industry to enter information on the RAV. This transitional period was subsequently extended for a further 12 months, to 30 June 2023, to allow more time for industry segments to transition their businesses to operate under the RVSA. Segments permitted a transition extension included:

- Identification plate approval (IPA) holders
- Registered Automotive Workshops (RAWs)
- *Motor Vehicle Standards Act 1989* (MVSA) and Interim Specialist and Enthusiast Vehicles (SEV) list vehicles
- Vehicles with MVSA import approval
- Low aggregate trailer mass (ATM) trailer manufacturers
- Special purpose vehicles (SPVs)
- Second stage of manufacture (SSM) vehicles.

Glossary

Entry Pathway Sub-category The basis on which the vehicle type approval or concessional RAV entry approval was granted to the specified vehicle.

Entry Pathway sub-categories

The following section defines the eligibility criteria for each of the RAV entry pathway sub-categories.

Type approval – Standard Sub-category applies to a vehicle if:

- the vehicle is to be entered on the RAV via the type approval pathway
- the road vehicle type approval that applies to the vehicle was granted on the basis of the matter in:
    - the type of vehicle complies with the applicable national road vehicle standards, in force at the time of the application decision
    - the type of vehicle *substantially* complies with the applicable national road vehicle standards as in force at the time of the application decisions, and the non-compliance is only in minor and inconsequential respects.

Type approval – Non-standard Sub-category applies to a road vehicle where all of the following apply:

- the vehicle is to be entered on the RAV via the type approval pathway
- the type of vehicle *substantially* complies with the applicable national road vehicle standards as in force at the time of the application decisions, and the non-compliance is only in minor and inconsequential respects (refer to *Road Vehicle Standards (Information on the Register of Approved Vehicles) Determination 2021*, Section 6(4).)

Type approval – Second stage of manufacture Sub-category applies to a road vehicle where all of the following apply:

- the vehicle (*base vehicle*) was entered on the RAV via the type approval pathway
- the base vehicle underwent a second stage of manufacture (SSM) in accordance with the supporting information for the applicable road vehicle type approval before being provided to a consumer for the first time in Australia; and
- the vehicle, following the SSM is entered on the RAV via the type approval pathway - Second stage of manufacture.

RAWS concessional approval – Specialist and Enthusiast Vehicles (SEV) Sub-category applies to a road vehicle where all of the following apply:

- the vehicle is to be entered on the RAV via the concessional RAV entry approval pathway
- the vehicle is covered by an entry on the SEVs Register
- the concessional RAV vehicle was modified or manufactured by the holder of a RAW approval (refer to subparagraph 37(a)(i) of the *Road Vehicles Standards Rules 2019* for full details).

RAWS concessional – Used motorcycle full compliance Sub-category applies to a road vehicle where the following conditions apply:

- the vehicle is to be entered on the RAV via the concessional RAV entry approval pathway
- the vehicle is a used two-wheeled vehicle or a used three-wheeled vehicle
- the concessional RAV vehicle was modified or manufactured by the holder of a RAW approval (refer to subparagraph 37(a)(i) of the *Road Vehicles Standards Rules 2019* for full details).

RAWS concessional – Second stage of manufacture Sub-category applies to a road vehicle where the following conditions apply:

- the vehicle is to be entered on the RAV via the concessional RAV entry approval pathway
- the vehicle is a road vehicle that:

  - is entered on the RAV via the type approval pathway
  - has not been provided to a consumer for the first time in Australia; and
  - has been, is currently undergoing or will be subject to second stage of manufacture before being so provided
- the concessional RAV vehicle was modified or manufactured by the holder of a RAW approval (see sub-paragraph 37(a)(i) of the *Road Vehicles Standards Rules 2019*).

Concessional–Trailers Sub-category applies to a road vehicle where the following conditions apply:

- the vehicle is to be entered on the RAV via the concessional RAV entry approval pathway
- the concessional RAV entry approval that applies to the vehicle was granted on the basis of the eligibility criterion in section 40 of the *Road Vehicles Standards Rules 2019*.

Concessional–Older vehicle Sub-category applies to a road vehicle where the following conditions apply:

- the vehicle is to be entered on the RAV via the concessional RAV entry approval pathway
- the vehicle is in one of the following vehicle categories:
  - Passenger car (ADR vehicle code: MA)
  - Forward-control Passenger Vehicle (MB)
  - Off-road Passenger Vehicle (MC)
  - Moped - 2 wheels (LA)
  - Moped - 3 wheels (LB)
  - Motor cycle (LC)
  - Motor cycle and side-car (LD)
  - Motor tricycle (LE)
  - Light Goods Vehicle (NA)
- the vehicle has a relevant build date that is at least 25 years before the date of the RAV application (see section 36 of the *Road Vehicles Standards Rules 2019* for full details).

Concessional–Special purpose vehicle Sub-category applies to a road vehicle where the following conditions apply:

- the vehicle is to be entered on the RAV via the concessional RAV entry approval pathway
- the concessional RAV entry approval that applies to the vehicle was granted on the basis of the eligibility criterion in section 38 of the *Road Vehicles Standards Rules 2019*.

Concessional–Personal effects Sub-category applies to a road vehicle where the following conditions apply:

- the vehicle is to be entered on the RAV via the concessional RAV entry approval pathway
- the concessional RAV entry approval that applies to the vehicle was granted on the basis of the eligibility criterion in section 39 of the *Road Vehicles Standards Rules 2019* – in broad terms, to a vehicle that a person becomes the owner of while living outside Australia on a permanent basis. Where the person arrives in Australia with the intention of living there indefinitely (in addition to meeting other requirements), they may seek to import the vehicle as part of their personal effects.

Concessional–Road vehicle suitable for entry on RAV Sub-category applies to a road vehicle where the following conditions apply:

- the vehicle is to be entered on the RAV via the concessional RAV entry approval pathway; and
- the concessional RAV entry approval that applies to the vehicle was granted on the basis that the Minister is satisfied that the vehicle is suitable for entry on the RAV (see section 41 of the *Road Vehicles Standards Rules 2019*.

Australian Design Rules vehicle categories

Australian Design Rule vehicle categories are defined in *Vehicle Standard (Australian Design Rule – Definitions and Vehicle Categories) 2005*, and are listed here for convenience.

Two-wheeled and three-wheeled vehicles

Moped - 2 Wheels (ADR code: LA) A 2-wheeled motor vehicle, not being a 'Power-Assisted Pedal Cycle', with an engine cylinder capacity not exceeding 50 ml and a 'Maximum Motor Cycle Speed' not exceeding 50 km/h; or a 2-wheeled motor vehicle with a power source other than a piston engine and a 'Maximum Motor Cycle Speed' not exceeding 50 km/h.

Moped - 3 Wheels (LB) A 3-wheeled motor vehicle, not being a 'Power-Assisted Pedal Cycle', with an engine cylinder capacity not exceeding 50 ml and a 'Maximum Motor Cycle Speed' not exceeding 50 km/h; or a 3-wheeled motor vehicle with a power source other than a piston engine and a 'Maximum Motor Cycle Speed' not exceeding 50 km/h.

Motor cycle (LC) A 2-wheeled motor vehicle with an engine cylinder capacity exceeding 50 ml or a 'Maximum Motor Cycle Speed' exceeding 50 km/h.

Motor cycle and side-car (LD) A motor vehicle with 3 wheels asymmetrically arranged in relation to the longitudinal median axis, with an engine cylinder capacity exceeding 50 ml or a 'Maximum Motor Cycle Speed' exceeding 50 km/h.

Side-car A car, box or other receptacle attached to the side of a motor cycle and for the support of which a wheel is provided.

Motor tricycle (LE) A motor vehicle with 3 wheels symmetrically arranged in relation to the longitudinal median axis, with a 'Gross Vehicle Mass' not exceeding 1.0 tonne and either an engine cylinder capacity exceeding 50 ml or a 'Maximum Motor cycle Speed' exceeding 50 km/h.

Passenger vehicles (excluding omnibuses)

Passenger car (MA) A passenger vehicle, not being an off-road passenger vehicle or a forward-control passenger vehicle, having up to 9 seating positions, including that of the driver.

Forward-control passenger vehicle (MB) A passenger vehicle, not being an off-road passenger vehicle, having up to 9 seating positions, including that of the driver, and in which the centre of the steering wheel is in the forward quarter of the vehicle's 'total length'.

Off-road passenger vehicle (MC) A passenger vehicle having up to 9 seating positions, including that of the driver and being designed with special features for off-road operation.

Omnibuses

Light omnibus (MD) A passenger vehicle having more than 9 seating positions, including that of the driver, and a Gross Vehicle Mass not exceeding 5.0 tonnes.

Heavy omnibus (ME) A passenger vehicle having more than 9 seating positions, including that of the driver, and a Gross Vehicle Mass exceeding 5.0 tonnes.

Goods vehicles

Light goods vehicle (NA) A motor vehicle constructed primarily for the carriage of goods and having at least 4 wheels; or 3 wheels and a Gross Vehicle Mass exceeding 1.0 tonne and not exceeding 3.5 tonnes.

Medium goods vehicle (NB) A motor vehicle constructed primarily for the carriage of goods and having at least 4 wheels; or 3 wheels and a Gross Vehicle Mass exceeding 3.5 tonnes and not exceeding 12.0 tonnes.

Heavy goods vehicle (NC) A motor vehicle constructed primarily for the carriage of goods and having at least 4 wheels; or 3 wheels and a Gross Vehicle Mass exceeding 12.0 tonnes.

Trailers

Very light trailer (TA) A single-axled trailer (i.e. vehicle without motive power constructed to be drawn behind a motor vehicle) with a 'Gross Trailer Mass' not exceeding 0.75 tonnes.

Light trailer (TB) A trailer (i.e. vehicle without motive power constructed to be drawn behind a motor vehicle) with a 'Gross Trailer Mass' not exceeding 3.5 tonnes, other than a trailer of Category TA.

Medium trailer (TC) A trailer (i.e. vehicle without motive power constructed to be drawn behind a motor vehicle) with a 'Gross Trailer Mass' exceeding 3.5 tonnes but not exceeding 10 tonnes.

Heavy trailer (TD) A trailer (i.e. vehicle without motive power constructed to be drawn behind a motor vehicle) with a 'Gross Trailer Mass' exceeding 10.0 tonnes.

Other *Road Vehicle Standards Act 2018* defined terms

Aggregate trailer mass (GTM) The total mass of the laden trailer carrying its maximum load recommended by the 'manufacturer'. This includes any mass imposed onto the drawing vehicle.
Axle load Total load transimtted to the road by all the tyres of all wheels whose centres may be included between 2 transverse parallel vertical planes less than one metre apart.
Gross combination mass (GCM) Value specified for the vehicle by the 'manufacturer' as being the maximum of the sum of the Gross Vehicle Mass (GVM) of the drawing vehicle plus the sum of the axled loads of any vehicle capable of being drawn as a trailer.
Gross trailer mass (GTM) The mass transmitted to the ground by the axle(s) of the trailer when coupled to a drawing vehicle and carrying its maximum load approximately uniformly distributed over the load-bearing area, and at which compliance with the appropriate Australian Design Rules has been or can be established.
Gross vehicle mass (GVM) The maximum laden mass or a motor vehicle as specified by the 'manufacturer'.
Tare weight Total weight of the vehicle (trailer) when not carrying any load.

BITRE Road vehicles Australia vehicle type

BITRE's *Road vehicles Australia* vehicle types are defined in BITRE (2025), and listed here for convenience.

Articulated trucks Motor vehicles constructed primarily for load carrying, consisting of a prime mover having no significant load carrying area, but with a turntable device which can be connected to one or more trailers.
Buses Motor vehicles constructed for the carriage of passengers. This category includes all motor vehicles with 10 or more seats, including the driver's seat.
Campervans Self-propelled motor vehicles containing an area primarily used for accommodation. This includes motor homes and powered caravans.
Caravan Any enclosed trailer designed primarily for human occupation while stationary. This includes tent trailers, camper trailers, pop-top and conventional caravans, and tiny homes (including tiny home trailers).
Heavy Rigid Trucks Rigid trucks of GVM greater than 4.5 tonnes.
Light Commercial Vehicles Vehicles primarily constructed for the carriage of goods, and which are less than or equal to 3.5 tonnes GVM. This includes utilities, panel vans, cab-chassis and forward-control load carrying vehicles (whether four-wheel drive or not).
Light Rigid Trucks Rigid trucks of GVM greater than 3.5 tonnes and less than or equal to 4.5 tonnes.
Motorcycles Two- and three-wheeled motor vehicles constructed primarily for the carriage of one or two persons. This category includes two and three wheeled mopeds, scooters, motor tricycles and motorcycles with sidecars.
Non-Freight Carrying Vehicles Specialist motor vehicles or motor vehicles fitted with special purpose equipment, and having little or no-load carrying capacity (e.g. ambulances, cherry pickers, fire trucks and tow trucks).
Passenger Vehicles Motor vehicles constructed primarily for the carriage of persons and containing up to nine seats (including the driver's seat). This category includes cars, station wagons, four-wheel drive passenger vehicles and forward-control passenger vehicles. Campervans are excluded.
Rigid Trucks Motor vehicles of GVM greater than 3.5 tonnes, constructed with a load carrying area. This includes trucks with a tow bar, draw bar or other non-articulated coupling on the rear of the vehicle. Rigid trucks are divided into two categories: * Light rigid trucks of GVM greater than 3.5 tonnes and less than or equal to 4.5 tonnes. * Heavy rigid trucks of GVM greater than 4.5 tonnes.
Trailers An unpowered vehicle constructed to be drawn behind a motor vehicle.

Vehicle motive power classification

Amendments to the *Road Vehicle Standards (Information on the Register of Approved Vehicles) Determination 2021* introduced in June 2025[9] made the provision of vehicle motive power on the RAV mandatory from 1 July 2026. The amended RAV defines the following vehicle motive power types:

- EV (electric vehicle) – a vehicle equipped with a powertrain containing exclusively electric machines as propulsion energy converters and exclusively rechargeable electric energy storage systems as propulsion energy storage systems.

9 Road Vehicle Standards (Information on the Register of Approved Vehicles) Amendment Determination 2025

- FCEV (fuel-cell electric vehicle) – a vehicle equipped with a powertrain containing exclusively fuel cell(s) and electric machine(s) as propulsion energy converter(s).
- HEV (hybrid electric vehicle) – a hybrid vehicle where one of the propulsion energy converters is an electric machine.
- HEV - Diesel – a non-external charging HEV with a diesel ICE (internal combustion engine).
- HEV - H2 – a non-external charging HEV with a hydrogen ICE.
- HEV - Petrol – a non-external charging HEV with a petrol ICE.
- ICE - CNG – a vehicle powered by an ICE operating on CNG fuel.
- ICE - Diesel – a vehicle powered by an ICE operating on diesel fuel.
- ICE - H2 – a vehicle powered by an ICE operating on H2 fuel.
- ICE - LPG – a vehicle powered by an ICE operating on LPG fuel.
- ICE - Petrol – a vehicle powered by an ICE operating on petrol fuel.
- ICE - Petrol + LPG – a vehicle powered by an ICE with the ability to operate on either petrol fuel or LPG fuel.
- PHEV (plug-in hybrid electric vehicle) – a HEV that can be charged from an external source.
- PHEV - Diesel – a PHEV with a diesel ICE.
- PHEV - H2 – a PHEV with a H2 ICE.
- PHEV - Petrol – a PHEV with a petrol ICE.
- Other – any other motive power type not otherwise described.

Other, non-official, vehicle motive power classifications referenced in this report include:

- Low and zero emission vehicles (LZEV) – comprise EVs, HEVs and PHEVs.

Classes of Vehicles that are not Road Vehicles

The *Road Vehicle Standards (Classes of Vehicles that are not Road Vehicles) Determination 2021* defines vehicles that are not road vehicles for the purpose of the *Road Vehicle Standards Act 2018*. At the time of writing, these include:

- agricultural machines
- golf carts
- light utility vehicles
- miniature motorbikes
- motorised mobility devices
- motorised recreational devices
- personal mobility devices
- power-assisted pedal cycles
- quad bikes
- tracked vehicles.

Abbreviations

ADR – Australian Design Rules

ATM – Aggregate trailer mass

BEV – battery electric vehicle (equivalent to EV)

BITRE – Bureau of Infrastructure and Transport Research Economics

CNG – compressed natural gas

DITRDCA – Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, Communications and the Arts

DITRDCSA – Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, Communications, Sport and the Arts

EV – electric vehicle

FCEV – fuel-cell electric vehicle

FCV – Forward control passenger vehicle

GCM – Gross combination mass

GTM – Gross trailer mass

GVM – Gross vehicle mass

H2 – hydrogen

HEV – hybrid electric vehicle

HGV – Heavy goods vehicles

ICE – internal combustion engine

LCV – Light commercial vehicles

LGV – Light goods vehicles

LPG – liquefied petroleum gas

LZEV – Low and zero emission vehicles

MGV – Medium goods vehicles

MVSA – *Motor Vehicle Standards Act 1989*

OEM – original equipment manufacturer

PHEV – plug-in hybrid electric vehicle

RAV – Register of Approved Vehicles

RAW – Registered Automotive Workshop

RAWS – Registered Automotive Workshop Scheme

ROVER – **Ro**ad **Ve**hicle **R**egulator (RVSA administration system)

RVSA – *Road Vehicles Standards Act 2018*

SEV – Specialist and Enthusiast Vehicle

SSM – Second Stage of Manufacture

References

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