

TABLE 9D11 CAR TIME ELASTICITIES OF THE NUMBER  
OF TRAVELLER KILOMETRES BY PUBLIC TRANSPORT

<i>Term/ Purpose</i>	<i>Literature European Union</i>	<i>Dutch national model</i>	<i>Italian national model</i>
<i>Short term</i>			
Commuting		2.78	0.43
HB business		0.99	2.52
NHB business		3.08	
Education		0.03	0.45
Other		0.93	1.00
Total		1.55	
<i>Long term</i>			
Commuting	0.52	1.24	0.16
HB business		1.06	2.37
NHB business		1.09	
Education		0.03	0.11
Other		0.24	0.90
Total	0.36	0.65	

*Note* HB – home-based, NHB – non-home-based.

*Source* de Jong et al (1999, table A8, p. 40).