

TABLE 5D05 TOTAL COST ELASTICITY OF JAPANESE REGIONAL IMPORT
DISTRIBUTION

| <i>Origin</i> | <i>Mode</i> | <i>Total cost elasticity</i> | | <i>Estimated period</i> |
|---------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | <i>Self elasticity</i> | <i>Cross-elasticity</i> | |
| North America | Air | -0.081 | -0.427 | 1974.II - 85.IV |
| USA | Container | -0.223 | 0.195 | 1974.I - 85.IV |
| Europe | Air | -0.096 | -0.121 | 1981.II - 85.IV |
| Germany (FRG) | Container | -0.251 | -1.101 | 1974.III - 85.IV |
| Asia | Air | -0.174 | -1.222 | 1981.II - 85.IV |
| Korea | Container | -0.776 | 0.263 | 1974.III - 85.IV |
| Taiwan | Container | -0.383 | 0.193 | 1976.II - 85.IV |

Source Miyashita (1989, table 4, p. 503).